

## Contents

Contributors	ix
Preface and Acknowledgments	xi
<i>Alan J. Auerbach, David Card, and John M. Quigley</i>	
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
<i>Alan J. Auerbach, David Card, and John M. Quigley</i>	
<b>PART I GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PROGRAMS</b>	<b>31</b>
Chapter 2 What Did the 1990s Welfare Reforms Accomplish?	33
<i>Rebecca M. Blank</i>	
Chapter 3 The Take-Up of Social Benefits	80
<i>Janet Currie</i>	
Chapter 4 Government Programs and Social Outcomes: Comparison of the United States with Other Rich Nations	149
<i>Timothy M. Smeeding</i>	
<b>PART II TAXATION AND SOCIAL INSURANCE</b>	<b>219</b>
Chapter 5 Income and Wealth Concentration in a Historical and International Perspective	221
<i>Emmanuel Saez</i>	
Chapter 6 Social Security and the Evolution of Elderly Poverty	259
<i>Gary V. Engelhardt and Jonathan Gruber</i>	

Chapter 7	The Measurement and Evolution of Health Inequality: Evidence from the U.S. Medicare Population <i>Jonathan Skinner and Weiping Zhou</i>	288
PART III	GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND OUTCOMES	317
Chapter 8	The Socioeconomic Status of Black Males: The Increasing Importance of Incarceration <i>Steven Raphael</i>	319
Chapter 9	Public Health and Mortality: What Can We Learn from the Past? <i>Dora L. Costa and Matthew E. Kahn</i>	359
Index		399