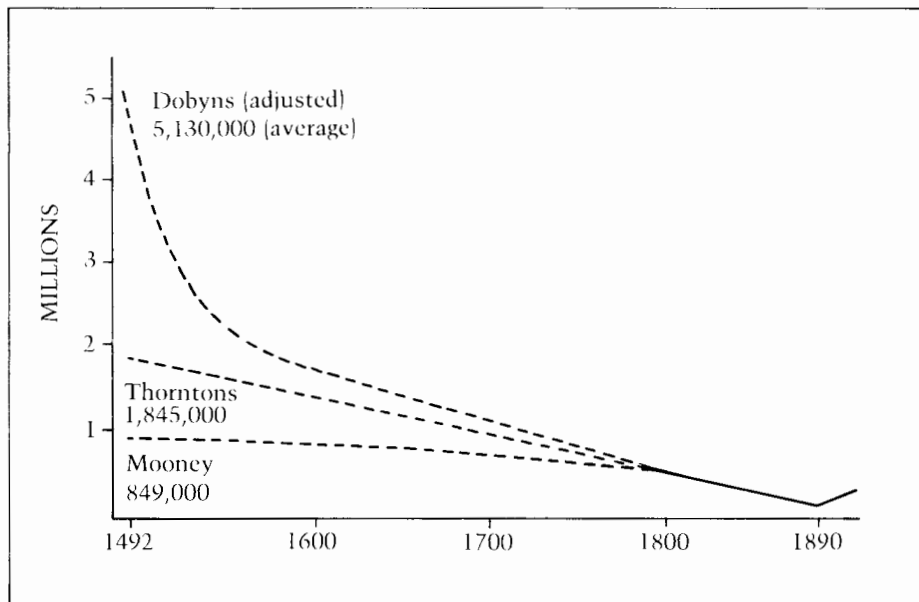


FIGURE 1.1

Pre-European American Indian Population Estimates for the United States Area Minus Alaska and Hawaii, by Mooney, the Thorntons, and Dobyns (adjusted), and Their Likely Patterns of Decline from 1492 to 1890



SOURCE: Figure prepared by Thornton and Thornton (1981).

TABLE 1.1

Estimates of the North American Native Population, Circa 1492

	Publication Date	Population Estimate
Mooney	1910, 1928*	1,152,950
Sapper	1924	2.5–3.5 million
MacLeod	1928	1.0 million
Willcox	1931	1,002,000
Kroeber	1939	900,000
Rosenblatt	1954	1.0 million
Aschmann	1959	2.24 million
Dobyns	1966	9.8 million
Driver	1969	3.5 million
Ubelaker	1976	2.2 million
Denevan	1976	4.4 million
Thornton and Marsh-Thornton	1981	1.8–5.13 million
Dobyns	1984	18 million

*Published posthumously by Swanton.

TABLE 1.2
*Probable Smallpox Epidemics Among North American Indians,
 1520–1797*

Date	Areas of Outbreak
1520–1524	Total Geographic Area Unknown; Possibly from Chile Across Present United States
1592–1593	Central Mexico to Sinaloa; Southern New England; Eastern Great Lakes
1602	Sinaloa and Northward
1639	French and British Northeastern North America
1646–1648	New Spain North to Nuevo Leon, Western Sierra Madre to Florida
1649–1650	Northeastern United States, Florida
1655	Florida
1662–1663	Mid-Atlantic, Northeast, Canada
1665–1667	Florida to Virginia
1669–1670	United States and Canada
1674–1675	Texas, Northeastern New Spain
1677–1679	Northeast in New France and British Territory
1687–1691	Northeast in French and British Frontiers; Texas
1696–1699	Southeastern and Gulf Coast
1701–1703	Northeastern to Illinois
1706	Texas and Northeastern New Spain
1715–1721	Northeast to Texas
1729–1733	New England; California Tribes; Southeast
1738–1739	Southeast to Hudson Bay; Texas Peoples
1746	New York, New England; New Spain
1750–1752	Texas to Great Lakes
1755–1760	From Canada and New England and Great Lakes to Virginia, Carolinas, and Texas
1762–1766	From Central Mexico through Texas and the Southeast to Great Lakes; Northwest Coast
1779–1783	From Central Mexico across all of North America
1785–1787	Alaskan coast across northern Canada
1788	New Mexico Pueblos
1793–1797	New Spain

SOURCE: Henry F. Dobyns, *Their Number Become Thinned: Native American Population Dynamics in Eastern North America* (Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 1983) pp. 15–16.

FIGURE 2.1

Facsimiles of Race and Ethnicity Questions in the 1980 Census

Facsimile of questionnaire item 4.

<p>4. Is this person—</p> <p><i>Fill one circle</i></p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other—Specify ↓ </p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print</i> <i>tribe</i> → </p>
---	--

Facsimile of questionnaire item 7.

<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p><i>Fill one circle</i></p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican. Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban ■ <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic </p>
---	---

Facsimile of questionnaire item 14.

<p>14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p><i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p>
--

Facsimile of instructions to the respondent for questionnaire item 14.

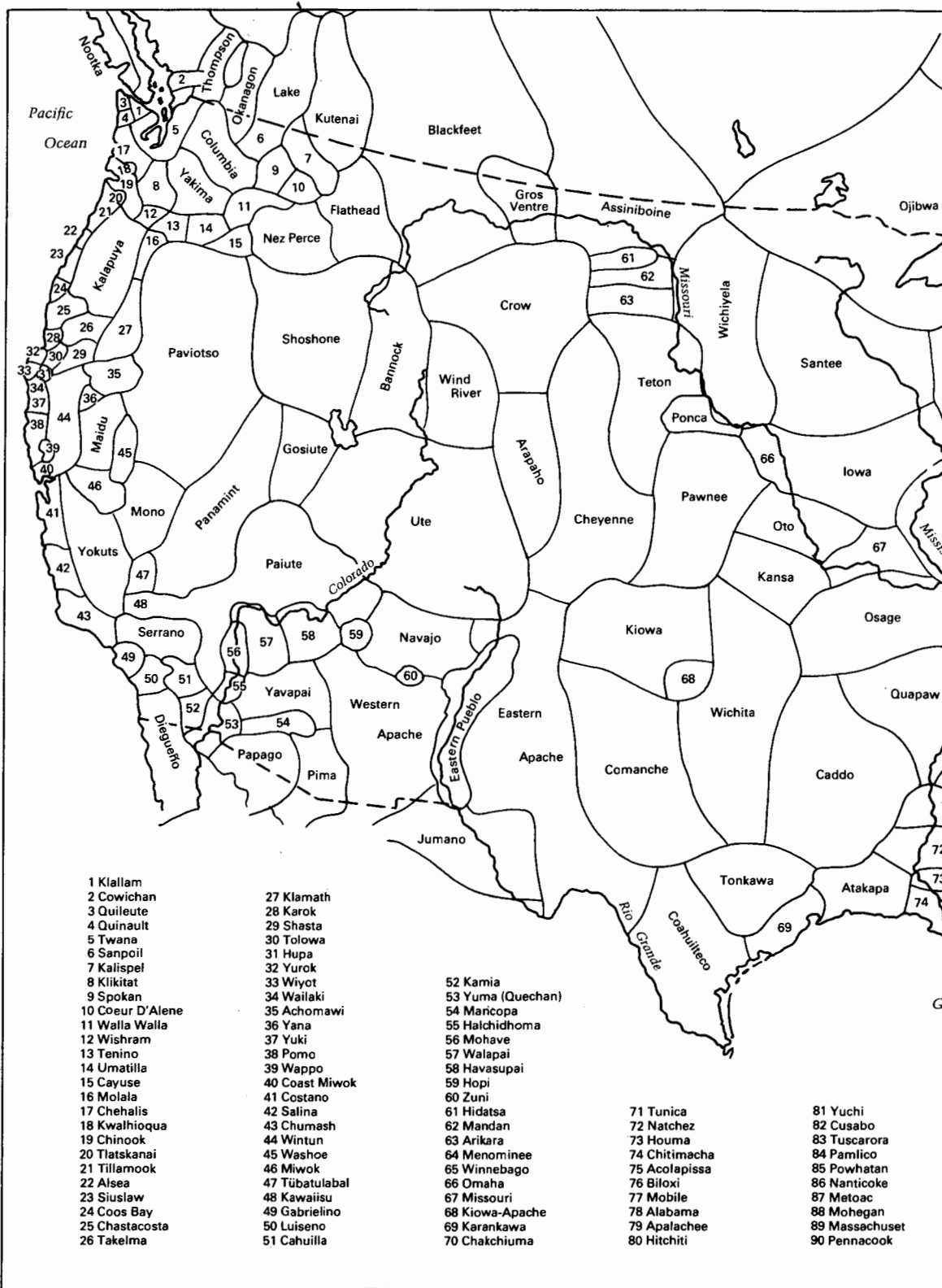
- | |
|---|
| <p>14. Print the ancestry group with which the person <i>identifies</i>. ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).</p> <p>Be specific: for example, if ancestry is 'Indian', specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian. A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.</p> |
|---|

MAP 2.1
North American Indian Culture Areas

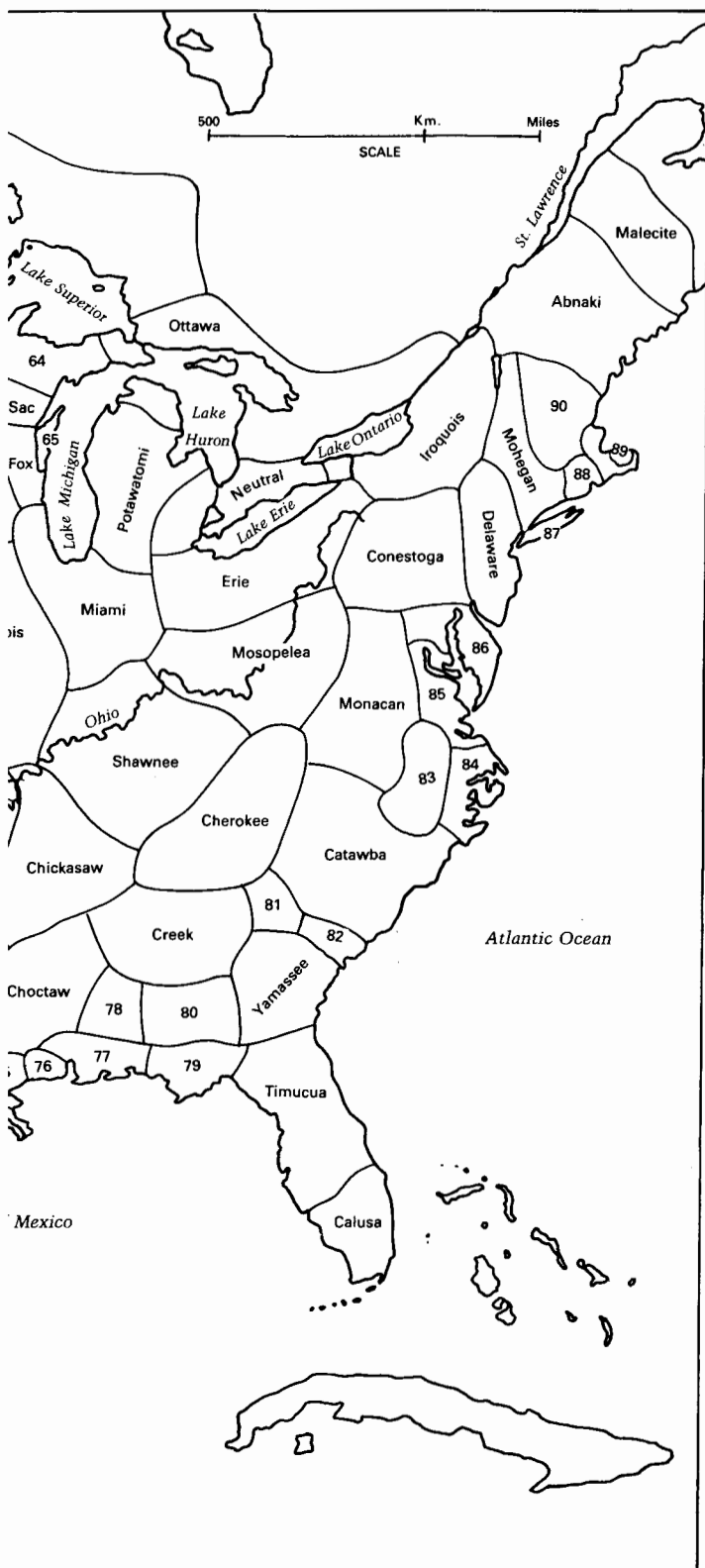


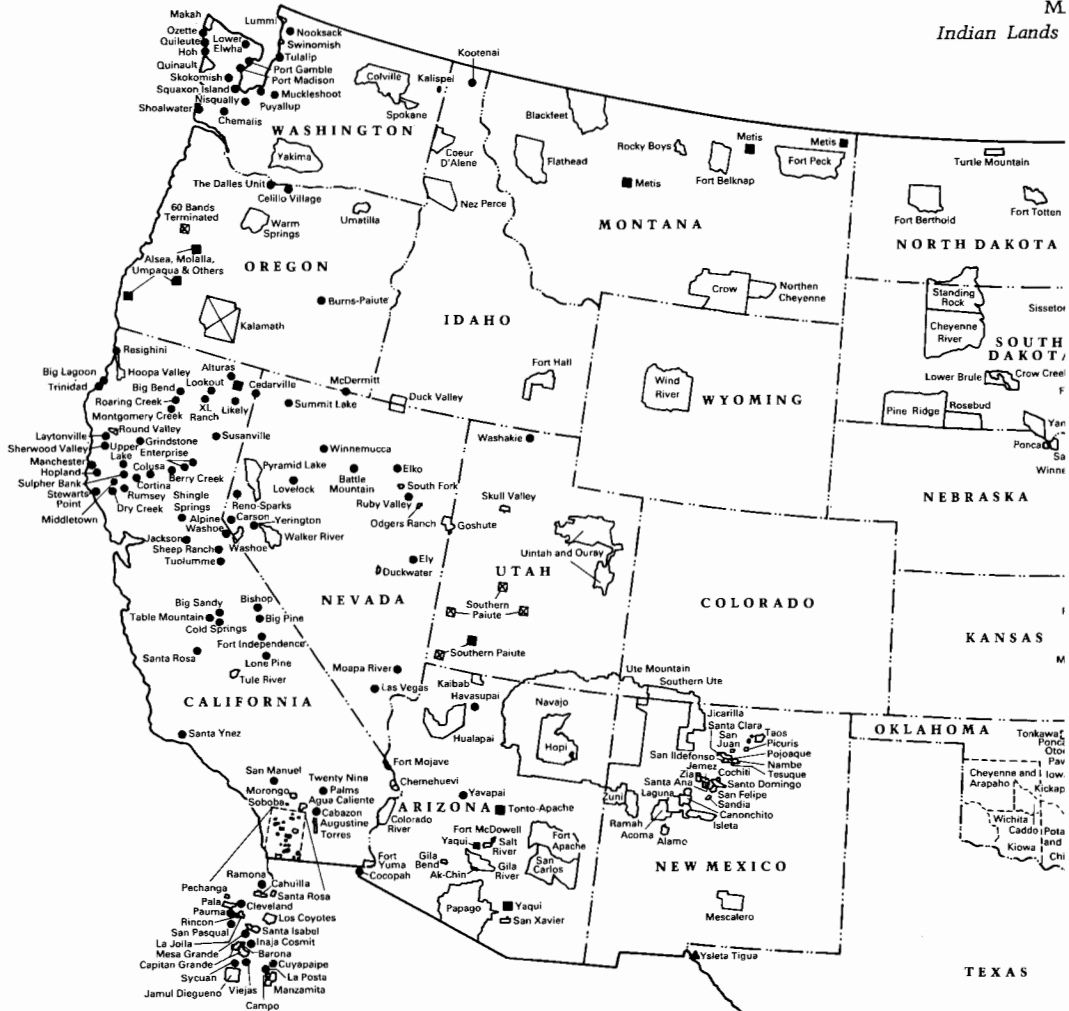
SOURCE: Adapted from Driver and Massey, in Harold E. Driver, *Indians of North America*, 2nd ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1980).

MAP 2.2
American Indian Tribes, Circa 1600



SOURCE: Adapted from Murdock, in Stephan Thernstrom et al., *Harvard Encyclopedia of American Ethnic Groups* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1980).





NOTE

Alaska has over 200 Native communities. Shown are the general locations of the Eskimos, Aleuts, and the Athabascans and Tlingits Indians.

Not all small groups in the lower 48 states are shown. Many Indians now live in urban areas such as Baltimore, New York, Chicago, and Los Angeles.

ANNETTE ISLAND RESERVE (TSIMPISHAN)

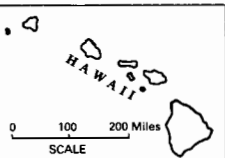
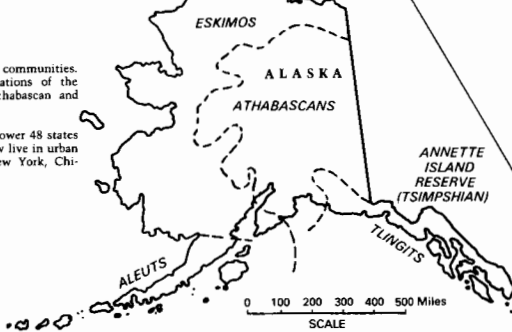




TABLE 2.1
*Culture Regions Based on Modern State Boundaries
 and Major Culture Areas in 1600*

Eastern Woodland	Southeast	Prairies
Connecticut	Alabama	Arkansas
Indiana	Delaware	Illinois
Maine	Florida	Iowa
Massachusetts	Georgia	Minnesota
Michigan	Kentucky	Missouri
New Hampshire	Louisiana	Wisconsin
New Jersey	Maryland	
New York	Mississippi	
Ohio	North Carolina	
Pennsylvania	South Carolina	
Rhode Island	Tennessee	
Vermont	Virginia	
	West Virginia	
Plains	Great Basin	Plateau
Colorado	Nevada	Idaho
Kansas	Utah	
Nebraska		
North Dakota		
Oklahoma		
South Dakota		
Texas		
Wyoming		
Northwest	Southwest	California
Washington	Arizona	California
Oregon	New Mexico	
Arctic and Subarctic		
Alaska		

TABLE 2.2
*Sex-Specific Population Estimates of American Indians**
Classified by Categories of Race and Ancestry

	Persons Reporting American Indian Race	Persons Reporting American Indian Ancestry
Male	760,520 (49%)	3,259,600 (48%)
Female	779,300 (51%)	3,495,200 (52%)
Total	1,539,820 (100%)	6,754,800 (100%)

SOURCES: Estimates for persons reporting Indian race are based on a 5 percent sample of the 1980 census (5 percent PUMS). Estimates for persons reporting Indian ancestry are based on a 1 percent sample of the 1980 census (20 percent sample of 5 percent PUMS). Sampling errors cause these estimates to differ slightly from the published estimates of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

*Includes Eskimos and Aleuts.

TABLE 2.3
Race of Persons Reporting American Indian Ancestry

Race	Male	Female	Total
American Indian	599,200 (18%)	618,000 (18%)	1,217,200 (18%)
Blacks	108,000 (3%)	148,700 (4%)	256,700 (4%)
Whites	2,497,100 (77%)	2,676,400 (77%)	5,173,500 (77%)
Hispanics and Others	38,200 (1%)	37,400 (1%)	75,600 (1%)
Asians	17,100 (1%)	14,700 (0%)	31,800 (0%)
Total	3,259,600 (100%)	3,495,200 (100%)	6,754,800 (100%)

SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A File).

TABLE 2.4

First Ancestry of Persons Reporting American Indian Race

Ancestry	Male	Female	Total
American Indian	554,680 (73%)	572,080 (73%)	1,126,760 (73%)
African	1,700 (0%)	1,340 (0%)	3,040 (0%)
European	79,380 (10%)	82,260 (11%)	161,640 (11%)
Hispanic	25,840 (3%)	24,980 (3%)	50,820 (3%)
Asian and Pacific Islanders	2,440 (0%)	2,540 (0%)	4,980 (0%)
Other U.S.	22,880 (3%)	23,440 (3%)	46,320 (3%)
Ancestry Not Reported	73,600 (10%)	72,660 (9%)	146,260 (9%)

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 2.5

Population Estimates for Categories of American Indian Identity

Identity	Male	Female	Total
American Indian	466,100 (14.3%)	481,400 (13.8%)	947,500 (14.0%)
American Indian of Multiple Ancestry	133,100 (4.1%)	136,600 (3.9%)	269,700 (4.0%)
American of Indian Descent	2,660,400 (81.6%)	2,877,200 (82.3%)	5,537,600 (82.0%)
Total	3,259,600 (100.0%)	3,495,200 (100.0%)	6,754,800 (100.0%)

SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent PUMS data).

TABLE 2.6
First Ancestry of American Indians of Multiple Ancestry

Ancestry	Male	Female	Total
African	600 (0%)	400 (0%)	1,000 (0%)
European	38,400 (29%)	36,800 (27%)	72,200 (28%)
Hispanic	7,100 (3%)	7,100 (3%)	14,200 (5%)
Asian and Pacific Islander	700 (1%)	700 (1%)	1,400 (1%)
Other U.S.	4,000 (3%)	4,800 (4%)	8,800 (3%)
American Indian	82,300 (62%)	86,800 (63%)	179,100 (63%)

SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A File).

TABLE 2.7
Race of Americans of Indian Descent

Race	Male	Female	Total
Black	108,000 (4%)	148,700 (5%)	256,700 (5%)
White	2,497,100 (94%)	2,676,400 (93%)	5,173,500 (93%)
Hispanic	38,200 (1%)	37,400 (1%)	75,600 (1%)
Asian	17,100 (0%)	14,700 (0%)	31,800 (0%)

SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A File).

TABLE 2.8
*Mean Education and Earnings
 for Householders of American Indian Background,
 and United States Total for Householders of All Races*

Identity	Years of Education	1979 Earnings
American Indian	10.7	\$8,307
Indian of Multiple Ancestry	12.3	10,680
American of Indian Descent	11.5	10,742
Total	12.1	10,929

SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A File; 1-1000 Public-Use Microdata Sample).

TABLE 2.9
*Percent Distribution of Poverty
 Among Householders of American Indian Background in 1979,
 and United States Total for Householders of All Races*

Percentage Below and Above Poverty	American Indians	Indians of Multiple Ancestry	Americans of Indian Descent	United States Total
Below the Poverty Line	29.0	17.2	15.1	12.7
1.0-1.49 Above	14.3	11.8	11.1	10.0
1.5-1.99 Above	12.9	10.5	11.2	9.5
2.0 and More Above	43.8	60.5	62.6	67.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: One percent sample 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A File; 1-1000 Public-Use Microdata Sample).

TABLE 2.10

*Percent Distribution of Labor Force Participation
Among Householders of American Indian Background,
and United States Total for Householders of All Races*

Identity	Employed	Unemployed	Not in Labor Force	Military and N/A *	Total
American Indian	61.6	6.7	30.5	1.2	100.0
Indian of Multiple Ancestry	68.1	8.1	21.6	2.2	100.0
American of Indian Descent	73.4	5.1	19.9	1.6	100.0
Total	66.4	3.4	27.7	2.5	100.0

SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A File; 1-1000 Public-Use Microdata Sample).

*N/A includes householders who are under age 16 who are not in the labor force by definition, regardless of their labor force activity.

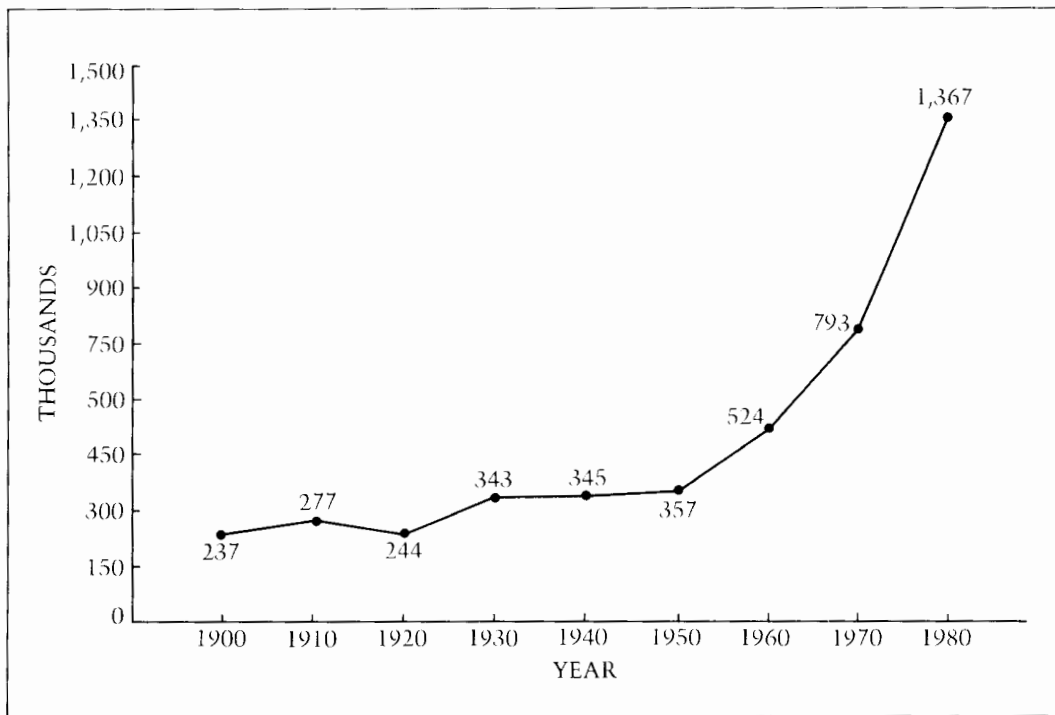
TABLE 2.11

*Percent Distribution of Language Used at Home
by Householders of American Indian Background,
and United States Total for Householders of All Races*

	American Indians	Indians of Multiple Ancestry	Americans of Indian Descent	United States Total
Language Other than English	31.2	9.0	3.9	10.6
English Only	68.8	91.0	96.1	89.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

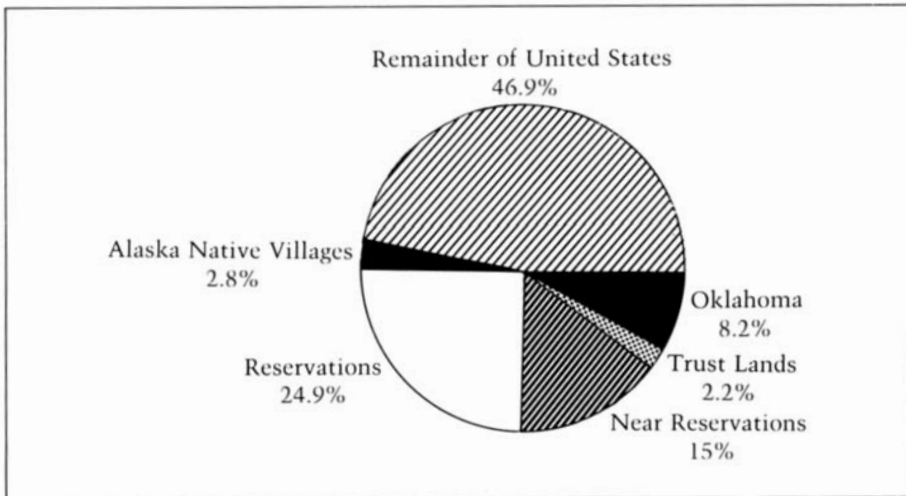
SOURCE: One percent sample of 1980 census data (20 percent sample of 5 percent Public-Use Microdata Sample, A file; 1-1000 Public-Use Microdata Sample).

FIGURE 3.1
American Indian Population Growth, 1900–1980



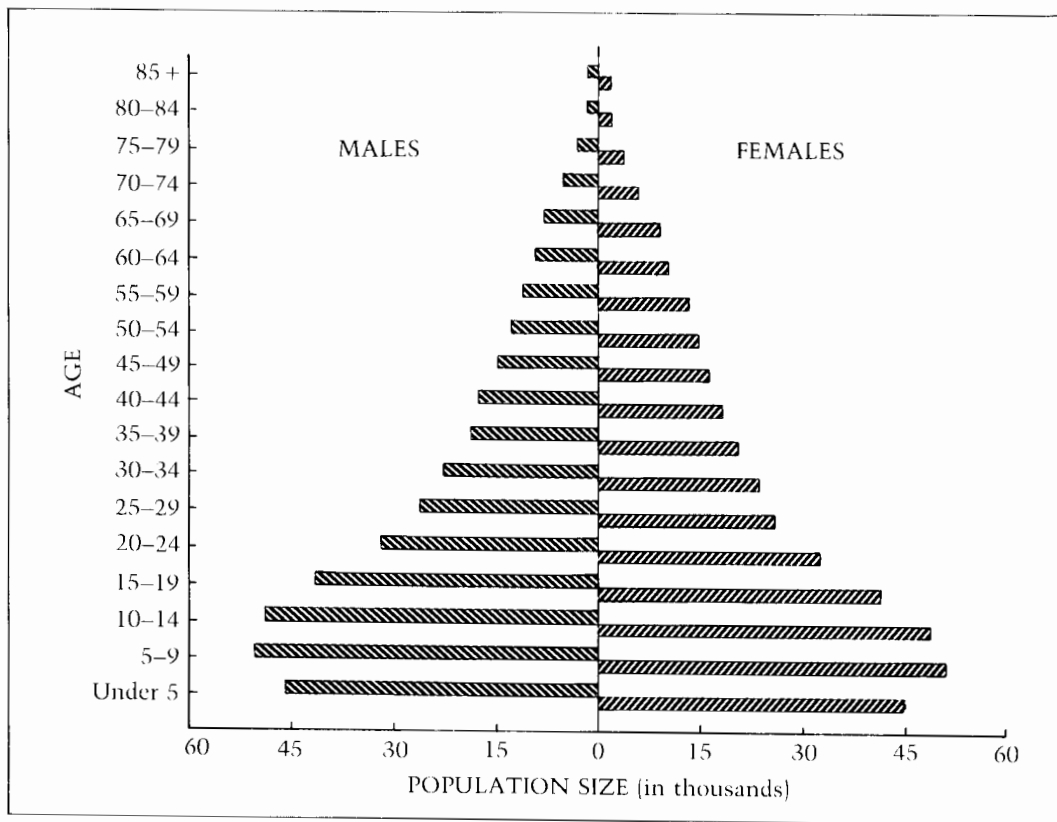
SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

FIGURE 3.2
*Percent Distribution of American Indians and Alaska Natives
Residing on Native Lands, 1980*



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

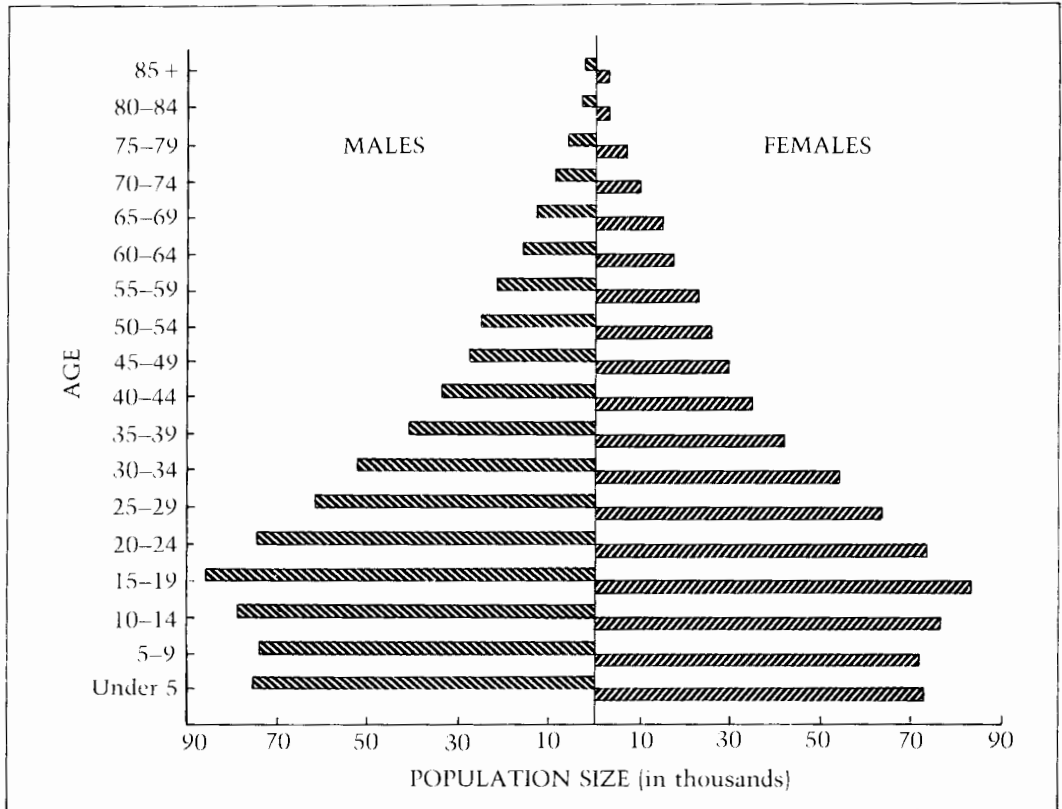
FIGURE 3.3
Age-Sex Distribution of the American Indian Population, 1970



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

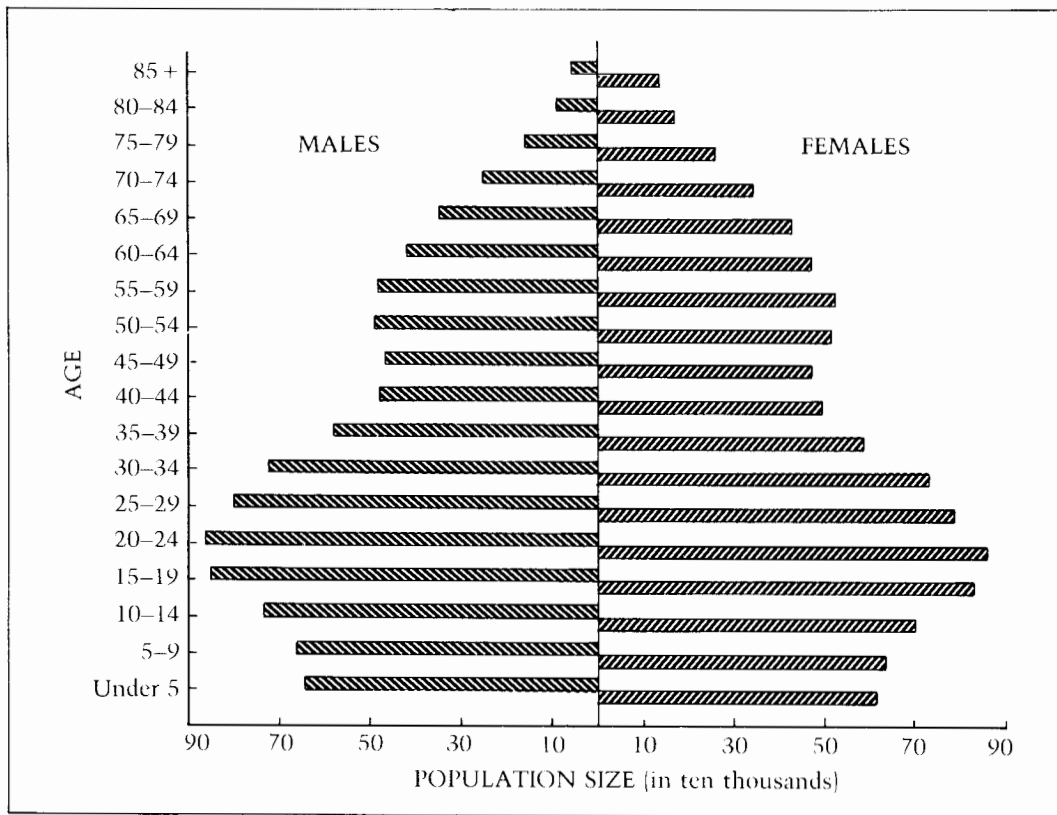
FIGURE 3.4

Age-Sex Distribution of the American Indian and Alaska Native Population, 1980



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

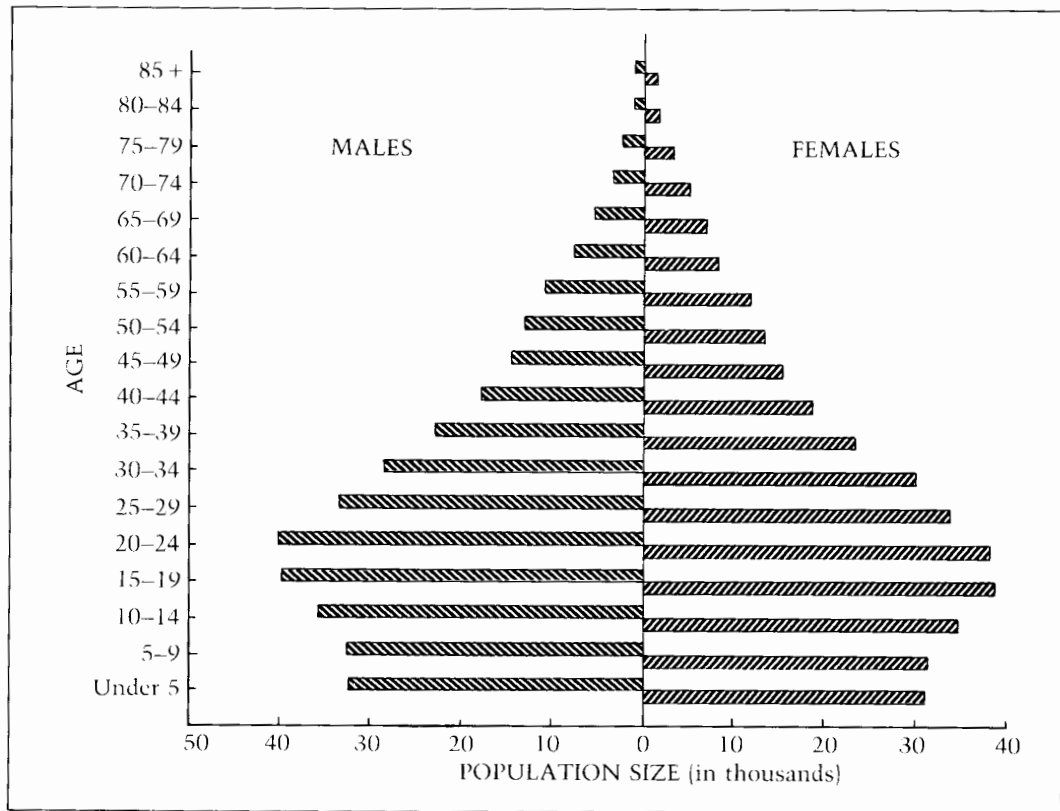
FIGURE 3.5
Age-Sex Distribution of the White American Population, 1980



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

FIGURE 3.6

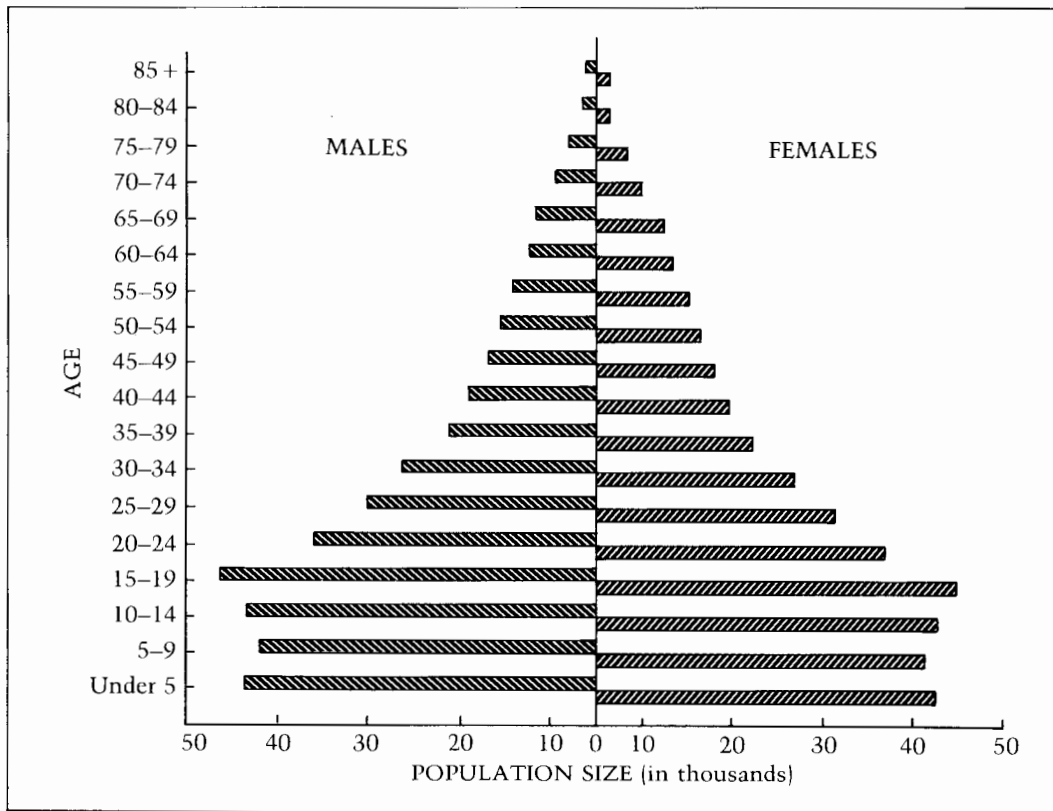
Age-Sex Distribution of the American Indian and Alaska Native Population Residing in Metropolitan Places, 1980



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

FIGURE 3.7

Age-Sex Distribution of the American Indian and Alaska Native Population Residing in Nonmetropolitan Places, 1980



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

MAP 3.1

Distribution of American Indians and Alaska Natives, 1980

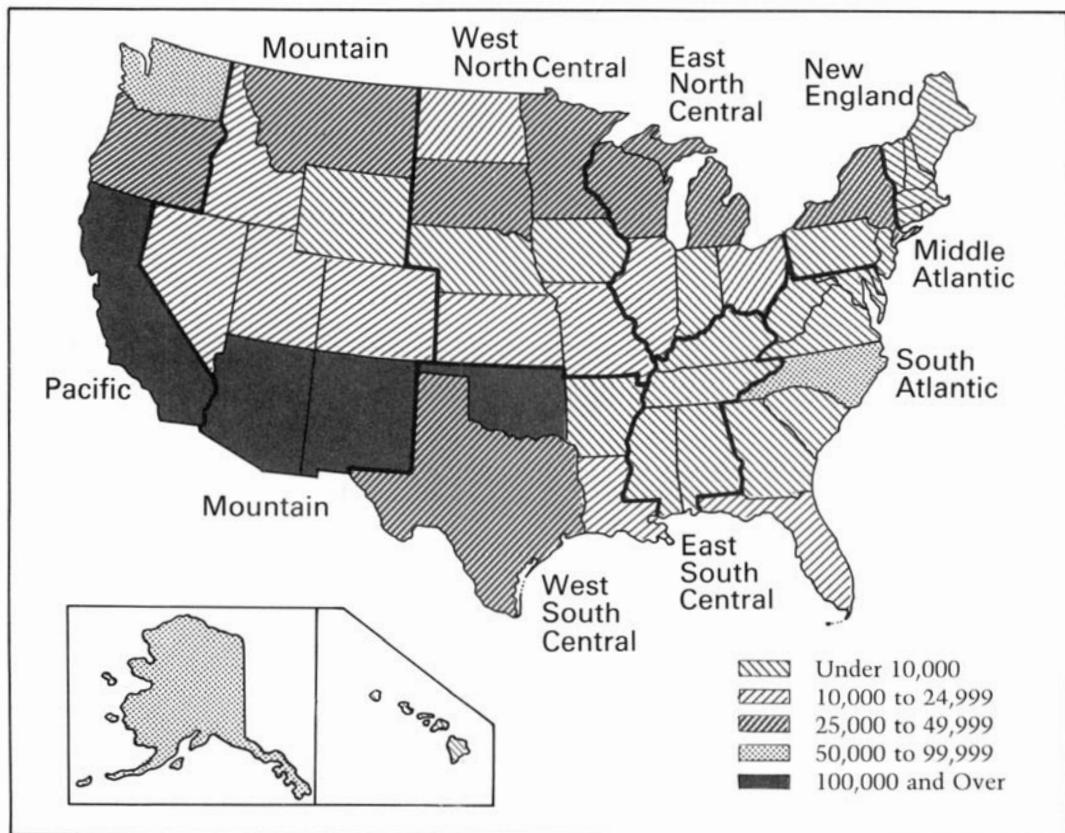


TABLE 3.1
Life Expectancy at Birth, by Race, Gender, and Year

Race and Gender	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
American Indian and Alaska Native					
Male	51.3	58.1	60.0	60.7	67.1
Female	51.9	62.2	65.7	71.2	75.1
Total	51.6	60.0	61.7	65.1	71.1
Black and Other					
Male	51.5	59.1	61.1	61.3	65.3
Female	54.9	62.9	66.3	69.4	73.6
Total	53.1	60.8	63.6	65.3	69.5
White					
Male	62.1	66.5	67.4	68.0	70.7
Female	66.6	72.2	74.1	75.6	78.1
Total	64.2	69.1	70.6	71.1	74.4

SOURCES: Indian Health Service, *Chart Series Book*, April 1987; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1985*. American Indian and Alaska Native life expectancy based upon three years of mortality experience and centered in the decennial census year.

TABLE 3.2

Annual Estimates of American Indian and Alaska Native Population Size and Components of Change, 1970–1980

Year of Period	Population (January 1 or Census Date)	Births ^a (Calendar Year)	Deaths (Calendar Year)	Natural Increase ^b
1970 Census	827,268	26,784	5,675	21,109
1971	843,100	26,899	5,951	20,948
1972	864,048	26,717	5,934	20,783
1973	884,831	26,882	6,381	20,501
1974	905,332	27,248	6,141	21,107
1975	926,439	28,598	6,166	22,432
1976	948,871	30,097	6,301	23,796
1977	942,667	31,177	6,455	24,722
1978	997,389	33,843	6,959	26,884
1979	1,024,273	35,094	6,728	28,366
1980	1,052,639	37,726	6,923	30,803
1980 (April 1)	1,060,340	N/A	N/A	N/A
Intercensal Period	N/A	296,075	63,003	233,072
1980 Census	1,423,043			

SOURCES: Unpublished tabulations, Indian Health Service; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Supplementary Report, American Indian Areas and Alaska Native Villages*.

^aBirths corrected for underregistration, see Passel (1976) and Passel and Berman (1987).

^bDifference between births and deaths.

TABLE 3.3

*Regional Distribution of the American Indian and Alaska Native Population,
1970-1980 (percentage of totals in parentheses)*

Region and Division	1970	1980	Percent Change
Northeast Region	45,720 (5.8)	79,038 (5.6)	72.9
New England	10,362 (1.3)	21,597 (1.5)	108.4
Mid-Atlantic	35,358 (4.5)	57,441 (4.0)	62.5
North Central Region	144,254 (18.2)	248,413 (17.5)	72.2
East North Central	54,578 (6.9)	105,927 (7.4)	94.1
West North Central	89,676 (11.3)	142,486 (10.0)	58.9
South Region	194,406 (24.5)	372,825 (26.2)	91.8
South Atlantic	65,367 (8.2)	118,938 (8.4)	82.0
East South Central	8,708 (1.1)	22,477 (1.6)	158.1
West South Central	120,331 (15.2)	231,410 (16.3)	92.3
West Region	408,350 (51.5)	722,769 (50.8)	77.0
Mountain	229,669 (29.0)	366,291 (25.7)	59.5
Pacific	178,681 (22.5)	356,478 (25.1)	99.5
U.S. Total	792,730	1,423,045	79.5

SOURCES: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Statistics, United States Summary*; *American Indian Areas and Alaskan Native Villages*; and *1980, Supplementary Report*.

TABLE 3.4
*States with American Indian and Alaska Native Populations
 Larger than 15,000 in 1980*

State	1970	1980	Percent Change
California	88,263	201,489	128.3
Oklahoma	96,803	169,459	75.1
Arizona	94,310	152,745	62.0
New Mexico	71,582	107,483	50.2
North Carolina	44,195	64,652	46.3
Alaska	45,216	64,103	41.8
Washington	30,824	60,804	97.3
South Dakota	31,043	44,968	44.9
Texas	16,921	40,440	139.0
Michigan	16,012	40,070	150.2
New York	25,560	39,582	54.9
Montana	26,385	37,715	42.9
Minnesota	22,322	35,016	56.9
Wisconsin	18,776	29,499	57.1
Oregon	13,210	27,314	106.8
North Dakota	13,565	20,158	48.6
Florida	6,392	19,469	204.6
Utah	10,551	19,256	82.5
Colorado	8,002	18,068	125.8
Illinois	10,304	16,283	58.0
Kansas	8,261	15,373	86.1
Percent of Total Indian Population	88.1	86.0	

SOURCES: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Statistics, United States Summary*; *American Indian Areas and Alaskan Native Villages*; and 1980, *Supplementary Report*.

TABLE 3.5

Migration and Population Change in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) with 10,000 or more American Indians, 1970–1980

SMSA	1970	1980	Percent Change	Percent Living in Another County, 1975
Los Angeles— Long Beach CA	23,908	47,234	97.6	13.1
Tulsa, OK	15,183	38,463	153.3	26.1
Phoenix, AZ	19,996	27,788	39.0	24.5
Oklahoma City, OK	12,951	24,695	90.7	27.0
Albuquerque, NM	5,822	20,721	255.9	20.9
San Francisco— Oakland, CA	12,041	17,546	45.7	24.5
Riverside— San Bernadino— Ontario, CA	5,941	17,107	187.9	35.6
Minneapolis— St. Paul, MN	9,911	15,831	59.7	23.3
Seattle— Everett, WA	8,814	15,162	72.0	27.6
Tucson, AZ	8,704	14,880	71.0	12.1
San Diego, CA	6,007	14,355	139.0	27.3
New York, NY	9,984	13,440	34.6	16.6
Anaheim—Santa Ana— Garden Grove, CA	3,664	12,782	248.9	25.5
Detroit, MI	5,203	12,372	137.8	15.5
Dallas— Ft. Worth, TX	5,500	11,076	101.4	30.3
Sacramento, CA	3,548	10,944	208.5	27.8
Chicago, IL	8,203	10,415	27.0	15.8
Total in SMSAs	165,380	324,811		
Percentage of Total U.S. Indian Population	20.7	23.8		

SOURCES: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 *General Population Characteristics, United States Summary; General Social and Economic Characteristics, State Reports, 1980*; and "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*.

TABLE 3.6
*Residential Distribution of the American Population,
 by Race and Spanish Origin, 1980*

Race	Inside SMSAs		Inside SMSAs %	Outside SMSAs %	Inside and Outside SMSAs %
	Inside Central Cities %	Outside Central Cities %			
American Indian and Alaska Native	20.9	28.1	49.0	51.0	100.0
Asian and Pacific Islander	46.0	45.4	91.4	8.6	100.0
Black	57.2	23.9	81.1	19.9	100.0
Hispanic ^a	48.8	38.8	87.6	12.4	100.0
White	24.6	48.7	73.3	26.7	100.0
Total U.S. Population	29.6	45.2	74.8	25.2	100.0

SOURCE: 1980 General Population Characteristics, United States Summary.

^aHispanic persons may belong to any race.

TABLE 3.7

Incentives and Disincentives to Reservation Emigration

Incentives	Disincentives
Poverty	Congenial Family Ties
Friction with Relatives	Relaxed Lifestyle
BIA Schooling Influences	Obligations to Kinsmen
Non-Indian Spouse	Language Barriers
Disputes with Tribal Leaders	Dissatisfaction with Urban Life
Military Service	Access to Community Services
Job Opportunities	Religious Practices
Low Material Standard of Living	Indian Spouse
Urban Preference of, or for, Children	Availability of Medical Care
Dissatisfaction with Reservation Lifestyle	Low Standard of Living in City
Dissatisfaction with Indian Health Service	Relocation Costs
	Access to Community Events
	Low-Cost Housing
	Proximity to Natural Resources such as Hunting and Fishing

SOURCE: Adapted from William H. Hodge, "Navajo Urban Migration: An Analysis from the Perspective of the Family," in Jack O. Waddell and O. Michael Watson, eds., *The American Indian in Urban Society* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1971), chap. 9.

TABLE 3.8
Population Sizes of the 16 Largest American Indian Reservations

Reservation	1970	1980	Percent Change
Navajo (AZ, NM, UT)	56,949	104,968	84.3
Pine Ridge (SD)	8,280	11,882	43.5
Gila River (AZ)	4,573	7,067	54.5
Papago (AZ)	4,879	6,959	42.6
Fort Apache (AZ)	5,903	6,880	16.6
Hopi (AZ)	7,726	6,601	*
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	4,736	5,988	26.4
San Carlos (AZ)	4,525	5,872	29.8
Rosebud (SD)	5,656	5,688	0.6
Blackfeet (MT)	4,757	5,080	6.8
Yakima (WA)	2,509	4,983	98.6
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	3,455	4,844	40.2
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	2,925	4,800	60.8
Osage (OK)	†	4,749	†
Fort Peck (MT)	3,182	4,273	34.3
Wind River (WY)	3,319	4,150	25.0
Total of 16 Reservations	123,374	194,784	
Percentage of U.S. Indian Population	16.2	14.3	

SOURCES: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1980, United States Summary*; and "American Indians," *1970 Census of Population, Subject Report*.

*Figures for 1970 and 1980 are not comparable because of administrative changes in reservation boundaries.

†Not reported for 1970 and not included in reservation total.

TABLE 3.9

*Percent Distribution of Age and Sex of American Indians and Alaska Natives,
1970 and 1980, and Whites, 1980*

Age	American Indians, 1970		American Indians and Alaska Natives, 1980		Whites, 1980	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
85 +	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5
80-84	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8
75-79	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.8
70-74	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.8	3.7
65-69	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.8	4.5
60-64	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	4.6	5.0
55-59	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	5.3	5.6
50-54	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.4	5.4
45-49	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.1	5.0
40-44	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.2
35-39	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.0
30-34	6.0	6.2	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.6
25-29	6.8	6.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.2
20-24	8.5	8.6	10.7	10.4	9.5	8.9
15-19	11.2	10.9	12.2	11.7	9.4	8.6
10-14	13.1	12.6	11.2	10.7	8.0	7.2
5-9	13.6	13.2	10.6	10.1	7.2	6.6
Under 5	12.4	11.5	10.6	10.1	7.0	6.4
Total Population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Size	375,384	388,210	702,228	718,172	91,685,333	96,686,289
Median Age	19.9	20.9	22.3	23.4	30.0	31.3

SOURCES: 1980 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics, United States Summary*; and "American Indians," 1970 Census of Population, *Subject Report*.

TABLE 3.10
*Percent Distribution of Age and Sex
of American Indians and Alaska Natives
Residing Inside and Outside Metropolitan Areas, 1980*

Age	Metropolitan Areas		Nonmetropolitan Areas	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
85 +	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
75-79	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2
70-74	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
65-69	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3
60-64	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5
55-59	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.2
50-54	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.5
45-49	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.0
40-44	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.6
35-39	6.6	6.7	5.1	5.3
30-34	8.3	8.5	6.6	6.7
25-29	9.7	9.6	7.9	8.0
20-24	11.7	11.0	9.7	9.7
15-19	11.6	11.2	13.0	12.2
10-14	10.4	9.9	12.0	11.5
5-9	9.5	9.0	11.6	11.1
Under 5	9.5	8.9	12.1	11.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Population				
Size	343,960	352,164	358,268	366,008
Median Age	23.8	25.0	20.6	21.8

SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, United States Summary.

TABLE 4.1
Indian Housing Needs in 1980

	Number	Percent
Families in Standard Condition Housing	76,800	46.5
Families in Housing Suitable for Renovation	30,200	18.3
Families Needing New Housing (in housing unsuitable for renovation)	58,000	35.2
Total BIA Service Population (families)	165,000	100.0

SOURCE: Theodore W. Taylor, *The Bureau of Indian Affairs* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1984), pp. 58–59.

TABLE 4.2

*Home Ownership and Mobile Home Residency
Among American Indian, Black, and White Householders, 1970-1980*

Household	<u>Percentage in Owner-Occupied Housing</u>		<u>Percentage in Mobile Homes</u>
	1970	1980	1980
American Indian	49.8	53.2	8.6
Black	41.6	44.4	2.2
White	65.4	67.8	5.2

SOURCES: 1970 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report "American Indians,"* and 1980 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*.

NOTES: Figures for American Indians do not include Alaska Natives; 1970 American Indian data are based on states with 10,000 or more Indians. Mobile home figures are for owners and renters.

TABLE 4.3
*Percentage of Dwellings with Three or Fewer Rooms,
 and Median Rooms per Housing Unit
 Occupied by American Indian, Black, and White Householders*

Household	1970		1980	
	Percentage with 3 or Fewer Rooms	Median Rooms	Percentage with 3 or Fewer Rooms	Median Rooms
American Indian	33.0	4.2	24.1	4.6
Black	23.0	4.6	20.8	4.8
White	15.0	4.8	11.5	5.3

SOURCES: 1970 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*; and 1980 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*.

NOTES: Figures for American Indians do not include Alaska Natives; 1970 American Indian data are based on states with 10,000 or more Indians; and 1970 housing data for whites are based on nonblack housing units.

TABLE 4.4
*Percent Distribution Within Areas and Regions
 of American Indian and Alaska Native Housing Units
 with Three or Fewer Rooms*

Census Division	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
New England	14.5	16.6	16.4	11.3
Mid Atlantic	19.8	10.3	21.2	8.5
E. North Central	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.9
W. North Central	15.3	16.3	12.2	16.8
South Atlantic	11.9	8.6	10.5	13.2
E. South Central	13.8	10.2	12.8	10.6
W. South Central	13.2	11.1	12.9	10.7
Mountain	22.0	38.5	16.1	34.7
Pacific	18.8	27.3	20.2	21.3

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

NOTE: Estimates are based on housing units with at least one American Indian or Alaska Native resident.

TABLE 4.5

Percentage of Owner-Occupied Housing and Median Rooms per Housing Unit on the 16 Largest Reservations in 1980

Reservation	Percentage in Owner-Occupied Housing		Median Rooms	
	1970	1980	1970	1980
Navajo (AZ, NM, UT)	61.5	67.7	2.0	2.7
Pine Ridge (SD)	62.2	44.8	3.3	4.3
Gila River (AZ)	78.1	65.7	2.8	3.9
Papago (AZ)	87.9	72.9	2.5	3.5
Fort Apache (AZ)	79.1	68.5	3.0	4.3
Hopi (AZ)	82.5	77.3	2.7	2.8
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	92.5	68.6	4.5	5.1
San Carlos (AZ)	88.0	74.9	2.8	3.8
Rosebud (SD)	68.2	52.2	3.9	4.4
Blackfeet (MT)	60.3	61.1	4.1	4.8
Yakima (WA)	53.8	60.0	4.8	4.8
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	80.6	83.8	4.2	5.0
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	61.2	35.8	3.3	4.5
Osage (OK)	—	72.5	—	5.2
Fort Peck (MT)	42.2	54.4	4.1	4.9
Wind River (WY)	75.3	67.4	4.0	4.8

SOURCES: *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary, 1980*; and "American Indians," *1970 Census of Population, Subject Report*.

NOTES: Osage reservation data are not available for 1970. Hopi and Navajo reservation data are not strictly comparable because of administrative changes in Navajo-Hopi joint use area during the 1970s.

TABLE 4.6

Percent Distribution Within Areas of American Indians and Alaska Natives Occupying Group Quarters, by Place of Residence and Type

Group Quarters	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Mental Hospital	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.1
Home for Aged	9.6	12.6	10.3	10.9
Correctional Facility	18.5	21.9	20.7	17.8
Other Institution	10.6	11.5	10.5	11.5
Military Quarters	20.8	5.3	17.7	12.7
College Dormitory	19.9	26.1	20.1	24.8
Rooming House	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.0
Other Group Quarters	12.0	14.6	12.6	13.2

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

NOTES: Estimates are based on American Indian and Alaska Native population in group quarters. Columns may not sum to 100.0 because of rounding errors.

TABLE 4.7

*Percentage of Persons per Room in Housing Units
Occupied by American Indian, Black, and White Householders*

Household	1.0 and Less		1.01 to 1.50		1.51 and Over	
	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980
American Indian	68.8	82.4	13.8	9.2	17.4	8.4
Black	80.1	88.8	12.4	7.8	7.5	3.4
White	93.1	97.1	5.3	2.2	1.6	0.7

SOURCES: 1970 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*; and 1980 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*.

NOTES: Figures for American Indians do not include Alaska Natives; 1970 American Indian data are based on states with 10,000 or more Indians. Figures for whites in 1970 are estimated from occupied units not occupied by blacks.

TABLE 4.8

Percentage of Persons per Room in Housing Units Occupied by American Indians and Alaska Natives, Within Regions and Areas, 1980

Census Division	Metropolitan			Nonmetropolitan		
	1.0 and Less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 and More	1.0 and Less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 and More
New England	91.8	7.1	1.1	90.8	8.3	0.9
Mid Atlantic	90.2	7.0	2.8	90.7	5.4	3.9
E. North Central	91.9	6.4	1.8	87.7	9.1	3.2
W. North Central	87.6	9.1	3.4	81.1	12.0	6.9
South Atlantic	92.2	6.1	1.7	87.5	10.2	2.3
E. South Central	92.9	4.4	2.7	86.8	8.1	5.1
W. South Central	90.5	7.0	2.5	89.7	7.6	2.7
Mountain	81.4	10.8	7.9	59.1	14.7	26.1
Pacific	90.1	6.4	3.5	78.5	10.4	11.1

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

NOTE: Estimates are based on housing units with at least one American Indian or Alaska Native resident.

TABLE 4.8 (continued)

Census Division	Off Reservation			On or Near Reservation		
	1.0 and Less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 and More	1.0 and Less	1.01 to 1.50	1.51 and More
New						
England	92.8	6.4	0.9	89.2	9.3	1.5
Mid						
Atlantic	89.5	7.1	3.4	93.4	5.4	1.2
E. North						
Central	91.8	6.3	1.8	86.7	10.1	3.2
W. North						
Central	91.1	7.0	2.0	76.3	14.9	8.8
South						
Atlantic	90.6	7.6	1.8	88.3	8.3	3.4
E. South						
Central	92.3	4.7	3.0	70.2	19.1	10.6
W. South						
Central	89.9	7.4	2.7	92.4	5.7	1.3
Mountain	90.3	7.2	2.5	64.0	14.2	21.7
Pacific	90.0	6.4	3.5	84.3	8.5	7.2

TABLE 4.9
*Percentage of Housing Units
 Occupied by American Indian, Black, and White Householders,
 by Age of Structure*

Age of Structure	American Indians		Blacks		Whites	
	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980
10 Years or Less	25.2	32.3	15.8	17.9	26.0	26.1
11 to 20 Years	19.2	20.6	17.5	19.3	21.8	19.8
21 to 30 Years	14.9	15.5	18.1	18.6	12.5	17.1
31 Years or More	40.7	31.6	48.6	44.2	39.7	37.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCES: 1970 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*; and 1980 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*.

NOTES: Figures for American Indians do not include Alaska Natives; 1970 American Indian data are based on states with 10,000 or more Indians. Figures for whites in 1970 are estimated from year-round units not occupied by blacks.

TABLE 4.10

*Percentage Distribution of Old and New Housing Units
Occupied by American Indians and Alaska Natives, 1980*

Census Division	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan	
	10 Years or Less	Over 30 Years	10 Years or Less	Over 30 Years
New England	16.7	61.5	32.1	45.0
Mid Atlantic	13.1	59.4	23.4	55.6
E. North Central	20.4	49.2	25.8	36.8
W. North Central	26.8	41.6	33.5	20.7
South Atlantic	34.8	21.2	44.4	26.8
E. South Central	34.3	26.0	38.3	38.1
W. South Central	35.1	26.4	32.8	38.1
Mountain	37.2	23.9	45.9	17.3
Pacific	26.7	28.7	41.8	26.9

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

NOTE: Estimates are based on housing units with at least one American Indian or Alaska Native resident.

TABLE 4.10 (continued)

Census Division	Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	10 Years or Less	Over 30 Years	10 Years or Less	Over 30 Years
New				
England	16.9	59.9	24.5	56.4
Mid				
Atlantic	13.2	60.2	19.3	53.8
E. North				
Central	20.0	50.4	29.6	44.5
W. North				
Central	23.0	46.4	38.6	30.3
South				
Atlantic	37.5	22.6	51.0	13.1
E. South				
Central	35.0	26.2	44.7	27.6
W. South				
Central	35.1	29.5	30.1	31.0
Mountain	35.9	27.3	43.6	18.6
Pacific	25.4	28.9	35.9	27.6

TABLE 4.11
*Percentage of Housing Units with Selected Amenities
 Occupied by American Indian, Black, and White Householders*

Amenities	American Indians		Blacks		Whites	
	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980
Complete Bathroom	72.0	90.0	82.4	93.6	94.7	97.8
Public Water	69.6	79.8	87.3	92.2	81.2	82.5
Public Sewer	57.7	67.0	80.7	86.3	70.3	72.4
Complete Kitchen	N/A	91.4	88.8	95.2	96.2	98.6
Telephone	N/A	73.1	69.5	83.9	88.9	94.5
Air Conditioning	19.3	40.3	18.0	42.7	37.5	58.1
Central Heating	N/A	39.8	23.2	35.3	45.5	51.2

SOURCES: 1970 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report* and 1980 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, U.S. Summary*.

NOTES: Figures for American Indians do not include Alaska Natives; 1970 American Indian data are based on states with 10,000 or more American Indians. Figures for whites in 1970 are estimated from year-round units not occupied by blacks.

TABLE 4.12

*Percentage of Housing Units with Selected Amenities
Occupied by American Indians and Alaska Natives
Within Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Areas,
and Within Areas Off Reservations and Areas On or Near Reservations*

Amenities	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Complete				
Bathroom	96.0	83.0	95.9	84.8
Public Water	87.1	67.1	82.7	84.8
Public Sewer	77.4	50.0	73.3	60.4
Air				
Conditioning	29.9	47.7	32.1	50.1
Central				
Heating	46.5	33.9	44.9	38.1
Complete				
Kitchen	97.0	84.8	97.0	86.3
Telephone	84.2	64.5	83.8	67.8

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

NOTE: Estimates are based on housing units with at least one American Indian or Alaska Native resident.

TABLE 4.13
*Percentage of Housing Units with Selected Amenities
Occupied by American Indians and Alaska Natives Within Regions*

Census Division	Bathroom	Public Water	Public Sewer	Air Conditioning	Central Heating	Complete Kitchen	Telephone
New England	93.5	78.3	66.4	21.7	26.8	97.0	83.5
Mid Atlantic	92.8	80.9	73.0	30.8	33.3	96.4	85.1
E. North Central	95.8	76.3	73.7	34.0	61.5	97.7	85.0
W. North Central	93.5	78.1	71.9	40.7	54.4	94.3	75.7
South Atlantic	95.2	63.5	51.9	63.2	39.9	96.3	77.5
E. South Central	92.1	78.2	53.5	64.5	41.0	93.4	74.9
W. South Central	96.1	83.1	66.8	72.2	45.8	97.0	81.9
Mountain	78.3	79.8	61.4	29.8	40.0	79.5	56.3
Pacific	93.9	87.1	76.6	30.7	35.5	94.7	84.7

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

NOTE: Estimates are based on housing units with at least one American Indian or Alaska Native resident.

TABLE 4.14

*Percentage of Housing Units with More Than 1.0 Persons per Room,
and Units 10 Years Old and Under
on the 16 Largest Reservations in 1980*

Reservation	1.01 and More Persons per Room		Units 10 Years Old and Under	
	1970	1980	1970	1980
Navajo (AZ, NM, UT)	75.8	64.9	54.0	47.1
Pine Ridge (SD)	63.8	49.0	27.0	43.6
Gila River (AZ)	62.9	42.2	27.4	48.3
Papago (AZ)	68.8	49.4	19.0	47.8
Fort Apache (AZ)	69.6	48.2	42.6	50.0
Hopi (AZ)	65.8	58.0	9.2	33.1
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	70.5	42.2	28.8	42.8
San Carlos (AZ)	69.4	55.1	40.4	43.6
Rosebud (SD)	49.2	28.9	69.5	29.3
Blackfeet (MT)	49.6	25.9	38.0	28.2
Yakima (WA)	38.7	22.8	20.7	22.0
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	38.4	12.4	57.6	60.8
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	49.8	33.7	53.9	29.9
Osage (OK)	—	5.6	—	31.3
Fort Peck (MT)	36.9	24.0	32.6	27.7
Wind River (WY)	51.8	35.2	35.2	43.7

SOURCES: *Census of Housing, Detailed Housing Characteristics, and General Housing Characteristics, United States Summaries, 1980*; and "American Indians," *1970 Census of Population, Subject Report*.

NOTES: Osage reservation data are not available for 1970. Hopi and Navajo reservation data are not strictly comparable because of administrative changes in Navajo-Hopi joint use area in the 1970s.

TABLE 4.15
*Median Rents, Value of Owner-Occupied Housing,
 and Mortgage Payments for American Indian, Black, and White
 Households (constant 1980 dollars)*

	American Indians	Blacks	Whites
1970			
Contract Rent	\$127	\$124	\$164
1980			
Contract Rent	171	156	208
1970			
Gross Rent	—	155	206
1980			
Gross Rent	224	208	251
1970			
Value	19,347	22,786	36,651
1980			
Value	34,400	27,200	48,600
1980			
Mortgage Payment	319	307	371

SOURCES: 1970 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*; 1980 *Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*; and 1980 *Census of Housing, Detailed Housing Characteristics, United States Summary*.

NOTES: See text for descriptions of gross and contract rents; 1970 white medians are estimated from data for nonblack households. Gross rent figures are unavailable for American Indians in 1970, and mortgage payment data are unavailable for 1970. Mortgage payment figures include selected costs related to home ownership.

TABLE 4.16
*Selected Median Monthly Housing Costs
 for American Indian and Alaska Native Households (1980 dollars)*

Costs	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Gross Rent	\$255	\$188	\$246	\$220
Mortgage Payment	270	182	253	236
Electricity	33	35	35	32
Natural Gas	30	35	30	30
Other Fuel	21	21	21	21

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File

NOTES: Estimates are based on households with at least one American Indian or Alaska Native. Mortgage payments include selected costs related to home ownership.

TABLE 4.17

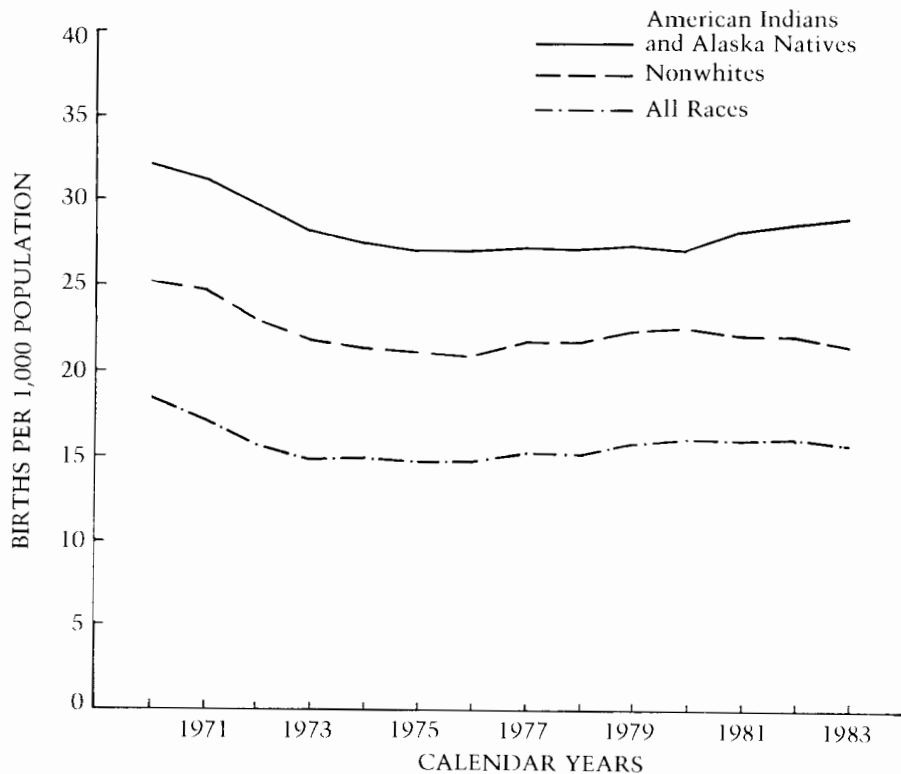
*Median Contract Rent and Value of Owner-Occupied Units
on the 16 Largest Reservations (1980 constant dollars)*

Reservation	Monthly Contract Rent		Value of Owner- Occupied Housing	
	1970	1980	1970	1980
Navajo (AZ, NM, UT)	82	96	6,664	LT 10,000
Pine Ridge (SD)	108	98	6,449	LT 10,000
Gila River (AZ)	—	54	6,664	LT 10,000
Papago (AZ)	—	69	6,449	LT 10,000
Fort Apache (AZ)	64	81	7,739	17,800
Hopi (AZ)	66	83	6,449	16,500
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	—	LT 50	13,327	21,800
San Carlos (AZ)	—	LT 50	6,449	LT 10,000
Rosebud (SD)	82	103	14,832	LT 10,000
Blackfeet (MT)	97	86	10,533	29,900
Yakima (WA)	88	118	20,636	31,000
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	—	92	13,972	34,900
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	92	79	6,019	LT 10,000
Osage (OK)	—	97	—	26,200
Fort Peck (MT)	113	89	12,253	21,600
Wind River (WY)	78	99	14,402	38,700

SOURCES: "American Indians, 1970 Census of Population, Subject Report; and 1980 Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics, United States Summary.

NOTES: LT indicates "less than"; the 1980 census publications do not disclose exact rents less than \$50 and housing valued less than \$10,000. Osage reservation data are not available for 1970, and data for other reservations are missing because they were suppressed by the Census Bureau to protect confidentiality. Hopi and Navajo reservation data are not strictly comparable because of administrative changes in the Navajo-Hopi joint use area in the 1970s.

FIGURE 5.1
*Birthrates per 1,000 American Indians and Alaska Natives,
All Races, and Nonwhites, 1970–1983*



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Series Book, April 1987.

FIGURE 5.2

Mean Number of Children Ever Born to Ever-Married Black, White, and American Indian and Alaska Native Women

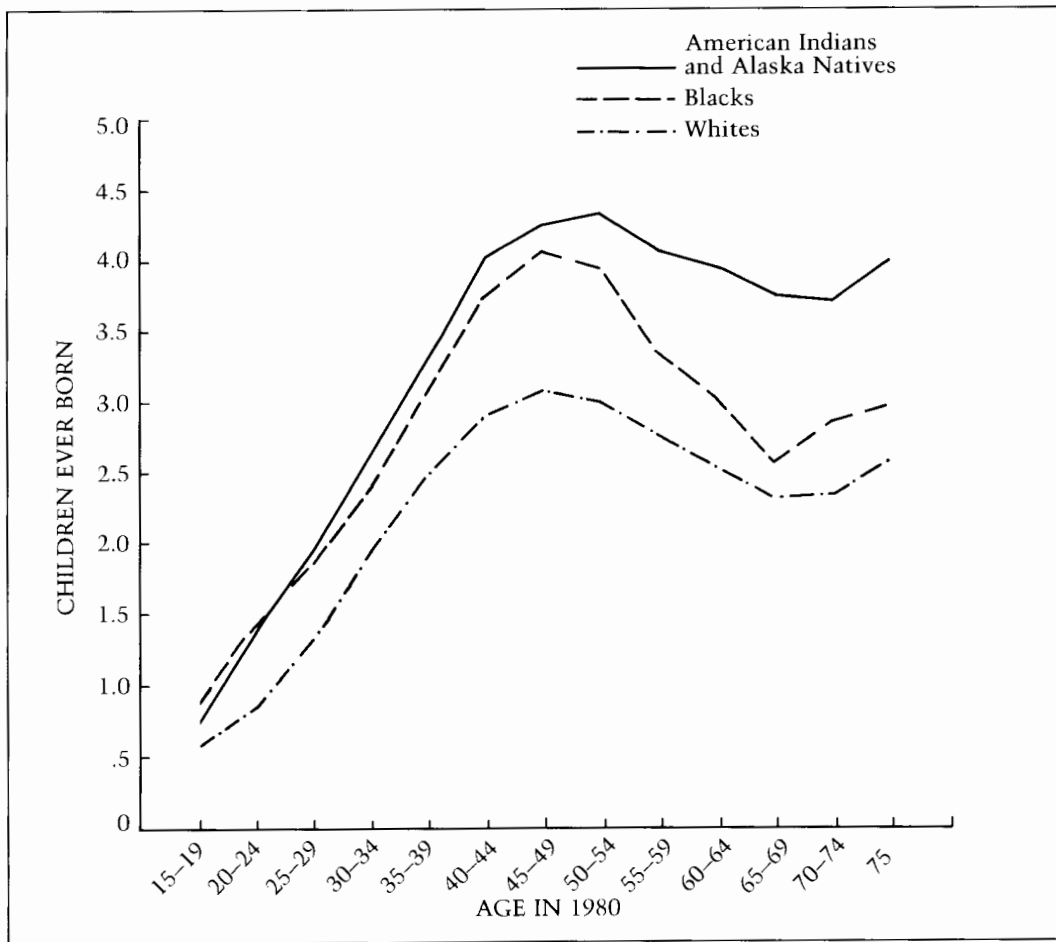


TABLE 5.1

*Percent Distribution of Household Types and Family Relationships
Among Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives*

Household Type and Relationship	Blacks	Whites	American Indians and Alaska Natives
Nonfamily Householder			
Male	4.2	4.1	3.5
Female	4.7	5.9	3.3
Family Householder			
Male	14.0	23.7	17.0
Female	9.8	3.8	6.0
Spouse	13.2	23.6	16.8
Child	41.1	33.1	41.5
Other Relative	9.5	3.3	7.6
Nonrelative	3.5	2.5	4.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Persons			
Per Household	3.05	2.68	3.30
Persons			
Per Family	3.69	3.19	3.83

SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary.

TABLE 5.2

*Percent Distribution of Marital Status and Median Age at First Marriage
for Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 15 and Over*

Marital Status	Blacks		Whites		American Indians	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Single	41.1	34.4	28.2	21.2	37.3	28.9
Married, Except Separated	42.6	35.1	62.5	57.4	49.6	48.0
Separated	6.1	8.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	4.1
Widowed	3.8	12.8	2.5	12.6	2.5	8.9
Divorced	6.4	9.1	5.4	7.0	7.7	10.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Median Age at First Marriage	23.3	20.7	23.2	20.8	22.3	19.7

SOURCES: 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, United States Summary; and "Marital Characteristics," 1980 Census of Population, Subject Report.

TABLE 5.3

Percent Distribution of Household Type and Relationship, by Place of Residence

Household Type and Relationship	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
In Households	96.9	97.1	97.3	95.9
Householder	33.3	31.9	33.8	30.7
Family Householder	28.8	24.8	24.0	23.4
Nonfamily Householder	9.5	7.1	9.8	7.3
Spouse	17.5	18.5	18.1	16.2
Child	35.1	36.3	34.3	38.1
Brother or Sister	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1
Parent	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Other Relatives	3.3	4.8	3.5	3.4
Nonrelatives	6.3	3.6	6.0	5.8
Group Quarters	3.1	2.9	2.7	4.1
Inmate	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.2
Other	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.9

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.4
*Percent Distribution of Marital Status
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 15 and Over,
by Place of Residence and Sex*

Sex and Marital Status	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Male				
Single	33.8	37.7	32.5	39.0
Married, except separated	51.6	51.1	53.1	49.2
Separated	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.2
Widowed	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.8
Divorced	9.5	6.2	9.2	6.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female				
Single	27.0	27.8	24.6	30.7
Married, except separated	48.8	50.7	50.5	48.4
Separated	4.3	3.4	4.3	3.4
Widowed	8.1	9.9	8.9	8.7
Divorced	11.8	8.2	11.7	8.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.5

*Percent Distribution of Households with Families and Nonfamilies
Among Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives*

Household	Married Couples	Female Householders, Spouse Absent	Male Householders, Spouse Absent	Nonfamily Households	Total
Black	41.4	27.0	4.2	27.4	100.0
White	63.3	8.0	2.1	26.6	100.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	55.4	17.5	4.2	22.9	100.0

SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary.

TABLE 5.6
*Percent Distribution of American Indian and Alaska Native
Household Types, by Place of Residence*

Household Type	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Married Couple	61.5	63.8	62.8	61.4
Female Householder, Spouse Absent	14.5	16.0	13.7	17.0
Male Householder, Spouse Absent	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.8
Nonfamily Household	20.3	15.8	20.0	16.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.7

*Percent Distribution of the Presence and Age of Children
in American Indian and Alaska Native Households*

Family Type	Married Couples	Female Householders, Spouse Absent	Male Householders, Spouse Absent
With Children Under Age 6 Only	16.1	15.4	18.0
With Children Aged 6-17	32.6	42.1	30.6
With Children Aged 0-17	16.6	14.3	7.2
Without Children	34.7	28.2	44.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.8
*Percent Distribution of Educational Attainments
 by American Indian and Alaska Native Householders,
 by Household Type*

Years of Schooling	Married Couples	Female Householders, Spouse Absent	Male Householders, Spouse Absent	Nonfamily Households
0-8	21.0	23.9	27.3	23.0
9-11	17.9	23.7	18.2	15.4
12	32.2	29.1	31.6	27.5
13-15	19.1	18.6	17.2	22.0
16 and Over	9.8	4.7	5.7	12.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.9

*Percent Distribution of Labor Force Participation
of Civilian American Indian and Alaska Native Householders,
by Household Type*

Labor Force Status	Married Couples	Female Householders, Spouse Absent	Male Householders, Spouse Absent	Nonfamily Households
Employed	72.0	46.1	64.0	54.8
Unemployed	7.3	6.7	9.5	7.0
Not in Labor Force	20.7	47.2	26.5	38.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.10

*Characteristics of Income Received by American Indians
and Alaska Natives in 1979, by Household Type*

	Married Couples	Female Householders, Spouse Absent	Male Householders, Spouse Absent	Nonfamily Households
Percentage of Householders Receiving Public Assistance	6.0	33.5	10.1	12.9
Percentage Below Poverty Line	16.7	47.3	22.5	31.3
Median Wages and Salaries of Householders	\$12,005	6,005	10,005	8,505
Median Total Income of Householders	\$11,165	5,005	9,005	6,305
Median Household Income	\$18,005	8,610	15,095	8,845
Median Family Income	\$17,870	7,710	13,105	

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

*Not applicable.

TABLE 5.11
*Age-Specific Fertility Rates per 1,000 American Indian Women,
 1965-1979*

Age	1965-1969	1970-1974	1975-1979
15-19	92	89	85
20-24	216	177	160
25-29	168	133	122
30-34	113	84	69
35-39	66	44	33
40-44	25	19	13
45-49	6	5	5
Total Fertility Rate	3,423	2,751	2,427

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished tabulations.

TABLE 5.12
*Geographic Distribution of Mean Number of Children Ever Born
 to Ever-Married American Indian and Alaska Native Women
 Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Census Division	Age				Total
	15–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	
New England	1.11	2.20	3.51	4.32	2.91
Mid Atlantic	1.29	2.18	3.58	3.99	2.85
E. North Central	1.11	2.27	3.52	4.25	2.80
W. North Central	1.27	2.61	4.14	4.88	3.20
South Atlantic	1.13	2.02	3.51	4.03	2.58
E. South Central	1.18	2.08	3.45	3.69	2.58
W. South Central	1.09	2.14	3.20	3.57	2.52
Mountain	1.49	2.51	4.24	5.34	3.30
Pacific	1.16	2.15	3.34	3.89	2.63

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.13

*Place of Residence and Mean Number of Children Ever Born
to Ever-Married American Indian and Alaska Native Women
Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Age	Residence			
	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
15–24	1.15	1.36	1.09	1.43
25–34	2.09	2.54	2.10	2.49
35–44	3.35	4.06	3.27	4.11
45–54	3.81	5.00	3.74	4.95
Total	2.59	3.20	2.55	3.20

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.14

*Mean Number of Children Ever Born and Age at First Marriage
of American Indian and Alaska Native Women Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Age in 1980	Age at First Marriage		
	Under 20	20–24	25 and Over
15–24	1.33	0.96	*
25–34	2.57	2.02	1.55
35–44	4.05	3.27	2.76
45–54	4.77	3.97	3.48
Total	3.03	2.54	2.62 ^a

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

*Not applicable.

^aIncludes only women aged 25–54 in 1980.

TABLE 5.15

*Educational Attainments and Mean Number of Children Ever Born
to Ever-Married American Indian and Alaska Native Women
Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Years of Schooling Completed	Age				Total
	15–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	
0–8	1.80	3.27	4.65	5.34	4.47
9–11	1.42	2.86	4.20	4.57	3.19
12	1.15	2.19	3.27	3.56	2.46
13–15	0.95	1.96	2.97	3.46	2.24
16 and Over	0.63	1.35	2.46	2.78	1.86

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.16

*Civilian Labor Force Participation and Mean Number of Children
Ever Born to Ever-Married American Indian
and Alaska Native Women Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Age	Employed	Unemployed	Not in Labor Force
15–24	0.99	1.24	1.44
25–34	1.98	2.24	2.63
35–44	3.32	3.90	3.97
45–54	3.92	4.77	4.54
Total	2.58	2.65	3.43

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.17

*Family Income and Mean Number of Children Ever Born
to Ever-Married American Indian and Alaska Native Women
Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Family Income	15–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	Total
Under \$2,500	1.24	1.86	3.11	3.45	2.42
2,500–4,999	1.38	2.81	4.20	4.90	3.22
5,000–7,499	1.48	2.70	4.38	4.94	3.15
7,500–9,999	1.33	2.49	4.12	4.59	2.95
10,000–12,499	1.31	2.48	4.14	4.83	3.00
12,500–14,999	1.19	2.35	3.84	4.54	2.77
15,000–17,499	1.13	2.36	3.63	4.46	2.77
17,500–19,999	1.09	2.27	3.40	5.03	2.79
20,000 and Over	1.03	2.00	3.30	4.01	2.76

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.18

*Percent Distribution of Racial Endogamy and Exogamy
Among Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives*

Race	Whites	Blacks	American Indians and Alaska Natives
Wife's Race			
White	99.0	0.8	48.0
Black	0.2	98.8	2.1
American Indian	0.3	0.1	46.3
Asian ^a	0.1	0.0	0.3
Other	0.4	0.3	3.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Husband's Race			
White	98.9	2.6	48.3
Black	0.1	96.4	1.1
American Indian	0.3	0.2	47.6
Asian ^a	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other	0.4	0.5	2.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: "Marital Characteristics," 1980 Census of Population, Subject Report.

^aIncludes Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos.

TABLE 5.19
*Geographic Distribution of American Indian and Alaska Native
 Racially Endogamous and Exogamous Married Couples*

Census Division	American Indian Husband and Wife	Indian Husband, Non-Indian Wife	Non-Indian Husband, Indian Wife	Total
New England	9.4	49.0	41.6	100.0
Mid Atlantic	21.3	38.5	40.2	100.0
E. North Central	16.4	41.1	42.5	100.0
W. North Central	33.5	32.6	33.9	100.0
South Atlantic	35.1	34.2	30.7	100.0
E. South Central	21.9	36.8	41.3	100.0
W. South Central	23.0	38.4	38.6	100.0
Mountain	60.9	19.0	20.1	100.0
Pacific	21.6	37.3	41.1	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.20

*Place of Residence for American Indian and Alaska Native
Racially Endogamous and Exogamous Married Couples*

Place of Residence	American Indian Husband and Wife	Indian Husband, Non-Indian Wife	Non-Indian Husband, Indian Wife	Total
Metropolitan	20.6	39.5	39.9	100.0
Nonmetropolitan	48.6	24.3	27.1	100.0
Off Reservation	20.6	39.5	39.9	100.0
On or Near Reservation	46.2	25.6	28.2	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.21

*Mean Number of Children Ever Born to Women in Married Couples
With at least One American Indian or Alaska Native Partner
Aged 15–54 in 1980*

Age	American Indian Husband and Wife	Indian Husband, Non-Indian Wife	Non-Indian Husband, Indian Wife
15–24	1.42	1.04	1.06
25–34	2.68	1.92	2.04
35–44	4.09	2.96	3.17
45–54	5.09	3.38	3.54
Total	3.35	2.23	2.42

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.22

*Percent Distribution of Educational Attainments of Persons
in Racially Endogamous and Exogamous Married Couples
With at least One American Indian or Alaska Native Partner*

Years of Education	American Indian Husband and Wife		Indian Husband, Non-Indian Wife		Indian Wife, Non-Indian Husband	
	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife
0-8	30.4	26.1	13.2	7.9	13.3	9.9
9-11	18.6	23.4	16.9	19.9	17.4	22.9
12	29.7	31.0	34.1	43.0	35.8	39.6
13-15	14.9	14.4	22.7	20.4	20.7	20.5
16 and Over	6.4	5.1	13.1	8.8	12.8	7.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.23

*Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force Participation
of Persons in Racially Endogamous and Exogamous Married Couples
With at least One American Indian or Alaska Native Partner*

	Labor Force Participation				Unemployment Rate ^a
	Employed	Unemployed	Not in Labor Force	Total	
American Indian Husband and Wife					
Husband	66.6	8.0	25.4	100.0	10.7
Wife	41.5	4.6	53.9	100.0	10.0
Indian Husband, Non-Indian Wife					
Husband	77.7	7.0	15.3	100.0	8.3
Wife	48.6	4.6	46.8	100.0	8.6
Non-Indian Husband, Indian Wife					
Husband	78.5	6.1	15.5	100.0	7.2
Wife	45.5	4.6	49.9	100.0	9.2

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aPercentage of civilian labor force unemployed.

TABLE 5.24

Median Family and Household Incomes and Percentage of Families Below Poverty Level Among Racially Endogamous and Exogamous Married Couples With at least One American Indian or Alaska Native Partner (1979 dollars)

	American Indian Husband and Wife	Indian Husband, Non-Indian Wife	Indian Wife, Non-Indian Husband
Median Family Income	\$14,460	\$18,577	\$18,810
Median Household Income	14,600	18,623	19,005
Percentage of Families Below Poverty Level	24.4	10.0	10.1

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 5.25
*Office of Technology Assessment
 Population Projections by Blood Quantum,
 1980-2080, Percentage of Population in Parentheses
 (32 states with federal reservations)*

Year	Percent Blood Quantum			Total
	50.0 and Above	25.0-49.9	Less Than 25.0	
1980	1,125,746 (86.9)	123,068 (9.5)	46,636 (3.6)	1,295,450 (100.0)
2000	1,722,116 (77.8)	345,309 (15.6)	146,092 (6.6)	2,213,517 (100.0)
2020	2,119,717 (57.4)	1,106,343 (30.0)	465,084 (12.6)	3,691,144 (100.0)
2040	2,188,193 (36.1)	2,418,528 (39.9)	1,454,754 (24.0)	6,061,475 (100.0)
2060	1,866,738 (18.8)	3,971,782 (40.3)	4,090,935 (41.2)	9,929,455 (100.0)
2080	1,292,911 (8.2)	5,187,411 (32.9)	9,286,884 (58.9)	15,767,206 (100.0)

SOURCE: Adapted from U.S. Office of Technology Assessment, *Indian Health Care* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1986).

FIGURE 6.1

*Percentage of Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 25 and Over With 5 Years or Less of Schooling Completed*

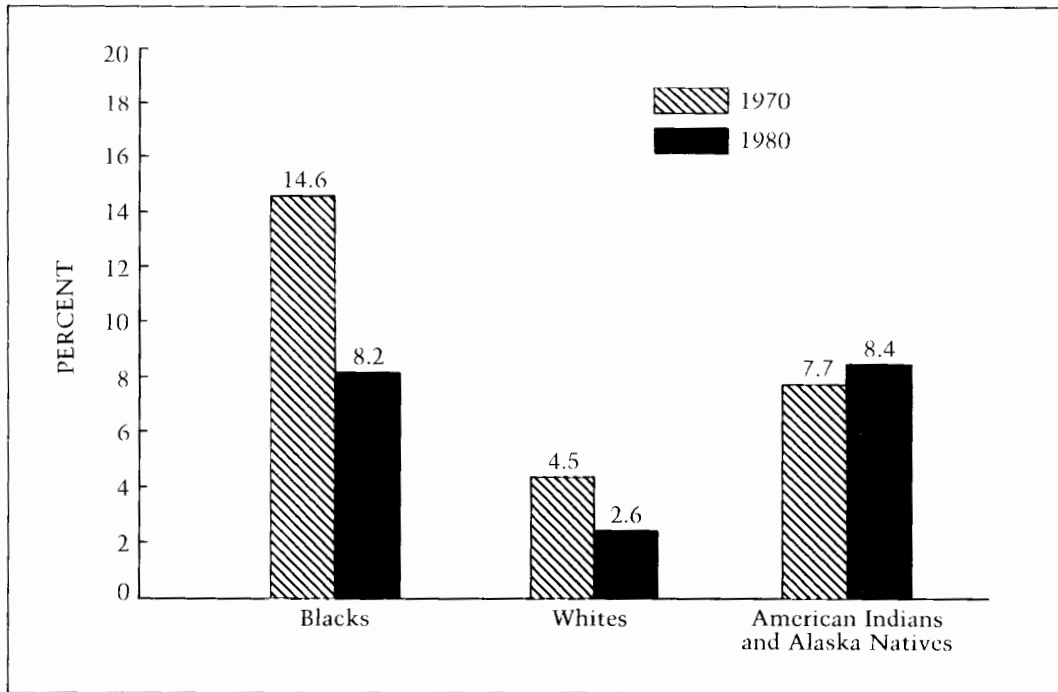


FIGURE 6.2

*Percentage of Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 25 and Over With 12 Years of Schooling Completed*

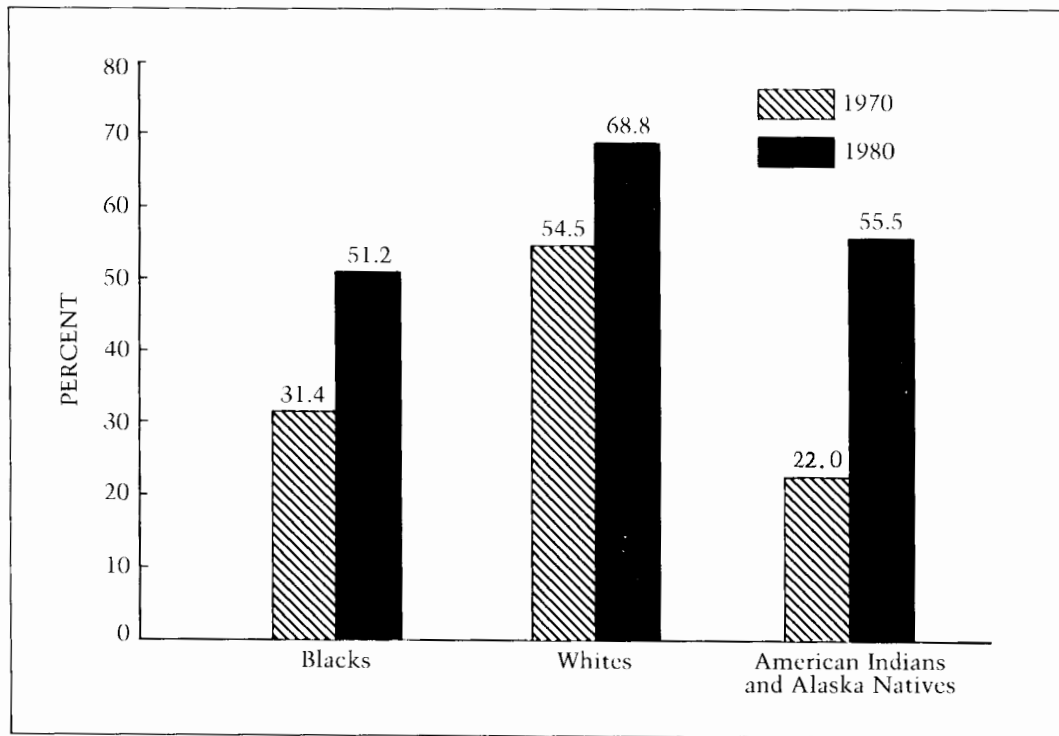


FIGURE 6.3

*Percentage of Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 25 and Over With 4 or More Years of College*

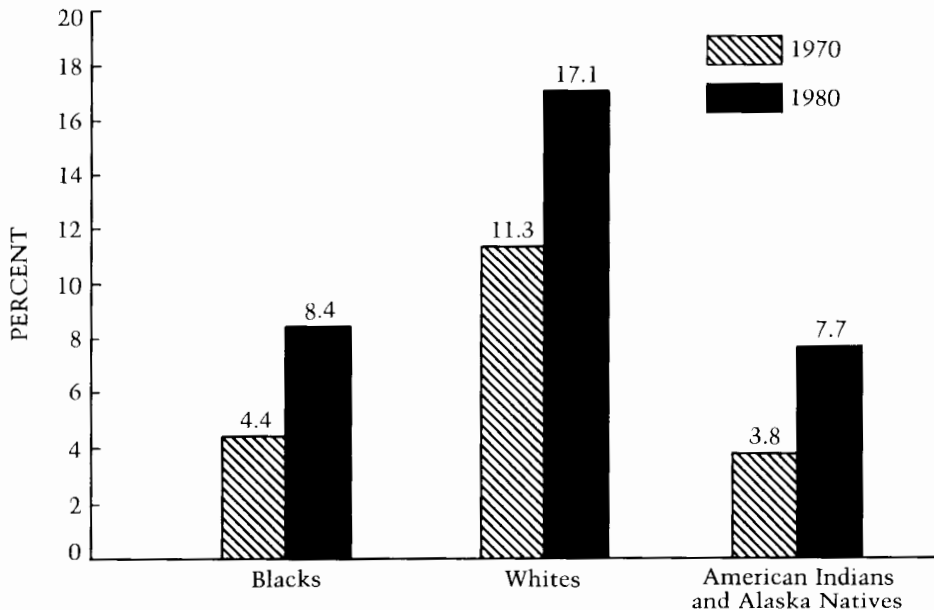


TABLE 6.1
*Percent Distribution of Languages Spoken at Home
 by American Indians and Alaska Natives,
 by Census Geographic Divisions*

Census Division	Native	Spanish	English	Total
New England	10.0	2.5	87.5	100.0
Mid Atlantic	6.7	7.5	85.8	100.0
E. North Central	5.6	3.3	91.1	100.0
W. North Central	21.0	1.1	77.9	100.0
South Atlantic	3.6	2.9	93.5	100.0
E. South Central	13.9	2.2	83.9	100.0
W. South Central	11.8	3.6	84.6	100.0
Mountain	62.0	3.4	34.6	100.0
Pacific	11.9	7.6	80.5	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.2
*Percent Distribution of the American Indian
 and Alaska Native Population Speaking a Native Language*

Census Division	Metropolitan	Nonmetro- politan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
New England	6.3	25.2	6.4	17.8
Mid Atlantic	4.9	19.9	3.4	17.5
E. North Central	4.7	8.2	4.5	9.3
W. North Central	13.6	28.9	9.7	31.1
South Atlantic	3.8	3.2	2.5	17.2
E. South Central	4.8	29.2	4.9	90.5
W. South Central	11.6	12.2	12.4	8.0
Mountain	34.6	75.8	11.9	67.5
Pacific	5.5	29.2	6.2	18.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.3
*Percent Distribution of Language Use
 Among American Indians and Alaska Natives, by Age*

Age	Speak Only English		Speak a Native Language and Speak English Fluently		Speak a Native Language and Cannot Speak English Fluently	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11-20	73.9	73.7	24.4	24.8	1.7	1.4
21-30	73.1	73.9	25.4	24.6	1.5	1.4
31-40	72.8	73.5	25.5	24.4	1.6	2.1
41-50	71.2	71.4	25.4	24.7	3.4	3.9
51-60	72.8	72.5	23.0	23.2	4.2	4.3
61-70	70.8	72.1	23.8	23.4	5.3	4.4
70 and Over	64.1	73.1	28.1	21.9	7.8	4.9

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.4

*Percent Distribution of English Fluency and Schooling
Attained by American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 25 and Over*

Years of Education	Speak Only English	Speak Native Language and Speak English Fluently	Speak Native Language and Cannot Speak English Fluently
0-8	17.1	29.1	74.1
9-11	19.7	19.4	10.1
12	33.3	28.2	8.7
13-15	20.3	16.4	4.7
16 and Over	9.6	6.9	2.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.5

Percent Distribution of Language Use and Civilian Labor Force Status of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over

Labor Force Status	Speak Only English	Speak a Native Language and Speak English Fluently	Speak a Native Language and Cannot Speak English Fluently
Employed			
Males	62.1	52.5	40.7
Females	44.5	40.0	23.1
Unemployed			
Males	9.8	10.2	7.5
Females	5.7	6.3	3.4
Unemployment Rate ^a			
Males	13.6	16.3	15.6
Females	11.4	13.6	12.8
Not in Labor Force			
Males	28.1	37.3	51.8
Females	49.8	53.7	73.3

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aPercentage of the civilian labor force unemployed. Other unemployment figures are for all persons in and out of the labor force.

TABLE 6.6

*Percent Distribution of Occupation and Language
of Employed American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over*

Occupation	Speak Only English	Speak a Native Language and Speak English Fluently	Speak a Native Language and Cannot Speak English Fluently
Managerial and Professional	13.3	14.4	8.9
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	23.6	20.3	10.3
Service	21.5	19.6	23.0
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	4.9	5.3	8.6
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	13.9	13.5	15.1
	24.7	23.5	35.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.7

*English Fluency and Median Income by Source
for American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over
(1979 dollars)*

Source	Speak Only English	Speak a Native Language and Speak English Fluently	Speak a Native Language and Cannot Speak English Fluently
Family Income	\$16,535	\$13,210	\$9,470
Household Income	16,010	12,810	9,470
Wages and Salaries	7,005	6,075	5,330
Self-Employment	6,505	5,005	3,005
Farm	3,005	2,505	1,475
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	645	575	805
Social Security	2,525	2,180	2,225
Public Assistance	2,125	1,855	1,805
Other Sources	1,725	1,805	1,655
Total Personal Income	6,210	5,190	3,605

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.8

*Percentage of American Indian and Alaska Native Youths
Aged 19 and Under Enrolled in School*

Age	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Under 5	15.5	12.5	14.0	14.1
5-6	85.2	83.3	83.7	84.8
7-8	98.3	96.4	98.3	96.5
9-10	98.8	96.5	98.4	97.2
11-12	98.5	96.6	98.8	96.5
13-14	97.9	94.4	98.1	94.7
15-16	88.3	85.9	89.0	85.5
17-18	60.6	57.9	58.7	60.1
19	28.3	30.6	29.7	28.6

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.9
School Progress of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 5–18

Age	Percentage Metropolitan		Percentage Nonmetropolitan		Percentage Off Reservation		Percentage On or Near Reservation	
	Behind	Ahead or On Time	Behind	Ahead or On Time	Behind	Ahead or On Time	Behind	Ahead or On Time
5–6	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
7–8	4.3	95.7	6.4	93.6	4.8	95.2	5.8	94.2
9–10	8.9	91.1	11.0	89.0	9.5	90.5	10.3	89.7
11–12	9.3	90.7	15.7	94.3	10.3	89.7	14.1	85.9
13–14	11.5	88.5	20.1	79.9	12.8	87.2	17.9	82.1
15–16	17.7	82.3	25.7	74.3	18.0	82.0	24.5	75.5
17–18	33.0	67.0	41.0	59.0	33.6	66.4	39.4	60.6

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.10

*Percentage of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 25 and Over
With 12 or More Years of Schooling Completed, by Census Division*

Census Division	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	59.9	59.8	45.8	45.9
Mid Atlantic	59.9	61.5	53.9	60.2
E. North Central	62.6	61.9	51.7	48.1
W. North Central	59.8	57.1	52.8	51.3
South Atlantic	63.4	57.9	36.9	39.6
E. South Central	58.4	58.5	49.2	47.3
W. South Central	52.3	60.3	53.9	50.4
Mountain	65.5	62.9	49.2	41.4
Pacific	71.1	67.3	55.4	52.3

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.10 (continued)

Census Division	Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	58.0	59.7	56.4	51.5
Mid Atlantic	59.6	62.5	57.9	57.1
E. North Central	62.1	60.9	51.5	50.3
W. North Central	64.9	58.8	49.0	50.3
South Atlantic	51.9	49.0	51.3	50.8
E. South Central	54.9	55.9	55.9	40.9
W. South Central	58.4	55.7	70.6	69.1
Mountain	74.7	72.0	52.2	46.0
Pacific	71.8	66.7	61.5	59.7

TABLE 6.11

*Percentage of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 25 and Over
With 12 or More Years of Education Completed, by Age Group*

Age Group	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
25-30	78.5	78.8	72.2	70.9
31-35	77.9	75.3	69.3	64.4
36-40	74.9	68.1	58.4	50.1
41-45	64.8	62.7	50.2	40.8
46-50	63.2	56.8	36.6	32.3
51-55	50.2	50.5	27.7	33.1
56-60	48.4	50.1	31.3	31.5
61-65	44.2	45.6	25.8	27.9
66-70	34.2	29.7	23.3	19.0
Over 70	22.5	28.5	12.8	13.5

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.11 (continued)

Age Group	Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
25-30	76.5	76.4	75.5	75.2
31-35	74.6	72.3	74.9	69.7
36-40	71.4	64.9	65.3	56.7
41-45	61.3	60.2	56.7	46.5
46-50	58.7	53.5	45.8	39.0
51-55	46.9	49.0	34.1	36.5
56-60	46.2	48.4	36.0	34.2
61-65	40.6	39.5	31.2	37.5
66-70	34.6	28.3	23.5	20.4
Over 70	22.4	25.5	13.3	16.9

TABLE 6.12

*Probabilities of Completing Four or More Years of Postsecondary Education
for American Indian and Alaska Native High School Graduates
Aged 25 and Over, by Census Division*

Census Division	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	.246	.110	.227	.107
Mid Atlantic	.181	.141	.200	.081
E. North Central	.148	.123	.080	.096
W. North Central	.166	.108	.123	.114
South Atlantic	.223	.155	.171	.154
E. South Central	.224	.128	.167	.125
W. South Central	.211	.164	.160	.111
Mountain	.183	.142	.116	.098
Pacific	.200	.119	.091	.074

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.12 (continued)

Census Division	Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	.250	.136	.229	.039
Mid Atlantic	.219	.152	.070	.068
E. North Central	.141	.129	.097	.067
W. North Central	.180	.100	.108	.121
South Atlantic	.212	.156	.138	.145
E. South Central	.217	.128	.106	.111
W. South Central	.202	.150	.170	.149
Mountain	.245	.129	.125	.115
Pacific	.211	.127	.131	.088

TABLE 6.13

*Probabilities of Completing Four or More Years of Postsecondary Education
for American Indian and Alaska Native High School Graduates
Aged 25 and Over, by Age Group*

Age Group	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
25-30	.156	.136	.090	.086	.158	.135	.097	.097
31-35	.214	.148	.129	.098	.221	.144	.138	.112
36-40	.192	.130	.144	.103	.200	.122	.141	.123
41-45	.209	.132	.143	.095	.229	.143	.128	.084
46-50	.220	.110	.118	.126	.212	.126	.162	.098
51-55	.245	.121	.125	.143	.247	.133	.150	.115
56-60	.230	.105	.160	.082	.252	.105	.137	.085
61-65	.204	.148	.148	.143	.242	.162	.097	.125
66-70	.186	.124	.148	.138	.200	.118	.123	.149
Over 70	.154	.176	.241	.213	.144	.221	.250	.111

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 6.14
*Educational Attainments of American Indians Aged 25 and Over
Residing on the 16 Largest Reservations in 1980*

Reservation	1970		
	High School Graduates %	College Graduates %	Attending Tribal or BIA School ^a %
Navajo ^c (AZ, NM, UT)	17.4	0.8	28.6
Pine Ridge (SD)	22.8	1.6	59.1
Gila River (AZ)	20.9	1.5	19.6
Papago (AZ)	12.5	0.4	45.8
Fort Apache (AZ)	14.9	1.9	15.5
Hopi ^c (AZ)	27.5	2.2	56.1
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	18.5	0.2	5.2
San Carlos (AZ)	13.5	0.0	11.7
Rosebud (SD)	23.4	0.4	18.5
Blackfeet (MT)	26.9	1.3	2.9
Yakima (WA)	32.1	1.0	6.1
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	20.7	0.4	73.1
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	28.5	0.3	24.4
Osage ^d (OK)	•	•	0.4
Fort Peck (MT)	23.1	0.6	3.3
Wind River (WY)	35.8	1.7	20.5

SOURCES: 1980 *Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary*; "American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts on Identified Reservations and in the Historic Areas of Oklahoma," 1980 *Census of Population, Subject Report*; and "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*.

^aIncludes only persons aged 5 to 19.

^bIncludes only persons aged 16 to 19 not enrolled in school and not graduated from high school.

^cNavajo and Hopi reservation data are not strictly comparable because of administration changes in Navajo-Hopi joint use areas in the 1970s.

^dOsage reservation data are not available for 1970.

TABLE 6.14 (continued)

Reservation	1980		
	High School Dropouts ^b %	High School Graduates %	College Graduates %
Navajo ^c (AZ, NM, UT)	29.6	34.6	3.2
Pine Ridge (SD)	29.8	42.3	5.1
Gila River (AZ)	47.2	37.2	2.8
Papago (AZ)	25.3	38.7	2.1
Fort Apache (AZ)	44.0	38.0	2.0
Hopi ^c (AZ)	30.4	40.3	2.5
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	28.8	37.3	2.1
San Carlos (AZ)	32.1	43.6	0.9
Rosebud (SD)	19.7	49.7	6.5
Blackfeet (MT)	26.9	57.2	5.3
Yakima (WA)	21.3	57.0	5.1
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	34.4	42.4	2.9
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	41.9	46.0	4.0
Osage ^d (OK)	20.0	62.7	8.1
Fort Peck (MT)	49.8	56.6	3.2
Wind River (WY)	39.4	53.1	2.2

FIGURE 7.1

Percentage in 1970 and 1980 of Unemployed Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over

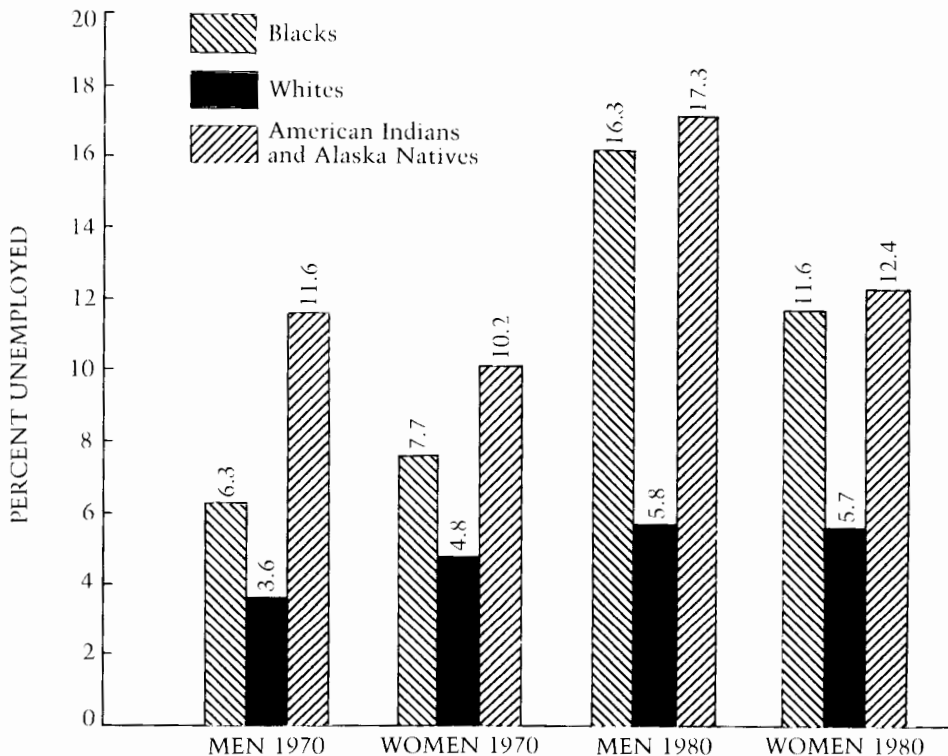


FIGURE 7.2

Percentage in 1970 and 1980 of Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over Not in the Labor Force

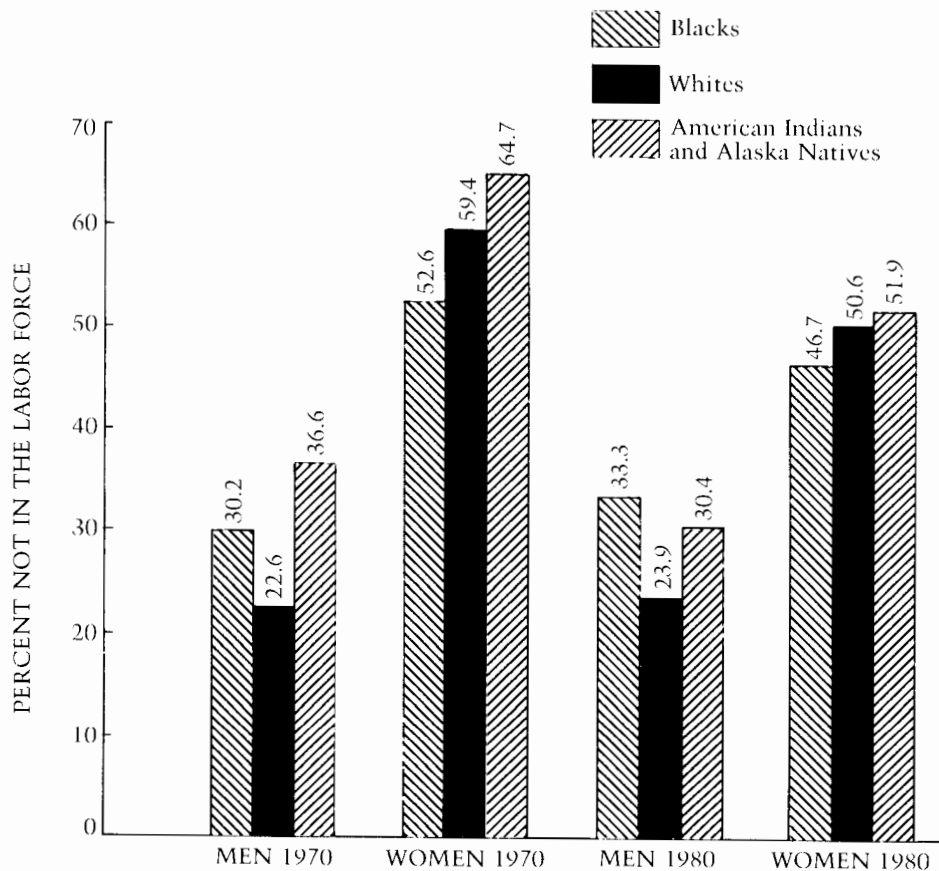


TABLE 7.1

*Percent Distribution of Age-Specific Labor Force Participation
for Blacks, Whites, American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over, 1980*

Age and Labor Force Status	Blacks		Whites		American Indians	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
16-19						
Unemployed	27.6	27.9	14.0	11.6	25.1	22.5
NILF*	63.5	69.7	44.5	51.0	55.9	65.0
20-24						
Unemployed	20.3	18.7	10.2	7.1	19.5	15.5
NILF*	26.5	38.6	15.7	30.5	23.1	44.2
25-54						
Unemployed	9.8	8.7	4.5	4.7	11.8	9.9
NILF*	16.3	31.0	6.2	37.4	16.8	42.2
55-64						
Unemployed	6.3	5.1	3.8	4.1	8.7	6.7
NILF*	37.7	55.9	27.8	58.6	43.8	65.9
65 and Over						
Unemployed	7.1	6.5	4.9	5.5	9.5	9.5
NILF*	82.3	89.6	80.6	92.0	83.9	92.0

SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary.

*NILF = Not In Labor Force.

TABLE 7.2

Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force Status of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over, by Place of Residence, 1980

Census Division	Employed		Metropolitan Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	65.2	48.5	9.7	6.1	25.2	45.3
Mid Atlantic	61.2	44.5	10.3	7.1	28.5	48.3
E. North Central	63.2	41.9	14.7	7.3	22.2	50.7
W. North Central	52.6	44.6	14.7	5.1	32.7	50.3
South Atlantic	70.3	47.1	6.8	5.8	22.8	47.0
E. South Central	70.0	43.5	6.4	6.2	23.7	50.3
W. South Central	66.1	45.7	6.4	3.6	27.6	50.7
Mountain	60.4	45.1	8.9	5.4	30.7	49.5
Pacific	64.3	47.1	9.2	6.5	26.5	46.5

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aThese percentages are the proportion of the adult population (i.e., aged 16 and over) in the labor force but without employment. This *is not* the unemployment rate, which is the percentage of the civilian labor force without a job. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, excluding persons not in the labor force.

TABLE 7.2 (continued)

Census Division	Nonmetropolitan					
	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New						
England	49.3	45.8	17.3	6.0	33.3	48.2
Mid						
Atlantic	54.0	29.9	16.1	8.3	29.9	61.8
E. North						
Central	54.2	35.1	14.9	8.1	30.8	56.8
W. North						
Central	49.4	38.6	11.1	8.0	39.5	53.4
South						
Atlantic	62.2	47.6	7.3	4.7	30.5	47.7
E. South						
Central	58.1	36.3	11.9	10.0	30.0	53.7
W. South						
Central	56.9	37.6	6.3	3.4	36.8	59.0
Mountain	49.9	34.2	9.2	5.4	40.8	60.4
Pacific	45.9	36.3	14.7	5.7	39.4	57.9

TABLE 7.3

Percent Distribution of Civilian Labor Force Status of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over, by Place of Residence, 1980

Census Division	Off Reservation					
	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	61.8	48.3	11.6	5.2	26.6	46.6
Mid Atlantic	61.7	43.7	10.3	7.6	28.0	48.7
E. North Central	64.0	42.3	14.6	7.2	21.4	50.5
W. North Central	58.1	42.8	12.5	6.2	29.4	51.0
South Atlantic	67.3	48.1	6.9	5.0	25.8	47.0
E. South Central	65.8	40.6	8.5	7.8	25.8	51.6
W. South Central	62.2	42.5	6.7	3.7	31.1	53.7
Mountain	66.4	47.8	7.0	5.5	26.5	46.7
Pacific	66.8	48.0	9.0	6.3	24.3	45.7

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aThese percentages are the proportion of the adult population (i.e., aged 16 and over) in the labor force but without employment. This *is not* the unemployment rate, which is the percentage of the civilian labor force without a job. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, excluding persons not in the labor force.

TABLE 7.3 (continued)

Census Division	On or Near Reservation					
	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New						
England	62.7	47.4	10.2	8.1	27.1	44.4
Mid						
Atlantic	55.8	39.6	13.4	6.2	30.9	54.2
E. North						
Central	49.4	32.9	15.1	8.8	35.5	58.3
W. North						
Central	44.9	40.8	13.4	6.7	41.7	52.5
South						
Atlantic	57.8	38.9	8.7	9.1	33.5	52.0
E. South						
Central	65.1	41.9	7.0	6.5	27.9	51.6
W. South						
Central	71.3	48.2	4.1	2.3	24.6	49.5
Mountain	51.9	36.8	9.3	5.4	38.7	57.8
Pacific	51.0	40.1	12.6	6.3	36.4	53.7

TABLE 7.4

*Distribution of Unemployment Rates^a for American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 16 and Over, by Place of Residence, 1980*

Census Division	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	13.0	11.2	26.0	11.6
Mid Atlantic	14.4	13.8	23.0	21.7
E. North Central	18.9	14.8	21.6	18.8
W. North Central	21.8	10.3	18.4	17.2
South Atlantic	8.8	11.0	10.5	9.0
E. South Central	8.4	12.5	17.0	21.6
W. South Central	8.8	7.5	10.0	8.3
Mountain	12.8	10.7	15.6	13.6
Pacific	12.5	12.1	24.3	13.6

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aUnemployment rate, defined as the percentage of the civilian labor force without work.

TABLE 7.5

*Percent Distribution of Time at Work and Weeks of Unemployment
in 1979 for American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over*

Residence and Sex	Worked 26 Weeks or Less	Worked 30 Hours or Less per Week	Unemployed 15 or More Weeks
Metropolitan			
Male	21.2	12.3	40.2
Female	31.3	24.4	36.0
Nonmetropolitan			
Male	29.3	11.1	45.2
Female	35.3	22.7	39.2
Off Reservation			
Male	20.3	12.5	40.4
Female	30.6	24.4	36.2
On or Near Reservation			
Male	29.6	10.9	44.1
Female	39.3	23.0	38.3

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 7.4 (continued)

Census Division	Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
New				
England	15.8	9.7	14.0	14.6
Mid				
Atlantic	14.3	14.8	19.4	13.5
E. North				
Central	18.6	14.6	23.4	21.1
W. North				
Central	17.7	12.7	23.0	14.1
South				
Atlantic	9.3	9.4	13.1	19.0
E. South				
Central	11.4	16.1	9.7	13.4
W. South				
Central	9.7	8.0	5.4	4.6
Mountain	9.5	10.3	15.2	12.8
Pacific	11.9	11.6	19.8	13.6

TABLE 7.6

Percent Distribution of the Civilian Labor Force Status of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over, by Age and Sex, 1980

Age	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force		Unemployment Rate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
16-20	35.0	31.0	12.0	8.5	53.0	60.5	25.5	21.5
21-25	64.2	48.6	14.3	8.2	21.5	43.3	18.2	14.4
26-30	70.1	52.8	12.5	7.4	17.4	39.8	15.1	12.3
31-35	74.9	55.1	10.0	5.5	15.1	39.4	11.8	9.1
36-40	76.6	55.0	8.7	5.0	14.7	40.0	10.2	8.3
41-45	75.1	52.6	7.9	5.0	17.0	42.4	9.5	8.7
46-50	71.5	45.0	8.2	4.0	20.3	51.0	10.3	8.2
51-55	66.2	42.6	6.9	3.7	27.0	53.6	9.4	8.0
56-60	57.7	33.3	5.5	2.8	36.8	63.9	8.7	7.8
61-65	36.2	22.7	3.7	1.5	60.1	75.8	9.3	6.2
66-70	18.3	11.5	2.2	1.2	79.5	87.4	10.7	9.4
Over 70	9.3	4.4	1.2	0.5	89.4	95.1	11.4	10.2

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aThese percentages are the proportion of the adult population (i.e., aged 16 and over) in the labor force but without employment. This is *not* the unemployment rate, which is the percentage of the civilian labor force without a job. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, excluding persons not in the labor force.

TABLE 7.7

Percent Distribution of the Civilian Labor Force Status of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over, by Education and Sex, 1980

Education	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force		Unemployment Rate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-8	40.6	19.7	7.3	3.2	52.1	77.1	15.2	14.0
9-11	46.8	30.8	12.8	6.5	40.4	62.7	21.5	17.4
12	66.8	50.3	10.9	6.6	22.3	43.1	14.0	11.6
13-15	70.0	58.4	8.9	6.2	21.1	35.4	11.3	9.6
16 and Over	81.3	66.4	3.9	3.7	14.8	29.9	4.6	5.3

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aThese percentages are the proportion of the adult population (i.e., aged 16 and over) in the labor force but without employment. This *is not* the unemployment rate, which is the percentage of the civilian labor force without a job. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, excluding persons not in the labor force.

TABLE 7.8

Percent Distribution of the Marital and Labor Force Status of American Indian and Alaska Native Householders Aged 25–54, 1980

Marital Status	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force		Unemployment Rate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	81.4	58.4	8.0	5.2	10.6	36.4	8.9	8.2
Widowed	77.0	42.3	2.7	6.9	20.3	50.8	3.4	14.0
Divorced or Separated	74.6	62.4	10.3	7.2	15.1	30.4	12.1	10.3
Single	69.2	66.1	12.6	5.7	18.2	28.2	15.4	7.9

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aThese percentages are the percent of the adult population (i.e., aged 16 and over) in the labor force but without employment. This is *not* the unemployment rate, which is the percentage of the civilian labor force without a job. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, excluding persons not in the labor force.

TABLE 7.9

*Percent Distribution of Households with Children
and the Labor Force Status of American Indian and Alaska Native Householders
Aged 25–54*

Presence and Age of Children	Employed		Unemployed ^a		Not in Labor Force		Unemployment Rate	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Children Under 6 Years in Home, No Children 6–17	80.5	51.5	10.1	5.8	9.4	42.7	11.1	10.1
Children Under 6 Years and Children 6–17 Years in Home	80.8	39.4	8.2	7.4	11.0	53.2	9.2	15.8
Children 6–17 Years in Home, No Children Under 6 Years	81.6	59.9	7.4	7.7	11.0	32.4	8.3	11.4
No Children in Home	80.5	63.1	7.9	5.8	11.6	31.1	8.9	8.4

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

^aThese percentages are the proportion of the adult population (i.e., aged 16 and over) in the labor force but without employment. This is *not* the unemployment rate, which is the percentage of the civilian labor force without a job. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, excluding persons not in the labor force.

TABLE 7.10

*Percent Distribution of the Labor Force Participation of American Indians
Aged 16 and Over Residing on the 16 Largest Reservations in 1980*

Reservation	1970		1980		
	In Labor Force %	Unemployment Rate %	In Labor Force %	Unemployment Rate %	In Traditional Occupations %
Navaho ^a (AZ, UT, NM)	32.9	12.0	58.3	23.7	4.5
Pine Ridge (SD)	45.6	16.2	61.8	35.8	1.5
Gila River (AZ)	35.5	13.0	61.5	29.5	1.4
Papago (AZ)	29.8	15.7	58.6	20.4	4.3
Fort Apache (AZ)	36.1	13.8	64.1	20.3	1.4
Hopi ^a (AZ)	36.4	13.7	54.7	20.5	6.3
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	30.2	14.9	79.7	23.2	26.6
San Carlos (AZ)	33.5	13.1	59.1	21.1	1.3
Rosebud (SD)	41.1	25.6	65.0	28.7	0.3
Blackfeet (MT)	41.3	27.5	72.2	37.0	1.7
Yakima (WA)	38.1	13.8	70.1	32.5	1.8
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	50.3	13.5	73.7	21.1	1.8
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	46.7	29.1	65.8	36.0	0.7
Osage ^b (OK)	—	—	65.9	14.2	1.1
Fort Peck (MT)	45.0	25.7	75.7	39.3	1.5
Wind River (WY)	42.1	25.8	68.2	30.2	3.3

SOURCES: "American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts on Identified Reservations and in the Historic Areas of Oklahoma," 1980 Census of Population, Subject Report; and "American Indians," 1970 Census of Population, Subject Report.

^aNavajo and Hopi reservations not strictly comparable because of administrative changes in the 1970s.

^bOsage reservation data not available for 1970.

TABLE 8.1

*Percent Distribution of Blacks, Whites, and American Indians
Aged 16 and Over Employed in Manual and Nonmanual Occupations,
1970-1980*

	1970		1980	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Blacks				
Manual	81.5	64.7	73.1	48.3
Nonmanual	18.5	35.3	26.9	51.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender Gap		34.7		26.0
Whites				
Manual	58.7	35.6	55.5	30.3
Nonmanual	41.3	64.4	44.5	69.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender Gap		25.6		24.9
American Indians				
Manual	77.6	57.4	72.1	43.6
Nonmanual	22.4	42.6	27.9	56.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender Gap		22.7		29.1

SOURCES: 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary; 1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary; and "American Indians," 1970 Census of Population, Subject Report.

TABLE 8.2

*Percent Distribution of Employed Blacks, Whites,
and American Indians and Alaska Natives in Selected Occupations, 1980*

Occupation	Blacks		Whites		American Indians	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Managerial and Professional	11.7	16.5	25.0	22.4	14.8	17.8
Technical, Sales, and Administrative						
Support	15.2	35.2	19.5	47.3	13.1	38.6
Service	17.0	29.3	8.3	16.3	12.6	25.1
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	3.4	0.5	4.2	0.9	5.6	1.2
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair	15.5	2.3	21.4	2.3	24.1	3.2
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	37.2	16.2	21.6	10.8	29.8	14.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary.

TABLE 8.3

Percent Distribution of Occupations of Employed American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over, by Census Division

Census Division	Managerial and Professional		Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support		Service	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	18.0	15.4	11.1	34.3	15.6	23.2
Mid Atlantic	13.9	14.1	12.2	39.8	17.3	24.4
E. North Central	10.3	13.8	9.3	30.8	14.4	29.5
W. North Central	12.6	13.0	10.0	33.0	16.8	31.9
South Atlantic	11.8	12.3	9.8	29.1	10.5	22.2
E. South Central	13.8	13.9	10.9	30.6	10.7	25.2
W. South Central	12.6	13.7	11.7	37.2	10.0	28.1
Mountain	12.3	16.2	9.0	34.1	16.5	30.8
Pacific	13.4	14.8	13.2	40.1	13.5	26.4

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.3 (continued)

Census Division	Farming, Forestry, and Fishing		Precision Production, Craft, and Repair		Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New						
England	5.7	1.3	22.4	3.3	27.2	22.5
Mid						
Atlantic	3.0	1.3	22.0	3.1	31.6	17.3
E. North						
Central	4.8	1.3	20.6	2.5	40.6	22.1
W. North						
Central	8.6	2.0	20.7	4.0	31.3	16.1
South						
Atlantic	8.8	4.2	27.4	2.6	31.7	29.6
E. South						
Central	6.8	2.5	24.7	4.6	33.1	23.2
W. South						
Central	6.3	1.7	26.2	3.3	33.2	16.0
Mountain	7.9	2.1	23.0	3.5	31.3	13.2
Pacific	9.1	2.7	21.2	3.3	29.6	12.7

TABLE 8.4
*Percent Distribution of Occupations of American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 16 and Over, by Place of Residence*

Occupation	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Managerial and Professional	13.7	14.6	10.9	14.0	13.0	13.7	12.2	15.4
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	12.9	38.7	7.9	30.2	12.3	36.5	9.2	34.4
Service	13.2	26.1	14.9	30.9	12.4	26.0	15.7	30.4
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	5.3	1.7	11.4	3.3	5.4	2.0	10.5	2.6
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	23.5	3.4	22.2	3.2	24.4	3.3	21.1	3.3
	31.4	15.5	32.7	18.4	32.5	18.5	31.3	13.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.5
*Percent Distribution of Class of Worker
of Employed Blacks, Whites, and American Indians, 1970-1980*

Class	Blacks		Whites		American Indians	
	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980
Private Wage and Salary Worker	80.7	70.2	75.0	76.0	70.0	66.3
Federal and State Government Worker	8.4	14.2	8.1	7.7	15.6	16.9
Local Government Worker	6.8	13.1	7.2	8.2	8.8	11.6
Self-Employed Worker	3.8	2.4	9.0	7.5	5.1	4.8
Unpaid Family Worker	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCES: 1980 *Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary*; 1970 *Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary*; and "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*.

TABLE 8.6
*Percent Distribution of Class of Worker of Employed American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 16 and Over*

Class	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Private Wage and Salary Worker	69.4	70.8	57.7	52.9	71.9	73.6	55.7	51.8
Federal Government Worker	11.9	9.3	13.7	16.3	9.4	6.8	16.9	18.6
State Government Worker	3.8	5.6	7.0	8.9	3.8	5.7	6.6	8.2
Local Government Worker	7.8	10.6	14.0	17.9	6.8	9.7	14.6	18.0
Self-Employed Worker	6.7	3.2	7.2	3.2	7.6	3.4	5.9	2.9
Unpaid Family Worker	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.7
*Percent Distribution of American Indians and Alaska Natives
 Aged 16 and Over in Traditional Occupations, 1980*

Census Division	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
New England	7.8	9.3	14.5	1.2	8.0	6.2	11.4	11.0
Mid Atlantic	7.7	4.5	7.3	2.8	8.0	4.8	6.7	2.9
E. North Central	8.8	6.3	10.8	7.9	9.3	6.9	9.4	6.0
W. North Central	8.1	6.2	10.3	4.0	7.4	5.5	10.7	4.9
South Atlantic	7.4	3.9	10.5	7.4	8.5	5.6	12.3	5.7
E. South Central	9.4	4.6	11.0	3.5	9.1	4.3	18.6	3.2
W. South Central	7.3	5.4	8.1	3.3	7.4	4.7	8.1	5.3
Mountain	9.6	5.2	7.9	3.9	9.7	5.9	8.4	4.2
Pacific	9.5	5.9	16.5	5.6	9.3	6.0	13.6	5.6

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.8
*Percent Distribution of Age and Occupations of Employed American Indians and Alaska Natives
 Aged 16 and Over, by Age and Sex*

Age and Sex	Managerial and Professional	Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	Service	Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	Precision Production, Craft, and Repair	Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers
16-20						
Male	3.9	9.5	23.1	11.3	14.8	37.3
Female	5.8	39.1	33.3	4.2	2.8	14.8
21-30						
Male	9.8	11.9	12.6	6.4	24.6	34.7
Female	13.1	42.0	23.5	1.6	3.1	16.7
31-40						
Male	17.2	11.4	10.8	5.4	25.5	29.7
Female	18.0	34.1	25.4	1.7	3.6	17.1
41-50						
Male	17.5	11.2	10.9	7.4	23.1	29.9
Female	18.8	28.0	29.8	2.3	3.6	17.5
51-60						
Male	16.8	9.8	12.9	7.3	24.6	28.6
Female	17.6	26.7	32.4	2.1	3.9	17.3
61-65						
Male	13.0	9.1	15.4	11.0	25.4	26.1
Female	18.7	21.6	38.8	3.0	3.0	14.9
66 and Over						
Male	13.0	10.4	20.6	18.0	18.9	19.1
Female	15.9	21.2	40.8	4.7	3.4	14.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.9
*Percent Distribution of Occupations of Employed American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 16 and Over, by Years of Schooling and Sex, 1980*

Years of Schooling and Sex	Managerial and Professional	Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	Service	Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	Precision Production, Craft, and Repair	Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	Total
0-8							
Male	4.8	4.6	14.1	14.5	23.2	38.8	100.0
Female	7.7	11.8	42.6	4.8	4.6	28.5	100.0
9-11							
Male	4.4	5.4	17.7	9.9	23.5	39.1	100.0
Female	6.1	22.3	40.2	3.4	4.4	23.6	100.0
12							
Male	8.0	11.0	12.5	6.3	26.5	35.7	100.0
Female	9.9	42.4	25.8	1.8	3.4	16.7	100.0
13-15							
Male	16.5	18.8	14.3	4.7	22.7	23.0	100.0
Female	18.7	50.3	19.0	1.3	2.2	8.5	100.0
16 and Over							
Male	54.9	17.6	7.6	2.3	8.6	9.0	100.0
Female	58.8	28.4	7.9	0.7	1.2	3.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.10

*Median Incomes and Families with Incomes Below Poverty Line
for Blacks, Whites, and American Indians, 1969–1979 (1979 dollars)*

	Median Family Income	Median Household Income	Percentage of Families Below Poverty Line
Blacks			
1969	\$12,013	\$ 9,215	29.8
1979	12,598	10,943	26.5
Whites			
1969	19,723	16,058	8.6
1979	20,835	17,680	7.0
American Indians			
1969	11,547	^a	33.0
1979	13,724	12,256	23.7

SOURCES: 1980 *Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary*; 1970 *Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary*; and "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*.

^aNot available.

TABLE 8.11

*Median Incomes of American Indians and Alaska Natives and
Percentage With Incomes Below Poverty Line, by Census Division (1979 dollars)*

Census Division	Family Income	Household Income	Wage and Salary Income	Percentage Below Poverty Line
New England	\$13,988	\$13,210	\$7,005	27.3
Mid Atlantic	16,005	15,005	8,225	20.2
E. North Central	17,230	16,488	7,945	19.3
W. North Central	13,530	12,725	5,610	31.2
South Atlantic	14,465	13,870	6,925	21.0
E. South Central	13,010	12,452	6,005	27.0
W. South Central	15,010	13,755	7,005	21.1
Mountain	13,005	12,340	6,005	36.2
Pacific	17,775	16,820	7,805	18.4

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.12

*Median Incomes and Percentage of American Indians and Alaska Natives
With Incomes Below Poverty Line, by Source (1979 dollars)*

Source	Metropolitan	Nonmetropolitan	Off Reservation	On or Near Reservation
Family Income	\$16,660	\$13,055	\$16,410	\$14,010
Household Income	15,818	12,465	15,145	13,350
Wages and Salaries	7,505	6,005	7,405	6,005
Self- Employment	6,780	5,005	6,255	5,270
Farm	2,605	2,775	2,770	2,505
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	625	605	695	555
Social Security	2,806	2,195	2,505	2,305
Public Assistance	2,205	1,805	2,155	1,865
Other Sources	1,805	1,605	1,780	1,705
Total	6,565	5,005	6,495	5,105
Percentage Below Poverty Line	20.0	31.8	19.9	30.6

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.13
*Adjusted Mean Per Capita Sources and Percentage of Total Personal Income
for American Indians and Alaska Natives (1979 dollars)*

	Metropolitan		Nonmetropolitan		Off Reservation		On or Near Reservation	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Wages and Salaries	\$7,424 83.6%	3,859 77.2	5,843 80.6	2,998 74.2	7,243 82.8	3,592 76.5	6,275 82.4	3,305 75.8
Nonfarm Self-Employment	480 5.4	130 2.6	451 6.2	76 1.9	514 5.9	119 2.5	406 5.3	92 2.1
Farm Self-Employment	49 0.6	11 0.2	116 1.6	23 0.6	84 1.0	18 0.4	60 0.8	10 0.2
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	160 1.8	117 2.3	94 1.3	101 2.5	156 1.8	118 2.5	107 1.4	96 2.2
Social Security	241 2.7	273 5.5	251 3.5	288 7.1	249 2.8	284 6.0	239 3.1	259 5.9
Public Assistance	93 1.0	329 6.6	123 1.7	306 7.6	87 1.0	297 6.3	128 1.7	340 7.8
All Other Sources	435 4.9	277 5.6	371 5.1	247 6.1	416 4.7	416 5.8	403 5.3	256 6.0
Income Total	8,882 100.0	4,996 100.0	7,249 100.0	4,039 100.0	8,749 100.0	4,844 100.0	7,618 100.0	4,358 100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.14

*Median Wage and Salary Income and Poverty Status
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 16 and Over
(1979 dollars)*

Age	Median Wages and Salaries		Percentage Below Poverty Line	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
16-20	\$ 2,265	\$1,707	30.3	34.9
21-30	8,005	5,005	20.3	26.7
31-40	12,510	6,213	16.7	23.7
41-50	13,005	6,005	17.5	23.4
51-60	10,537	4,723	19.4	25.6
61-70	5,688	3,115	23.9	31.2
71 and Over	3,760	3,010	32.3	35.8

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.15

*Levels of Education and Median Wage and Salary Income
of American Indians and Alaska Natives (1979 dollars)*

Years of Education	Males	Females
0-8	\$ 7,205	\$4,005
9-11	4,885	3,005
12	9,305	5,395
13-15	11,005	6,005
16 and Over	15,505	9,495

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.16
*Occupations and Median Wage and Salary Income
 of American Indians and Alaska Natives (1979 dollars)*

Occupation	Males	Females
Managerial and Professional	\$14,045	\$8,805
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	10,805	6,005
Service	5,425	3,005
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	4,005	1,395
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	11,005	6,005
	8,005	4,975

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 8.17
*Median Family Incomes and Families With Incomes Below Poverty Levels
for American Indians Residing on the 16 Largest Reservations in 1980 (1979 dollars)*

Reservation	1969		1979		
	Median Family Income	Percentage of Families Below Poverty Line	Median Family Income	Percentage of Families Below Poverty Line	Percentage of Families Receiving BIA Assistance
Navajo ^a (AZ, UT, NM)	\$ 6,106	62.1	\$ 8,397	50.5	7.0
Pine Ridge (SD)	7,745	54.3	7,942	54.7	10.2
Gila River (AZ)	6,766	58.6	7,955	50.7	8.8
Papago (AZ)	4,950	78.1	7,003	56.2	8.3
Fort Apache (AZ)	8,599	53.3	9,273	47.6	2.5
Hopi ^a (AZ)	6,839	61.8	8,197	50.9	6.3
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	10,476	56.7	10,354	44.6	1.1
San Carlos (AZ)	7,932	62.3	7,986	53.6	3.1
Rosebud (SD)	6,795	62.9	8,868	47.7	9.2
Blackfeet (MT)	8,430	47.8	10,576	33.7	5.9
Yakima (WA)	10,231	45.5	11,324	34.2	9.4
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	8,168	52.2	9,774	32.7	2.3
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	7,231	58.3	8,107	51.3	14.2
Osage ^b (OK)	NA	NA	16,095	13.9	5.4
Fort Peck (MT)	10,111	46.7	10,864	38.4	20.5
Wind River (WY)	9,241	42.0	10,816	36.0	3.0

SOURCES: 1980 *Census of Population*, "American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts on Identified Reservations and in the Historic Areas of Oklahoma," 1980 *Census of Population, Subject Report*; and "American Indians," 1970 *Census of Population, Subject Report*.

^aNavajo and Hopi reservations are not strictly comparable because of administrative changes in the 1970s.

^bOsage reservation data are not available for 1970.

TABLE 9.1

*Migration Rates for American Indians and Alaska Natives
Between Areas of 1975 and 1980 Residences (in percentages)*

Census Division	Immigration	Outmigration	Net Immigration
New England	10.9	15.7	-4.8
Mid Atlantic	11.1	12.2	-1.1
East North Central	8.5	9.8	-1.3
West North Central	9.4	9.4	0.0
South Atlantic	12.4	9.0	3.4
East South Central	21.7	21.4	0.3
West South Central	7.7	6.0	1.6
Mountain	7.1	5.4	1.7
Pacific	18.4	7.9	10.5

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.2
*Percent Distribution of Migration Between 1975 and 1980 Residences
of American Indians and Alaska Natives*

1975 Residence	1980 Residence				
	New England	Mid Atlantic	E. North Central	W. North Central	South Atlantic
New England					
In	—	10.4	0.5	0.7	6.6
Out	—	11.2	1.1	2.3	24.7
Mid Atlantic					
In	34.0	—	13.2	3.2	17.0
Out	9.7	—	15.3	5.1	32.4
E. North Central					
In	8.0	10.4	—	11.2	18.5
Out	1.5	3.6	—	11.7	22.7
W. North Central					
In	2.0	7.3	17.6	—	7.2
Out	0.3	2.3	11.7	—	7.8
South Atlantic					
In	20.0	35.4	17.2	8.7	—
Out	3.6	12.2	12.5	9.0	—
E. South Central					
In	2.0	6.2	5.9	4.2	10.1
Out	0.8	4.7	9.3	9.4	26.6
W. South Central					
In	8.0	6.3	12.3	26.3	17.0
Out	1.2	1.8	7.3	21.9	16.7
Mountain					
In	4.0	4.2	10.8	23.9	8.1
Out	0.5	0.9	5.1	15.7	6.2
Pacific					
In	22.0	19.8	22.5	21.8	15.5
Out	1.9	3.3	8.1	10.8	9.1

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.2 (continued)

1975 Residence	1980 Residence			
	E. South Central	W. South Central	Mountain	Pacific
New England				
In	7.4	4.8	1.1	3.4
Out	10.2	21.3	6.7	22.5
Mid Atlantic				
In	2.5	3.5	2.7	6.0
Out	1.7	8.0	8.0	19.9
E. North Central				
In	33.1	10.4	7.4	7.7
Out	14.7	15.0	14.3	16.5
W. North Central				
In	8.3	16.4	16.7	13.3
Out	3.2	21.0	28.5	25.2
South Atlantic				
In	21.5	12.6	5.9	11.6
Out	9.3	17.9	11.1	24.4
E. South Central				
In	—	7.3	0.9	4.9
Out	—	22.6	3.9	22.7
W. South Central				
In	9.8	—	15.4	14.0
Out	3.5	—	23.7	23.9
Mountain				
In	2.5	19.7	—	39.1
Out	0.7	18.0	—	42.9
Pacific				
In	14.9	25.3	49.9	—
Out	3.2	17.5	46.1	—

TABLE 9.3

*Percent Distribution of Migration Between 1975 and 1980 Residences
of American Indians and Alaska Natives, by Census Division*

Census Division	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
New England	48.1	27.5	9.9	14.5	100.0
Mid Atlantic	48.3	28.9	10.7	12.1	100.0
E. North Central	44.2	33.2	11.8	10.8	100.0
W. North Central	41.8	30.6	14.5	13.1	100.0
South Atlantic	44.6	28.6	10.0	16.8	100.0
E. South Central	37.0	28.1	9.2	25.7	100.0
W. South Central	45.7	28.4	14.4	11.5	100.0
Mountain	59.5	20.1	8.8	11.6	100.0
Pacific	40.7	34.4	13.2	11.7	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.4

*Percent Distribution of American Indians and Alaska Natives,
by Place of Residence and Migration Between 1975 and 1980 Residences*

Place of Residence	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
Metropolitan	40.9	31.3	6.8	21.0	100.0
Nonmetropolitan	54.6	25.4	10.9	9.1	100.0
Off Reservation	41.4	31.0	12.7	14.9	100.0
On or Near Reservation	52.5	26.3	11.4	9.8	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.5

*Percent Distribution of Immigration by Year
on the 16 Largest Reservations in 1980, American Indians Aged 1 and Over*

Reservation	Year Moved onto Reservation				Total
	Always Lived on Reservation	1979 or 1980	1975 to 1978	1974 or earlier	
Navajo ^a (AZ, NM, UT)	89.7	2.8	2.2	5.3	100.0
Pine Ridge (SD)	81.3	4.9	6.5	7.3	100.0
Gila River (AZ)	79.8	7.7	4.3	8.2	100.0
Papago (AZ)	80.2	4.9	5.2	9.7	100.0
Fort Apache (AZ)	90.2	4.1	2.4	3.3	100.0
Hopi ^a (AZ)	91.2	3.4	2.2	3.2	100.0
Zuni Pueblo (NM)	89.7	2.2	3.0	5.1	100.0
San Carlos (AZ)	84.4	6.0	3.9	5.7	100.0
Rosebud (SD)	76.1	7.4	7.4	9.1	100.0
Blackfeet (MT)	83.2	4.1	5.5	7.2	100.0
Yakima (WA)	69.4	6.2	8.8	15.6	100.0
Eastern Cherokee (NC)	79.7	3.1	5.4	11.8	100.0
Standing Rock (ND, SD)	71.3	10.2	6.9	11.6	100.0
Osage (OK)	44.4	14.8	16.5	24.3	100.0
Fort Peck (MT)	66.4	8.4	9.9	15.3	100.0
Wind River (WY)	77.3	7.6	7.4	7.7	100.0

SOURCE: "American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts on Identified Reservations and in the Historic Areas of Oklahoma," 1980 Census of Population, Subject Report.

^aNavajo and Hopi reservation data are not strictly comparable because of administrative changes in Navajo-Hopi joint use in the 1970s.

TABLE 9.6

*Percent Distribution of Migration Between 1975 and 1980 Residences
of Blacks, Whites, and American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 5 and Over*

	Blacks	Whites	American Indians and Alaska Natives
Same House	56.8	53.9	47.1
Different			
House, Same			
County	29.4	24.3	28.8
Different			
County,			
Same State	5.6	10.4	11.6
Different			
State	7.0	10.1	11.4
Outside			
U.S.	1.2	1.3	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, United States Summary.

TABLE 9.7

*Percent Distribution of Migration Between 1975 and 1980 Residences
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over,
by Activity in 1975*

Activity in 1975	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
In Armed Forces	14.4	17.9	15.6	52.1	100.0
Attending College	24.1	28.3	19.6	28.0	100.0
Working Part Time	35.2	33.2	15.4	16.2	100.0
Working Full Time	43.4	31.6	12.8	12.2	100.0
Other	53.9	25.9	10.2	10.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.8

*Percent Distribution of Labor Force Status in 1975 and 1980,
and Migration Status of American Indians and Alaska Natives
Aged 21 and Over Between 1975 and 1980 Residences*

	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
In Labor Force 1975 and 1980	42.6	32.4	12.5	12.5	100.0
In Labor Force 1975, Out of Labor Force 1980	39.4	29.1	16.6	14.9	100.0
Out of Labor Force 1975, In Labor Force 1980	37.3	29.2	13.3	20.2	100.0
Out of Labor Force 1975 and 1980	58.5	23.8	9.5	8.2	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.9

*Percent Distribution of Age and Migration Status
Between 1975 and 1980 Residences for American Indians and Alaska Natives*

Age	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
5-20	48.4	28.1	11.5	12.0	100.0
21-30	26.4	37.5	16.8	19.3	100.0
31-40	41.9	30.2	12.9	15.0	100.0
41-50	58.3	23.7	10.1	7.9	100.0
51-60	65.9	20.9	7.1	6.1	100.0
61-70	73.6	17.0	5.6	3.8	100.0
Over 70	72.5	19.8	5.2	2.5	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.10
*Percent Distribution of Marital Status in 1980,
 and Migration Between 1975 and 1980 Residences
 for American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over*

Marital Status in 1980	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
Married	48.6	27.4	11.7	12.3	100.0
Widowed	64.9	22.9	7.3	4.9	100.0
Divorced	33.2	37.1	14.7	15.0	100.0
Separated	34.0	34.4	16.0	15.6	100.0
Single	41.1	30.6	12.9	15.4	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.11

*Percent Distribution of Migration Status Between 1975 and 1980 Residences
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over,
by the Age and Presence of Children*

Household Type	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State	Total
Families with Children Under Age 6	32.3	32.8	16.3	18.6	100.0
Families with Children Aged 6-17	54.1	25.2	10.0	10.7	100.0
Families with Children Under Age 6 and Aged 6-17	41.8	31.5	13.6	13.1	100.0
Families Without Children	58.3	24.1	8.6	9.0	100.0
Nonfamily Households	32.3	32.8	16.3	18.6	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.12

*Percent Distribution of Education and Migration Status
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 25 and Over
Between 1975 and 1980 Residences*

Years of Education	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State
0-8	31.5	17.7	12.4	11.6
9-11	19.1	20.0	20.7	13.4
12	28.6	32.9	31.0	32.7
13-15	14.5	21.2	22.8	26.3
16 and Over	6.3	8.2	13.1	16.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.13
*Percent Distribution of American Indians and Alaska Natives
 Aged 21 and Over in Occupational Categories,
 by Migration Status Between 1975 and 1980 Residences*

Occupation	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County, Same State	Different State
Managerial and Professional	15.4	13.8	15.9	17.4
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	20.4	23.2	24.2	23.7
Service	19.1	18.8	18.8	18.2
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.4
	24.9	26.0	23.0	22.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.14

*Percent Distribution of Wage and Salary Income
for American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over,
and Percentage Changing Residences Between 1975 and 1980*

Wages and Salaries	Same House	Different House, Same County	Different County	Different State
Under \$2,500	16.4	15.9	18.7	16.7
2,500-4,999	13.4	14.0	13.7	15.7
5,000-7,499	15.2	15.3	16.1	18.5
7,500-9,999	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.3
10,000-12,499	11.5	12.0	11.0	11.4
12,500-14,999	6.7	7.3	6.1	6.6
15,000-17,499	6.6	7.2	6.3	5.4
17,500-19,999	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.7
Over 20,000	12.7	11.1	11.5	9.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.15
*Percent Distribution of Activity in 1975
 and Migration Streams of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over
 Changing Places of Residence Between 1975 and 1980*

Migration Stream	In Armed Forces	Attending College	Working Part Time	Working Full Time	Other
Metropolitan Stayers	49.2	56.8	56.8	59.3	48.1
Metropolitan Immigrants	20.4	11.2	5.6	4.9	4.5
Metropolitan Emigrants	8.8	8.1	5.2	3.9	3.0
Nonmetropolitan Stayers	21.6	23.9	32.4	31.9	44.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Off Reservation Stayers	57.7	51.5	55.9	58.5	48.0
Reservation Emigrants	8.5	6.5	4.9	2.9	2.8
Reservation Immigrants	22.9	24.0	20.7	23.0	32.9
Reservation Stayers	10.9	18.0	18.5	15.6	16.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.16

*Percent Distribution of Labor Force Status in 1975 and 1980,
and Migration Streams of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over*

Migration Stream	In Labor Force 1975 and 1980	In Labor Force 1975, Out of Labor Force 1980	Out of Labor Force 1975, In Labor Force 1980	Out of Labor Force 1975 and 1980
Metropolitan Stayers	60.1	53.5	48.4	48.7
Metropolitan Immigrants	4.9	5.4	8.9	3.5
Metropolitan Emigrants	3.4	7.1	5.2	2.5
Nonmetropolitan Stayers	31.6	34.0	37.5	45.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Off Reservation Stayers	59.4	51.7	48.4	48.6
Reservation Emigrants	3.0	4.6	4.6	2.4
Reservation Immigrants	15.5	18.4	19.8	14.7
Reservation Stayers	22.1	25.3	27.2	34.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.17

*Percent Distribution of Marital Status in 1980,
and Migration Streams of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over*

Migration Stream	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Separated	Single
Metropolitan					
Stayers	53.1	52.1	61.0	59.0	52.6
Metropolitan					
Immigrants	4.7	2.1	6.7	6.9	7.0
Metropolitan					
Emigrants	3.9	1.8	4.3	4.2	3.8
Nonmetropolitan					
Stayers	38.3	44.0	28.0	29.9	36.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Off Reservation					
Stayers	54.1	53.3	57.0	58.7	48.4
Reservation					
Emigrants	2.9	1.9	4.0	5.0	4.1
Reservation					
Immigrants	27.4	33.4	20.4	21.0	28.1
Reservation					
Stayers	15.6	11.4	18.6	15.3	19.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.18

*Percent Distribution of Age and Presence of Children in Household,
and Migration Streams of American Indians and Alaska Natives
Changing Places of Residence Between 1975 and 1980*

Migration Stream	Families with Children Under Age 6	Families with Children Aged 6-17	Families with Children Under Age 6 and Aged 6-17	Families Without Children	Nonfamily Households
Metropolitan Stayers	48.6	53.0	43.3	57.0	61.5
Metropolitan Immigrants	9.3	3.2	5.6	3.6	8.4
Metropolitan Emigrants	5.0	3.8	5.0	2.5	4.6
Nonmetropolitan Stayers	37.1	40.0	46.1	36.9	25.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Off Reservation Stayers	49.5	53.0	43.5	56.1	60.1
Reservation Emigrants	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.0	5.4
Reservation Immigrants	18.1	30.4	31.3	29.4	18.8
Reservation Stayers	27.8	13.9	22.1	12.5	15.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.19
*Percent Distribution of Education and Migration Streams
 of American Indians and Alaska Natives
 Changing Places of Residence Between 1975 and 1980*

Migration Stream	Years of Education					Total
	0-8	9-11	12	13-15	16 and Over	
Metropolitan Stayers	17.5	18.2	31.6	22.0	10.7	100.0
Metropolitan Immigrants	13.2	14.1	32.5	25.2	15.0	100.0
Metropolitan Emigrants	12.0	20.2	34.3	21.8	11.7	100.0
Nonmetropolitan Stayers	34.5	20.1	28.2	12.4	4.8	100.0
Off Reservation Stayers	20.1	19.5	30.9	19.3	10.2	100.0
Reservation Emigrants	11.3	15.8	31.0	25.7	16.2	100.0
Reservation Immigrants	16.9	19.5	33.4	22.7	7.5	100.0
Reservation Stayers	33.7	17.7	28.3	14.5	5.8	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

TABLE 9.20
*Percent Distribution of Occupations and Migration Streams
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over
Changing Places of Residence Between 1975 and 1980*

Migration Stream	Managerial and Professional	Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support	Service	Farming and Forestry, Fishing	Precision Production, Craft, and Repair	Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers	Total
Metropolitan Stayers	16.4	25.8	17.1	2.8	14.6	23.3	100.0
Metropolitan Immigrants	16.4	23.9	16.6	3.4	13.2	26.5	100.0
Metropolitan Emigrants	13.5	20.7	23.2	4.6	15.2	22.8	100.0
Nonmetropolitan Stayers	13.5	17.4	21.1	7.2	14.3	26.5	100.0
Off Reservation Stayers	15.0	23.2	17.1	3.3	15.2	26.2	100.0
Reservation Emigrants	16.7	27.0	16.5	3.0	14.2	22.6	100.0
Reservation Immigrants	14.8	22.7	21.6	5.5	13.5	21.9	100.0
Reservation Stayers	15.8	19.0	21.0	6.7	13.9	23.6	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

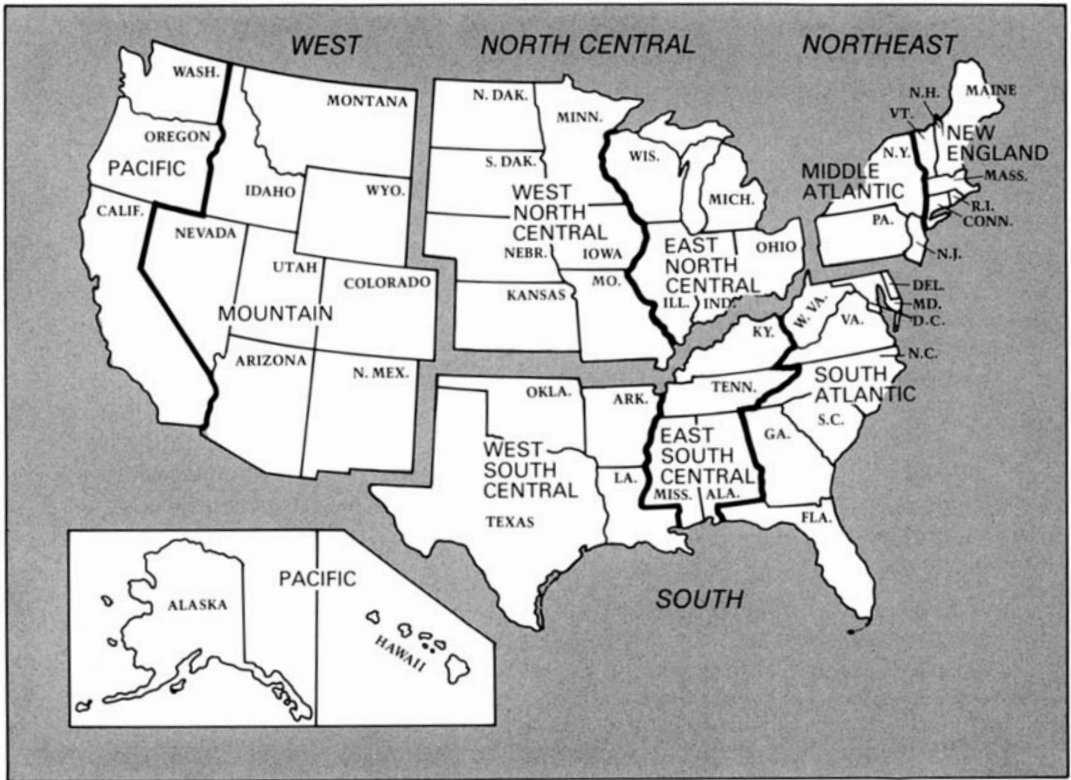
TABLE 9.21
*Percent Distribution of Wage and Salary Incomes and Migration Streams
of American Indians and Alaska Natives Aged 21 and Over
Changing Places of Residence Between 1975 and 1980*

Migration Stream	Percentage with Wages and Salaries									Total
	Under \$2,500	\$2,500 to 4,999	\$5,000 to 7,499	\$7,500 to 9,999	\$10,000 to 12,499	\$12,500 to 14,999	\$15,000 to 17,499	\$17,500 to 19,999	Over \$20,000	
Metropolitan Stayers	14.0	12.5	13.6	12.0	12.3	7.6	7.7	5.4	14.9	100.0
Metropolitan Immigrants	16.4	15.1	19.4	13.9	12.2	5.7	5.9	4.3	7.0	100.0
Metropolitan Emigrants	20.0	16.5	15.4	16.2	11.0	4.6	4.8	2.5	9.1	100.0
Nonmetropolitan Stayers	19.8	15.2	18.3	13.2	10.7	6.1	5.4	3.2	8.1	100.0
Off Reservation Stayers	14.5	13.3	15.3	12.7	11.9	7.3	6.9	5.0	13.3	100.0
Reservation Emigrants	19.2	16.4	16.0	12.3	12.7	7.5	5.1	2.4	8.5	100.0
Reservation Immigrants	19.7	15.1	16.5	11.8	11.0	6.0	6.6	4.1	9.3	100.0
Reservation Stayers	18.9	14.3	16.6	13.0	11.2	6.2	6.2	3.8	9.9	100.0

SOURCE: Public-Use Microdata Sample, 5 percent A File.

MAP A6.1

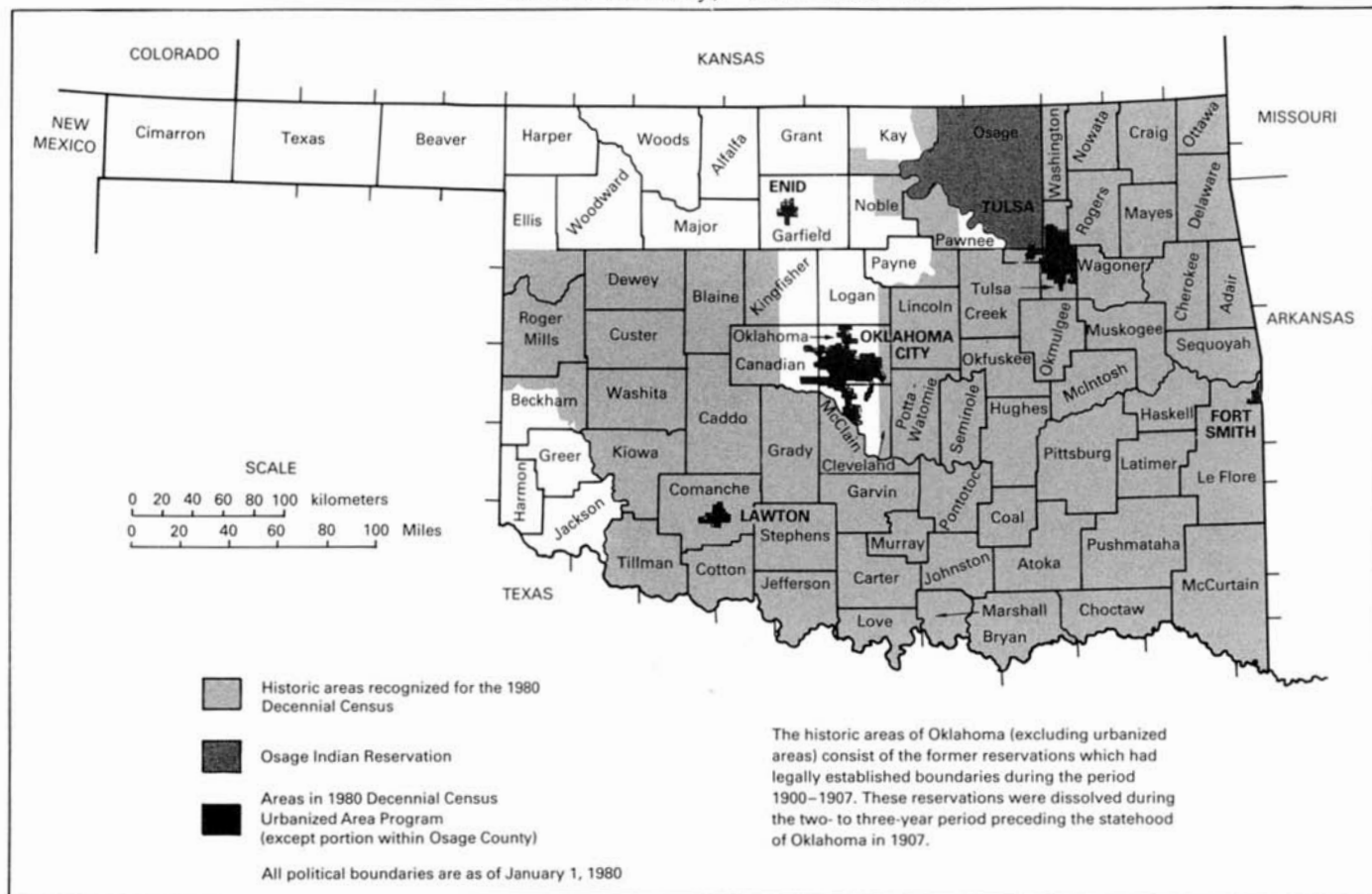
*Geographic Regions and Divisions of the United States,
Designated by the U.S. Bureau of the Census*



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

MAP A6.2

*Identified Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas), 1980,
and "Indian Territory," Circa 1830–1900*



SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE A1.1

*Tribal Population Estimates from the 1980 Census
for American Indian Tribes and Alaska Native Villages
(estimates based on tabulation from sample data)*

Tribe	Population
Abenaki	829
Alabama Coushatta ^a	1,058
Alaska Native (n.e.c.)	587
Alaska Native	491
Sealaska	96
Alaskan Athabaskans	10,136
Alaskan Athabaskan	9,499
Doyon	329
Tanaina	293
Other Alaskan Athabaskan Tribes	15
Aleut and Eskimo	661
Akutan	36
Aleut	193
Calista	86
Chugach	153
Eskimo	91
Kotzebue Sound	32
Other Aleut and Eskimo Tribes	70
Algonquian (n.e.c.)	1,709
Apache	35,861
Apache (n.e.c.)	23,896
Chiricahua	475
Fort Sill Apache	211
Jicarilla Apache	1,591
Kiowa Apache	258
Mescalero Apache	1,989
Payson Apache	45
San Carlos Apache	3,880
White Mountain Apache	3,508
Other Apache Tribes	8
Arapaho	4,423
Arikara	1,536
Assiniboine	3,986
Bannock	490
Blackfeet ^a	21,964
Brotherton	173
Caddo	1,733

n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished tabulations.

^aReporting and/or processing problems may have affected the data for this tribe.

^bAny Mohawk entry of "Ganieka" would have been coded Wailaki.

^cAny entry with the spelling "Micmac" would have been coded Cheyenne River Sioux.

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Cahuilla	1,240
Cahuilla	917
Soboba	219
Torres-Martinez	42
Other Cahuilla Tribes	62
California Tribes (n.e.c.)	586
Cahto	13
Digger	52
Mattole	49
Morongo	191
Wappo	76
Yuki	96
Other California Tribes	109
Canadian and Latin American	7,804
Catawba	1,500
Cayuse	157
Chehalis	259
Chemakuan	480
Hoh	95
Quileute	385
Chemehuevi	467
Cherokee	232,080
Cherokee	230,792
Eastern Cherokee	1,013
Etowah Cherokee	43
Tuscola	78
United Keetoowah	55
Western Cherokee	78
Other Cherokee Tribes	21
Cheyenne	9,918
Cheyenne	7,071
Northern Cheyenne	2,724
Southern Cheyenne	123
Chickahominy	838
Chickasaw	10,317
Chinook	1,396
Chinook	1,315
Clatsop	39
Columbia River Chinook	37
Other Chinook Tribes	5
Chippewa	73,602
Bad River	237
Bay Mills Chippewa	345
Bois Forte	73
Chippewa	69,064
Lac Courte Oreilles	260
Lac du Flambeau	37

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Lake Superior	66
Leech Lake	55
Leelanau	46
Mille Lac	70
Minnesota Chippewa	779
Ontonagon	99
Red Cliff Chippewa	65
Red Lake Chippewa	226
Saginaw Chippewa	344
St. Croix Chippewa	16
Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa	798
Sokoagon Chippewa	131
Turtle Mountain	432
White Earth	397
Other Chippewa Tribes	62
Chitimacha	346
Choctaw	50,220
Choctaw	49,954
Clifton Choctaw	266
Chumash ^a	1,458
Chumash	1,453
Other Chumash Tribes	5
Clallam	893
Clallam	606
Lower Elwah	43
Port Gamble Clallam	237
Other Clallam Tribes	7
Coeur d'Alene	684
Coharie	508
Colorado River	954
Colville	5,456
Comanche	9,037
Coos	128
Costanoan	506
Cowlitz	949
Cree	6,611
Creek	28,278
Creek	27,893
Eastern Creek	86
Lower Muskogee	184
Muskogee	34
Thlopthlocco	61
Other Creek Tribes	20
Croatan	187
Crow	7,074
Cupeno	287
Agua Caliente	63
Cupeno	224

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Delaware	5,381
Delaware	4,686
Munsee	130
Sand Hill	565
Diegueno	1,394
Diegueno	1,157
Manzanita	31
San Pascual	123
Santa Ysabel	47
Other Diegueno Tribes	36
Eastern Tribes (n.e.c.)	2,637
Moor	85
Nansemond	32
Natchez	53
Nipmuc	70
Southeastern Indians	2,303
Tunica	51
Other Eastern Tribes	43
Flathead	4,948
Fort Hall	450
Gabrieleno	1,810
Gros Ventres	2,121
Atsina	64
Gros Ventres	2,057
Haida	1,434
Haliwa	2,087
Hidatsa	1,549
Hitchiti	22
Hoopa	1,984
Houma	2,600
Iowa	947
Iroquois	38,218
Cayuga	796
Iroquois	4,068
Mohawk ^b	13,455
Oneida	8,132
Onondaga	864
Seneca	7,220
Seneca	6,923
Seneca Nation	97
Tonawanda Seneca	200
Seneca-Cayuga	437
Tuscarora	2,155
Wyandot	1,091
Kalispel	181
Karok	1,959
Kaw	677
Kickapoo	2,355

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Kiowa	7,386
Klamath	2,107
Konkow	337
Kootenai	386
Long Island	304
Matinecock	144
Montauk	122
Poosepatuck	27
Other Long Island Tribes	11
Luiseno	1,237
Lajolla	39
Luiseno	901
Pala	148
Pauma	36
Pechanga	113
Lumbee	28,631
Lummi	4,100
Maidu	1,177
Makah	1,040
Maliseet	527
Mandan	1,013
Mattaponi	136
Menominee	6,044
Miami	2,330
Miccosukee ^a	62
Micmac ^c	1,143
Mission Indians	2,497
Miwok	2,142
Modoc	763
Mohegan	521
Mono	1,378
Nanticoke	983
Narragansett	2,072
Navajo	158,633
Nez Perce ^a	2,222
Nomalaki	228
Northwest Tribes	276
Columbia Wenatchee	51
Kalapuya	65
Tillamook	82
Other Northwest Tribes	78
Omaha	3,090
Oregon Athabaskan	633
Osage	6,884
Oto	1,510
Ottawa	6,500
Paiute ^a	9,253
Burns Paiute	67

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Northern Paiute	57
Paiute	9,158
Pyramid Lake	20
Southern Paiute	110
Walker River	34
Other Paiute Tribes	77
Pamunkey	335
Papago	13,297
Papago	13,272
Other Papago Tribes	25
Pawnee	2,454
Penobscot	1,390
Peoria	645
Pequot	435
Pima	11,722
Piscataway	478
Pit River	1,276
Pomo	3,154
Eastern Pomo	72
Kashaya	50
Northern Pomo	52
Pomo	2,945
Other Pomo Tribes	35
Ponca	2,056
Potawatomi	9,715
Citizen Band	484
Forest County	37
Huron Potawatomi	127
Potawatomi	8,630
Prairie Band	421
Other Potawatomi Tribes	16
Powhatan	320
Pueblo ^a	42,552
Acoma	3,017
Arizona Tewa	326
Cochiti	832
Hopi	8,930
Isleta	2,544
Jemez	1,425
Keres (n.e.c.)	688
Laguna	4,041
Nambe	263
Picuris	26
Pojoaque	37
Pueblo (n.e.c.)	2,617
Sandia	741
San Felipe	1,707
San Ildefonso	232

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
San Juan	425
Santa Ana	354
Santa Clara ^a	446
Santo Domingo	2,512
Taos	1,396
Tesuque	199
Tewa	2,109
Tigua	561
Zia	694
Zuni	6,430
Puget Sound Salish	6,591
Duwamish	123
Muckleshoot	551
Nisqually	204
Nooksack	537
Puget Sound Salish	58
Puyallup	618
Samish	115
Sauk-Suiattle	142
Skokomish	491
Skykomish	57
Snohomish	491
Snoqualmie	238
Squaxin Island	313
Steilacoom	142
Stillaguamish	72
Suquamish	373
Swinomish	459
Tulalip	1,183
Upper Skagit	424
Quapaw	929
Quinault	1,659
Rappanhannock	266
Sac and Fox-Mesquakie	3,381
Salinan	284
Schaghticoke	199
Seminole ^a	10,363
Seminole	9,893
Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	73
Seminole Tribe of Florida	391
Other Seminole Tribes	6
Serrano	206
Shasta	330
Shawnee	4,343
Absentee Shawnee	359
Shawnee	3,984
Shinnecock	1,040

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Shoshone	9,830
Goshute	130
Shoshone	9,343
Te-Moak Western Shoshone ^a	116
Yomba ^a	123
Other Shoshone Tribes	118
Siletz	704
Sioux	78,608
Blackfeet Sioux	304
Brule Sioux	144
Cheyenne River Sioux ^c	3,570
Crow Creek Sioux	1,230
Dakota Sioux	1,416
Devil's Lake Sioux	123
Flandreau Santee	87
Fort Peck	128
Lower Brule Sioux	733
Mdewakanton Sioux	136
Oglala Sioux	12,582
Pine Ridge Sioux	89
Prior Lake Sioux	149
Rosebud Sioux	5,764
Santee Sioux	1,261
Sioux	45,319
Sisseton Sioux	1,039
Standing Rock Sioux	1,845
Teton Sioux	522
Wahpeton Sioux	54
Yankton Sioux	1,912
Yanktonai Sioux	112
Other Sioux Tribes	89
Sinuslaw	351
Spokane	1,753
Stockbridge	1,547
Tlingit	9,509
Tolowa	396
Tsimshian	1,587
Umatilla	965
Ute	5,821
Uintah Ute	36
Ute	5,079
Ute Mountain Ute	696
Other Ute Tribes	10
Wailaki ^b	583
Walla-Walla	262
Wampanoag	1,415
Warm Springs	1,336

TABLE A1.1 (continued)

Tribe	Population
Washo	1,414
Washo	1,377
Other Washo Tribes	37
Wichita	707
Winnebago	5,165
Wintu	2,044
Wiyot	243
Yakima	6,506
Yaqui	5,197
Barrio Libre	471
Yaqui	4,721
Other Yaqui Tribes	5
Yavapai Apache	149
Yokuts	1,764
Chuckhansi	539
Tachi	267
Tule River	398
Yokuts	560
Yuchi	245
Yuman	6,611
Cocopah	758
Havasupai	527
Hualapai	1,046
Maricopa	752
Mohave	1,514
Quechan	1,237
Yavapai	777
Yurok	2,994
Other Specified Tribes	459
Fort Berthold	23
Gila River	34
Grande Rhonde	60
Los Coyotes	44
Round Valley	31
Scotts Valley	65
Shoalwater	142
Tribe Not Specified	34,529
Tribe Not Reported	304,455

TABLE A2.1

Tribes With 400 or More American Indians, by State, 1980

Alabama	
Total	9,239
Cherokee	2,033
Choctaw	934
Creek	1,315
All other	958
Not reported	3,999
Alaska	
Total	22,631
Alaskan Athabaskan	8,744
Cherokee	707
Haida	994
Tlingit	6,764
Tsimshian	1,168
All other	2,321
Not reported	1,933
Arizona	
Total	154,175
Apache	
Total	13,867
Apache (n.e.c.)	6,744
San Carlos Apache	3,767
White Mountain Apache	3,293
Cherokee	2,713
Chippewa	458
Choctaw	727
Colorado River	919
Navajo	76,642
Papago	11,509
Pima	9,957
Pueblo ^a	
Total	8,690
Hopi	6,969
Sioux	1,052
Yaqui	3,494
Yuman	

n.e.c.: not elsewhere classified.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished tabulations.

^aReporting and/or processing problems may have affected the data for this tribe.

^bAny Mohawk entry of "Ganienka" would have been coded Wailaki.

^cMiscoding of entries of "Lummee," "Lummi," "Lumbee," or "Lumbi" may have affected the data for this tribe.

^dAny entry with the spelling "Micmac" would have been coded Cheyenne River Sioux.

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Total	3,898
Cocopah	579
Hualapai	843
Maricopa	634
Mohave	840
Yavapai	683
All other	5,860
Not reported	14,389
Arkansas	
Total	12,713
Cherokee	6,385
Choctaw	1,064
All other	2,360
Not reported	2,904
California	
Total	227,757
Apache	7,012
Arapaho	415
Blackeet ^a	4,990
Cahuilla	1,100
California Tribes (n.e.c.)	444
Canadian and Latin American	2,437
Cherokee	51,360
Cheyenne	697
Chickasaw	1,523
Chippewa	3,879
Choctaw	7,973
Chumash ^a	1,298
Comanche	1,383
Costanoan	453
Cree	544
Creek	3,038
Crow	723
Delaware	516
Diegueno	1,276
Gabieleno	1,702
Hoopa	1,798
Iroquois	
Total	3,294
Iroquois (n.e.c.)	908
Mohawk ^b	1,006
Seneca	591
Karok	1,511
Kiowa	700
Luiseno	1,136

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Maidu	1,011
Mission Indians	2,213
Miwok	1,984
Mono	1,192
Navajo	6,030
Nez Perce ^a	407
Osage	1,185
Paiute ^a	3,679
Papago	980
Pima	1,036
Pit River	1,149
Pomo	2,817
Potawatomi	1,146
Pueblo ^a	
Total	3,340
Hopi	888
Pueblo (n.e.c.)	1,004
Seminole ^a	1,306
Shawnee	566
Shoshone	1,482
Sioux	6,587
Ute	500
Wailaki ^b	449
Washo	493
Wintu	1,619
Yaqui	1,269
Yokuts	
Total	1,571
Chuckhansi	492
Yokuts	437
Yuman	
Total	1,847
Mohave	515
Quechan	843
Yurok	2,422
All other	20,609
Not reported	58,815
Colorado	
Total	20,682
Apache	716
Cherokee	3,780
Chippewa	528
Choctaw	431
Navajo	2,086
Pueblo ^a	487

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Sioux	1,862
Ute	
Total	1,889
Ute	1,323
Ute Mountain Ute	556
All other	4,451
Not reported	4,452
Connecticut	
Total	4,822
Cherokee	699
All other	2,816
Not reported	1,307
Delaware	
Total	1,380
Not reported	516
District of Columbia	
Total	986
Not reported	590
Florida	
Total	24,714
Blackfeet ^a	489
Cherokee	5,042
Creek	2,193
Iroquois	469
Seminole ^a	1,026
All other	3,764
Not reported	11,731
Georgia	
Total	9,876
Cherokee	2,855
All other	1,832
Not reported	5,189
Hawaii	
Total	2,833
Cherokee	691
All other	1,470
Not reported	672

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Idaho	
Total	10,405
Cherokee	1,088
Navajo	419
Nez Perce ^a	420
Shoshone	2,274
Sioux	409
All other	3,199
Not reported	2,596
Illinois	
Total	19,118
Blackfeet ^a	494
Cherokee	4,182
Chippewa	1,533
Choctaw	669
Iroquois	
Total	836
Oneida	542
Menominee	434
Sioux	750
All other	3,910
Not reported	6,310
Indiana	
Total	9,495
Cherokee	3,265
Miami	1,089
All other	2,563
Not reported	2,578
Iowa	
Total	6,311
Cherokee	973
Sac and Fox-Mesquakie	870
Sioux	1,077
All other	1,784
Not reported	1,607
Kansas	
Total	17,829
Apache	400
Cherokee	4,760
Choctaw	625
Creek	594
Kickapoo	658
Navajo	465

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Potawatomi	1,634
Sioux	569
All other	4,831
Not reported	3,293
Kentucky	
Total	4,497
Cherokee	1,801
All other	1,258
Not reported	1,438
Louisiana	
Total	12,841
Cherokee	1,631
Choctaw	1,221
Houma	2,271
All other	1,951
Not reported	5,767
Maine	
Total	4,360
Maliseet	446
Passamaquoddy	1,240
Penobscot	752
All other	1,367
Not reported	555
Maryland	
Total	8,946
Cherokee	1,852
Lumbee ^c	571
Piscataway	470
All other	1,974
Not reported	4,079
Massachusetts	
Total	8,996
Cherokee	1,105
Iroquois	
Total	929
Mohawk ^b	574
Micmac ^d	452
Sioux	424
Wampanoag	988
All other	2,924
Not reported	2,174

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Michigan	
Total	44,712
Apache	746
Blackfeet ^a	832
Canadian and Latin American	469
Cherokee	7,972
Chippewa	
Total	12,881
Chippewa	11,720
Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa	566
Iroquois	
Total	1,803
Mohawk ^b	895
Ottawa	5,052
Potawatomi	1,620
Sioux	727
All other	4,196
Not reported	8,414
Minnesota	
Total	36,527
Cherokee	842
Chippewa	
Total	24,125
Chippewa	22,749
Minnesota Chippewa	645
Sioux	2,938
All other	2,915
Not reported	5,707
Mississippi	
Total	6,836
Cherokee	703
Choctaw	3,000
All other	658
Not reported	2,475
Missouri	
Total	14,820
Blackfeet ^a	456
Cherokee	5,857
Choctaw	401
Sioux	438
All other	3,843
Not reported	3,825

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Montana	
Total	37,623
Assiniboine	2,889
Blackfeet ^a	4,571
Cherokee	858
Cheyenne	
Total	2,661
Cheyenne	425
Northern Cheyenne	2,222
Chippewa	2,578
Cree	3,661
Crow	4,846
Flathead	3,177
Gros Ventres	1,245
Sioux	3,255
All other	2,157
Not reported	5,725
Nebraska	
Total	9,059
Cherokee	475
Omaha	2,118
Sioux	
Total	2,701
Oglala Sioux	445
Santee Sioux	443
Sioux	1,461
Winnebago	1,065
All other	1,224
Not reported	1,476
Nevada	
Total	14,256
Cherokee	1,309
Paiute ^a	3,648
Shoshone	2,330
Washo	765
All other	3,574
Not reported	2,630
New Hampshire	
Total	1,342
New Jersey	
Total	10,028
Blackfeet ^a	430

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Cherokee	2,053
Delaware	740
Iroquois	599
Nanticoke	453
All other	2,696
Not reported	3,057
 New Mexico	
Total	106,585
Apache	
Total	3,734
Apache	702
Jicarilla Apache	1,517
Mescalero Apache	1,478
Cherokee	1,200
Navajo	57,919
Pueblo ^a	
Total	26,849
Acoma	2,588
Cochiti	752
Isleta	2,254
Jemez	1,235
Keres (n.e.c.)	648
Laguna	3,298
Pueblo (n.e.c.)	485
San Felipe	1,693
Santo Domingo	2,366
Taos	1,055
Tewa	1,465
Zia	617
Zuni	5,880
All other	5,007
Not reported	11,876
 New York	
Total	43,508
Algonquian	405
Apache	505
Blackfeet ^a	775
Canadian and Latin American	446
Cherokee	4,587
Chippewa	505
Delaware	438
Iroquois	
Total	16,265
Cayuga	548

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Iroquois (n.e.c.)	897
Mohawk ^b	7,919
Oneida	865
Onondaga	687
Seneca	4,507
Tuscarora	826
Shinnecock	781
Sioux	598
All other	5,327
Not reported	12,876
North Carolina	
Total	65,808
Cherokee	
Total	7,688
Cherokee	6,815
Eastern Cherokee	845
Coharie	491
Eastern tribes (n.e.c.)	
Total	1,440
Southeastern Indians	1,412
Haliwa	1,637
Iroquois	
Total	999
Tuscarora	824
Lumbee ^c	26,447
Lummi ^c	1,677
All other	3,521
Not reported	21,908
North Dakota	
Total	19,905
Arikara	880
Chippewa	9,201
Hidatsa	1,169
Mandan	400
Sioux	4,749
All other	1,145
Not reported	2,361
Ohio	
Total	15,300
Blackfeet ^a	605
Cherokee	5,667
Iroquois	438

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Sioux	515
All other	3,726
Not reported	4,349
Oklahoma	
Total	171,092
Apache	1,097
Arapaho	886
Caddo	1,231
Cherokee	59,270
Cheyenne	3,364
Chickasaw	6,027
Choctaw	24,162
Comanche	4,244
Creek	15,421
Delaware	1,689
Iroquois	
Total	1,258
Seneca	436
Kickapoo	953
Kiowa	5,004
Navajo	890
Osage	3,029
Oto	1,013
Pawnee	1,269
Ponca	1,424
Potawatomi	2,296
Sac and Fox-Mesquakie	1,272
Seminole ^a	5,037
Shawnee	1,876
Sioux	1,024
Wichita	405
All other	6,510
Not reported	20,441
Oregon	
Total	29,783
Apache	516
Blackfeet ^a	757
Cherokee	4,864
Chinook	788
Chippewa	1,365
Choctaw	488
Klamath	1,500
Navajo	411
Paiute ^a	536

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Silete	574
Sioux	1,348
Umatilla	660
Warm Springs	1,000
Yakima	648
All other	8,545
Not reported	5,783
Pennsylvania	
Total	10,928
Blackfeet ^a	533
Cherokee	2,808
Iroquois	845
All other	3,472
Not reported	3,270
Rhode Island	
Total	3,186
Narragansett	1,512
All other	952
Not reported	722
South Carolina	
Total	6,655
Catawba	1,116
Cherokee	1,092
All other	1,285
Not reported	3,162
South Dakota	
Total	45,525
Sioux	
Total	38,417
Cheyenne River Sioux ^d	2,765
Crow Creek Sioux	1,123
Dakota Sioux	889
Lower Brule Sioux	693
Oglala Sioux	10,335
Rosebud Sioux	5,179
Sioux	13,084
Sisseton Sioux	715
Standing Rock Sioux	1,533
Yankton Sioux	1,427
All other	2,855
Not reported	4,253

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Tennessee	
Total	6,946
Cherokee	2,318
All other	1,337
Not reported	3,291
Texas	
Total	50,296
Alabama Coushatta ^a	813
Apache	1,517
Blackfeet ^a	675
Canadian and Latin American	513
Cherokee	13,911
Chickasaw	1,074
Chippewa	542
Choctaw	4,634
Comanche	1,019
Creek	1,374
Iroquois	507
Navajo	837
Potawatomi	430
Pueblo ^a	510
Sioux	1,259
All other	6,438
Not reported	14,243
Utah	
Total	19,994
Cherokee	955
Navajo	9,178
Paiute ^a	702
Pueblo ^a	472
Shoshone	494
Sioux	477
Ute	2,626
All other	2,885
Not reported	2,205
Vermont	
Total	1,041
Virginia	
Total	9,867
Cherokee	1,836
Chickahominy	547
All other	2,663
Not reported	4,821

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Washington	
Total	61,233
Apache	598
Blackfeet ^a	1,950
Canadian and Latin American	617
Cherokee	5,201
Chemakuan	466
Chippewa	2,334
Choctaw	617
Clallam	743
Colville	4,832
Cowlitz	735
Cree	566
Flathead	837
Iroquois	419
Lummi ^c	2,115
Makah	970
Navajo	485
Nez Perce ^a	644
Puget Sound Salish	
Total	5,623
Muckleshoot	472
Nooksack	501
Puyallup	525
Swinomish	423
Tulalip	1,078
Quinault	1,419
Sioux	2,148
Spokane	1,557
Tlingit	1,415
Yakima	5,060
All other	9,822
Not reported	10,060
West Virginia	
Total	2,317
Cherokee	579
All other	579
Not reported	1,159
Wisconsin	
Total	30,553
Cherokee	940
Chippewa	8,370
Iroquois	
Total	5,028
Oneida	4,961

TABLE A2.1 (continued)

Menominee	4,772
Potawatomi	671
Stockbridge	934
Winnebago	2,068
All other	2,789
Not reported	4,981
Wyoming	
Total	8,192
Arapaho	2,149
Cherokee	639
Shoshone	1,289
Sioux	709
All other	1,562
Not reported	1,844

TABLE A3.1
*Age-Specific Mortality Rates Among American Indians
 and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1982-1984
 (per 100,000 population)*

Age	American Indians	All Races
Under 1	1,231.4	1,107.3
1-4	89.7	55.9
5-14	28.1	26.9
15-24	176.6	96.0
25-34	284.4	121.4
35-44	363.6	201.9
45-54	668.2	535.7
55-64	1,279.1	1,299.5
65-74	2,407.0	2,874.3
75-84	5,014.3	6,441.5
85 and Over	10,532.9	15,168.0

SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

TABLE A3.2
*Age-Adjusted Mortality Rates for Selected Causes
 Among American Indians and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1984
 (per 100,000 population)*

Cause of Death	American Indians	All Races
Cardiovascular Disease	173.1	228.4
Malignant Neoplasms	88.4	133.5
Accidents	81.3	35.0
Auto	42.0	19.1
Other	39.3	15.9
Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	30.7	10.0
Diabetes	20.6	9.5
Pneumonia and Influenza	18.4	12.2
Homicide	14.5	8.4
Suicide	12.9	11.6
Tuberculosis	1.8	0.5

SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

TABLE A3.3
*Mortality Rates for Leading Causes of Death
Among American Indian and Alaska Native
Men and Women, 1982–1984
(per 100,00 population)*

Cause of Death	Males	Females
Heart Disease	129.3	89.6
Accidents	120.6	40.9
Auto	62.2	24.7
Other	58.4	16.2
Malignant Neoplasms	66.3	59.8
Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	25.6	19.3
Suicide	23.1	—
Cerebrovascular Diseases	22.7	23.7
Homicide	21.5	7.7
Diabetes	12.9	17.5

SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

TABLE A3.4
*Leading Causes of Infant Deaths,
American Indians and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1982–1984
(per 1,000 live births)*

Cause	American Indians	All Races
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome	2.2	1.5
Congenital Anomalies	1.8	2.4
Respiratory Distress Syndrome	0.6	1.0
Prematurity and Low Birthweight	0.5	0.9
Accidents	0.4	0.3
Pneumonia and Influenza	0.4	0.2

SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

TABLE A4.1
*Federally Recognized^a American Indian Tribes
 and Approximate Enrollments,^b by Blood Quantum Requirements^c*

Tribe	Approximate Enrollment
<hr/>	
½ Blood Quantum Required	
Big Valley Rancheria: Pomos/Pit River	200
Duck Water Shoshone—Nevada	325
Hannahville Community	399
Havasupai Tribe—Arizona	533
Hopi Tribe	5,063
Jamul Indian Village—California	62
Miccosukee Tribe—Florida	275
Mississippi Band of Choctaws	3,790
Northern Cheyenne—Montana	5,416
Omaha Tribe—Nebraska	3,876
Pueblo—Isleta	3,224
Shoshone-Bannock Tribe: Ft. Hall	3,100
St. Croix Chippewa—Wisconsin	543
Ute Mountain Tribe	1,528
Yavapai-Apache Camp Verde	11,000
Yomba: Shoshone	95
Quinault Tribe	546
¾ Blood Quantum Required	
Jicarilla Apache Tribe	2,308
¼ Blood Quantum Required	
Absentee—Shawnee	1,971
Ak Chin	495
Alturas Rancheria	21
Apache—Oklahoma	833
Assiniboine—Sioux	8,318
Bay Mills—Sault Ste. Marie	840
Blackfeet Tribe—Montana	12,879
Bridgeport Paiute	70
Burns Paiute	205
Cabazon Band	38

SOURCE: Unpublished tabulations from the Indian Health Service.

^aFederally recognized tribes are the designated tribal authorities officially recognized by federal agencies such as the Bureau of Indian Affairs. They do not necessarily correspond to the tribal names by which individuals identified themselves in the 1980 census, though in most cases they are closely related.

^bEnrollments are approximate and based on records maintained by tribal authorities and supplied upon request to the Indian Health Service. There is no necessary connection between the numbers of persons officially enrolled in a tribe as a tribal member and the number of persons who identify a tribal affiliation in the census.

^cBlood quantum requirements reflect degrees of ancestry necessary to qualify tribal membership. Rules for documenting ancestry are complex and vary from tribe to tribe.

TABLE A4.1 (continued)

Tribe	Approximate Enrollment
Campo Band	78
Cheyenne—Arapaho	7,677
Cheyenne River Sioux	9,361
Coast Indian—Yurok	35
Cocopah—Arizona	800
Coeur D'Alene	1,200
Colorado River	2,707
Comanche—Oklahoma	7,413
Confederated Salish & Kootenai	6,210
Confederated—Chehalis	377
Confederated—Colville—Washington	6,636
Confederated—Umatilla—Oregon	1,342
Confederated—Warm Spring—Oregon	2,400
Cortina—Wintun—California	101
Crow Tribe—Montana	6,961
Crow Creek—Sioux South Dakota	3,075
Devil Lake Sioux North Dakota	3,300
Ely Colony—Nevada	312
Flandreau Santee—Sioux	504
Forest County Potawatomi—Wisconsin	683
Fort Belnap Community	4,608
Fort Bidwell Community	199
Fort McDermitt Paiute—Shoshone	529
Fort McDowell Mohave—Apache	520
Fort Mojave	788
Gila River Pima—Maricopa	11,000
Grindstone Rancheria	87
Hoh—Washington	101
Hoopa Valley—California	1,598
Hualapai	1,375
Iowa—Oklahoma	286
Jamestown Band Clallam—Washington	150
Kaibab Band Paiute	250
Kalispel Community	185
Keweenaw Bay Indians Community	3,135
Kickapoo—Kansas	1,198
Kickapoo—Oklahoma	7,948
Kootenai	65
Lac Courte Oreilles of Lake Superior—Chippewa	3,500
Lac du Flambeau Band Lake Superior Chippewa	1,972
Las Vegas—Paiute	105
Lovelock Paiute	163
Lower Brule Sioux	2,643
Lower Elwha Community	403
Lummi	1,225

TABLE A4.1 (continued)

Tribe	Approximate Enrollment
Menominee—Wisconsin	6,263
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (6 reservations)	33,745
Moapa Band of Paiute	380
Navajo	175,893
Nez Perce	2,560
Nisqually—Washington	175
Nooksack—Washington	425
Oneida—Wisconsin	8,844
Otoe-Missouria—Oklahoma	1,450
Paiute—Utah	543
Paiute-Shoshone: Fallon	1,200
Pauma Band—Luiseno Mission	91
Pawnee—Oklahoma	2,249
Pit River: X-L Ranch	3,031
Ponca	2,022
Prairie Band—Potawatomi	3,289
Laguna—Pueblo	6,406
Quechan—Ft. Yuma	2,182
Quinalt	1,800
Red Lake Band of Chippewa	8,104
Reno-Sparks	507
Robinson Rancheria	183
Rosebud Sioux—South Dakota	15,438
Sac & Fox—Oklahoma	2,145
Saginaw Chippewa—Michigan	891
Salt River: Pima-Maricopa	4,143
San Carlos Apache	9,800
Santa Rosa—Santa Rosa Rancheria	209
Sauk-Suiattle—Washington	220
Seminole—Florida	1,218
Shappee Mdewakanton Sioux—Prior Lake	86
Shoewood Valley Rancheria	231
Shoalwater Bay	101
Shoshone-Paiute—Duck Valley	1,635
Skokomish Washington	501
Southern Ute	1,096
Spokane—Washington	1,938
Standing Rock Sioux	9,613
Stockbridge—Munsee: Mohican—Wisconsin	1,346
Summit Lake Paiute	66
Susanville Rancheria	175
Te-Moak Band Western Shoshone	1,726
Three Affiliated—Fort Berthold	7,341
Tonto Apache	63
Tuolumne Band: Miwok	102
Turtle Mountain Band Chippewa	24,000

TABLE A4.1 (continued)

Tribe	Approximate Enrollment
Twenty-Nine Palms Band—Luiseno Ranch	13
Walker River Paiute	1,100
Washoe Nev./California	2,332
White Mountain Apache	8,841
Wichita—Oklahoma	996
Winnebago—Nebraska	2,923
Winnemucca Indian Colony—Nevada	30
Wisconsin Winnebago	3,347
Yankton Sioux Tribe—South Dakota	5,260
Yavapai—Prescott	110
Verington Paiute—Campbell Ranch	363
Kiowa	7,948
1/8 Blood Quantum Required	
Aqua Caliente Band of Cahuilla	218
Caddo	2,031
Capitan Grande Band	451
Citizen Band of Potawatomi	11,071
Confederated—Siletz	1,550
Delaware—W. Oklahoma	955
Elem Indian Colony Pomos	152
Fort Sill Apache—Oklahoma	272
La Jolla Band—Luiseno Mission	420
Mesa Grande Band	286
Muckleshoot—Washington	408
Rincon Band—Luiseno Mission	500
Sac & Fox of Missouri: Kansas/Nebraska	243
San Manual—Serrano Mission	40
San Pasqual Band—Diegueno	278
Sisseton—Wahpeton Sioux	8,000
Squaxin Island	290
Suquamish—Port Madison	583
Sycuan Band—Diegueno Mission	55
Upper Skagit	215
1/16 Blood Quantum Required	
Chitimacha—Louisiana	260
Confederated—Grande Ronde	1,100
Fort Independence Paiute—California	65
Manzanita Band—Diegueno Mission	50
Pala Band-Luiseno: California	475
Shingle Spring Band—Miwok	75
Stillaguamish	153
United Keetoowah	7,500
Ute: Untahi Ouray	1,720
Wyandotte—Oklahoma	3,347
Osage—Oklahoma	8,768

TABLE A5.1

*Occupations Recognized in the 1980 Census
as "Traditional" Livelihoods for American Indians and Alaska Natives*

Tribal Government Occupations

Officials and administrators: includes tribal chairpersons, governors, lieutenant governors, presidents, principal chiefs, representatives, spokespersons, and village chiefs

Legislators: includes tribal council persons

Judicial administrators: includes tribal judges

Artist and Performer Occupations

Dancers: includes buckskin, fancy, hoop, kachina, shawl, straight, tear, and traditional dancers

Drummers and singers: includes drummers, northern, southern, stomp dance, and peyote singers

Painters: includes sand and any other specified painters

Potters: includes clay and any other specified potters

Handworking Occupations

Basket makers: includes cedar, bark, reed, and any other specified basket makers

Beaders: includes hand, loom, and any other specified beaders

Bustle makers: includes feather and any other specified bustle makers

Carvers: includes ivory, soapstone, wood, and any other specified carvers

Fan makers: includes feather and any other specified fan makers

Moccasin makers: includes buckskin, leather, fur, and any other specified moccasin makers

Quilters: includes star and any other specified quilters

Rattle makers: includes gourd, peyote, and any other specified rattle makers

Weavers: includes belts, blankets, handbags, rugs, and any other specified weavers

Doll makers: includes corn husk, crown dancer, kachina, and any other specified doll makers

Drum makers: includes group, hand, and any other specified drum makers

Quill workers: includes porcupine quills and any other specified quill workers

Roach makers: includes persons who use porcupine hair and any other specified roach makers

Tanners: includes buckskin and any other specified tanners

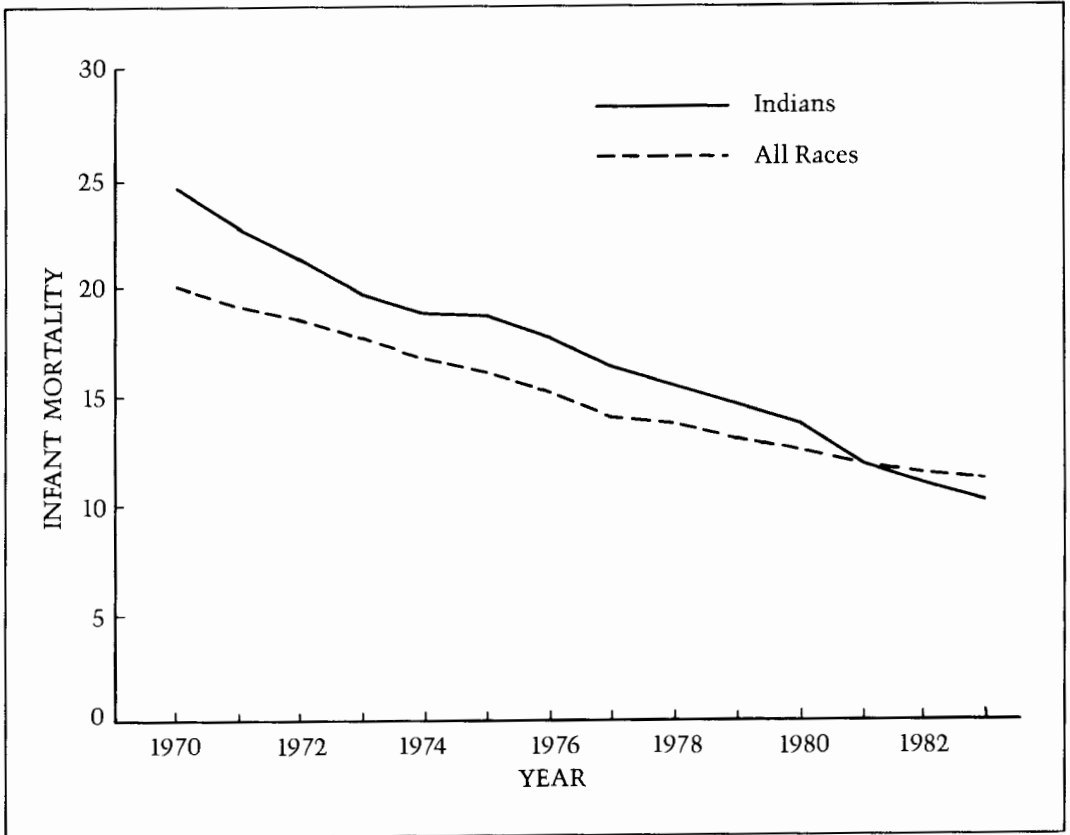
Other Occupations

Native healers: includes medicine persons, shamans, and spiritual healers

Sheep workers: includes persons who herd sheep

FIGURE A3.1

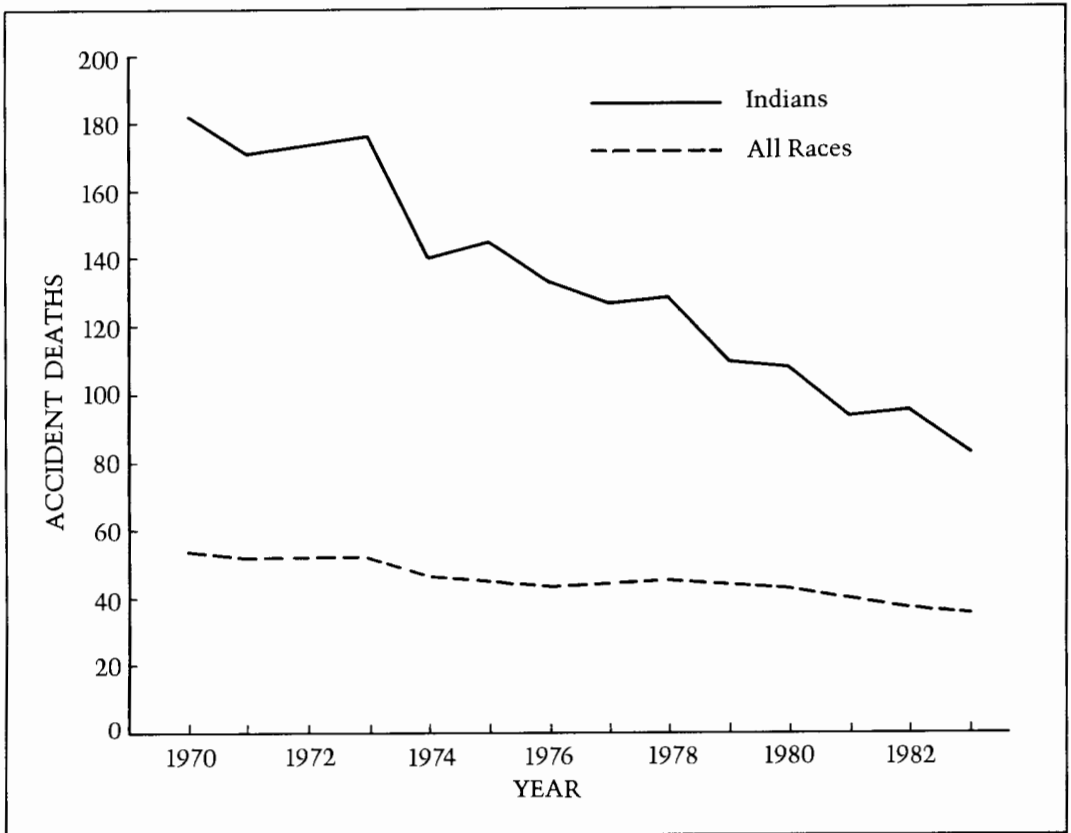
*Infant Mortality Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970-1983
(per 100,000 live births)*



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

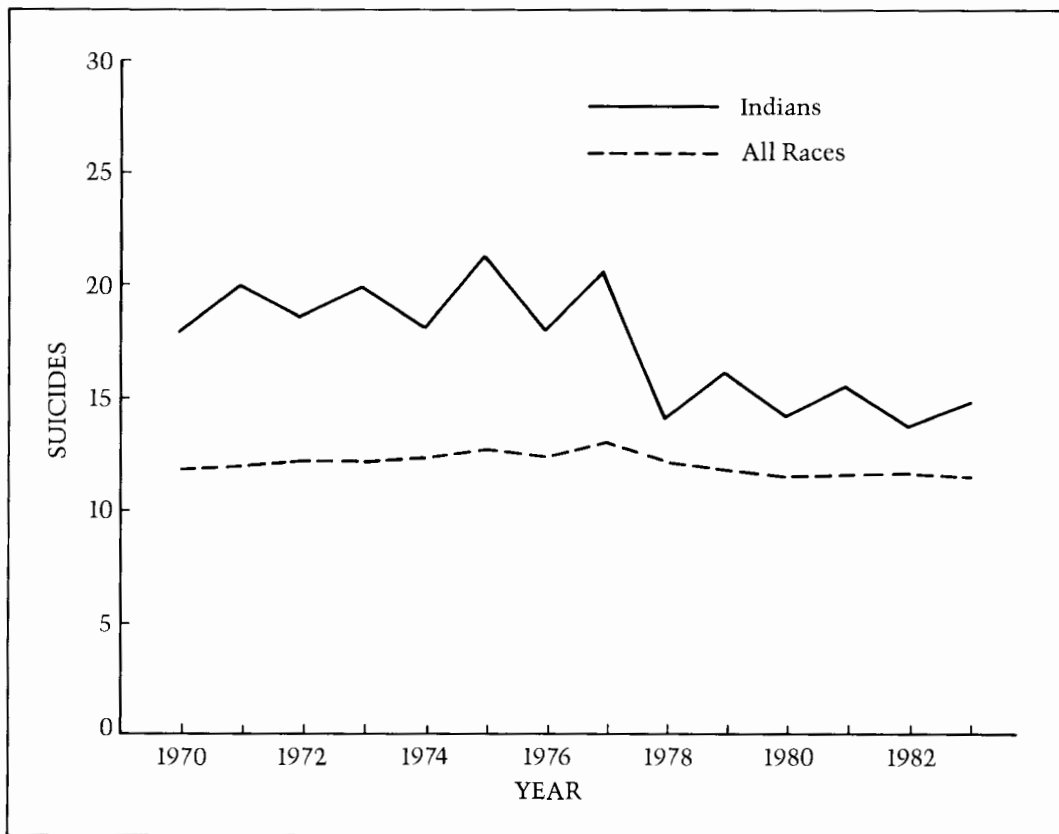
FIGURE A3.2

*Age-Adjusted Accident Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970-1983
(per 100,000 population)*



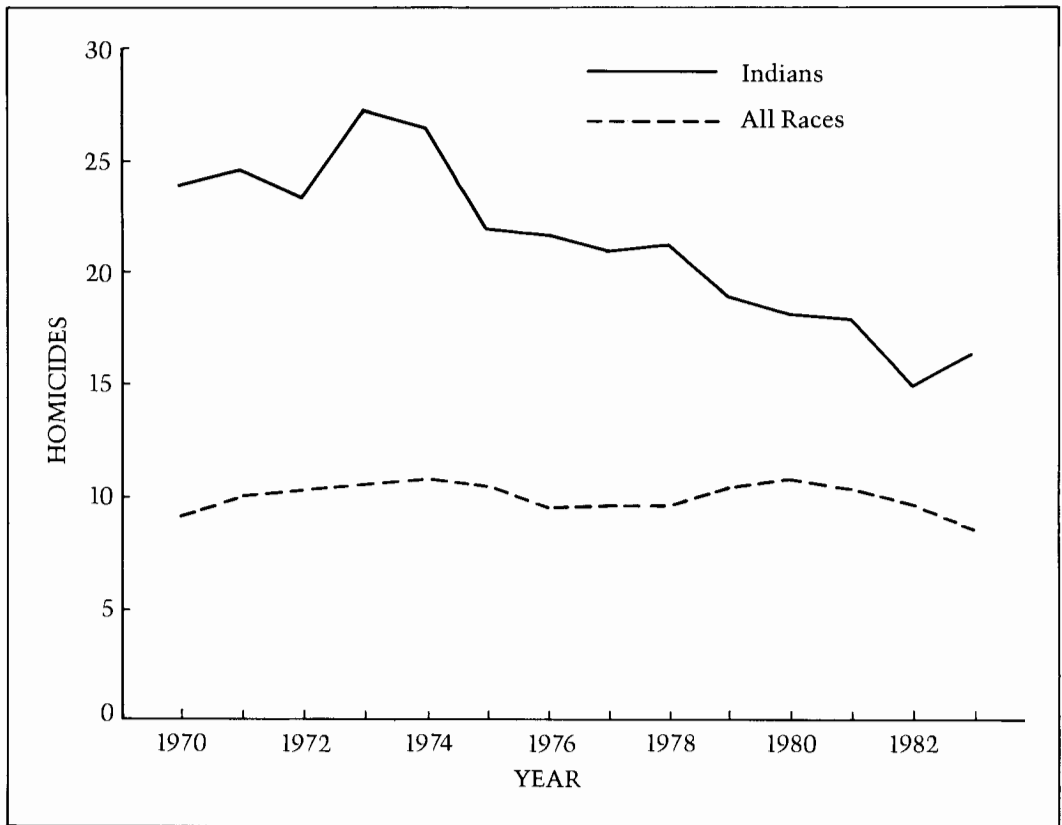
SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

FIGURE A3.3
*Age-Adjusted Suicide Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970-1983*
(per 100,000 population)



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

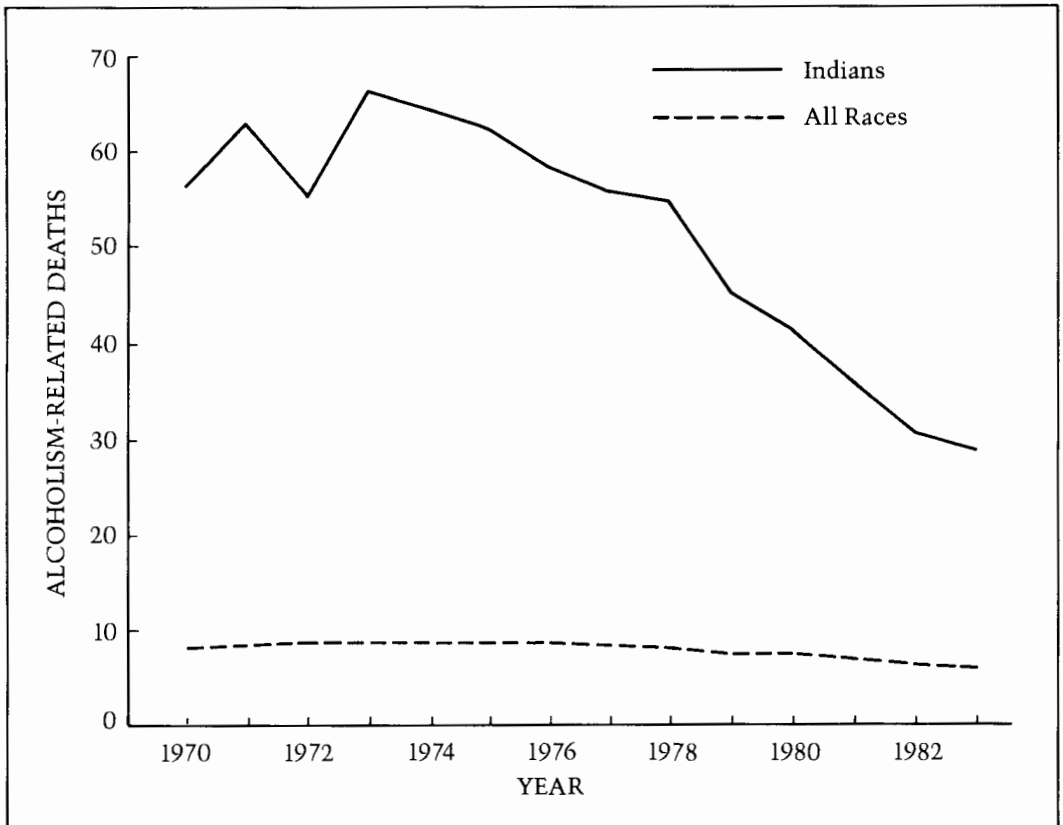
FIGURE A3.4
*Age-Adjusted Homicide Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970–1983*
(per 100,000 population)



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

FIGURE A3.5

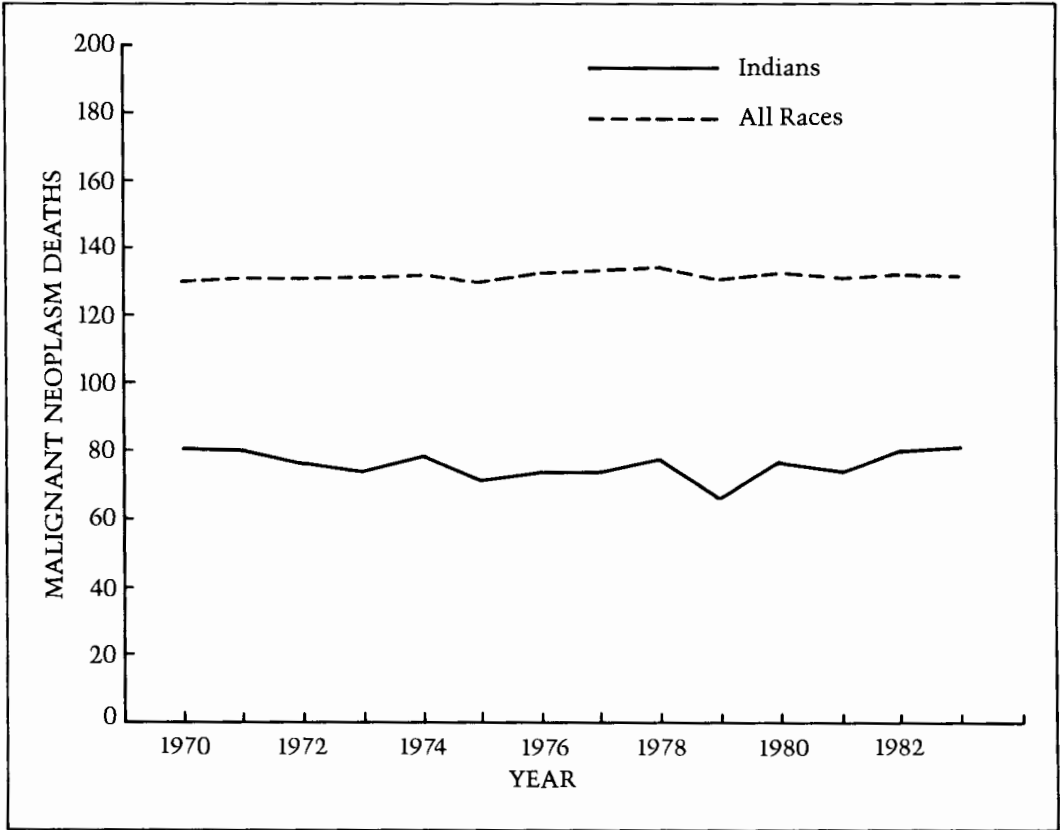
*Age-Adjusted Alcoholism-Related Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970-1983
(per 100,000 population)*



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

FIGURE A3.6

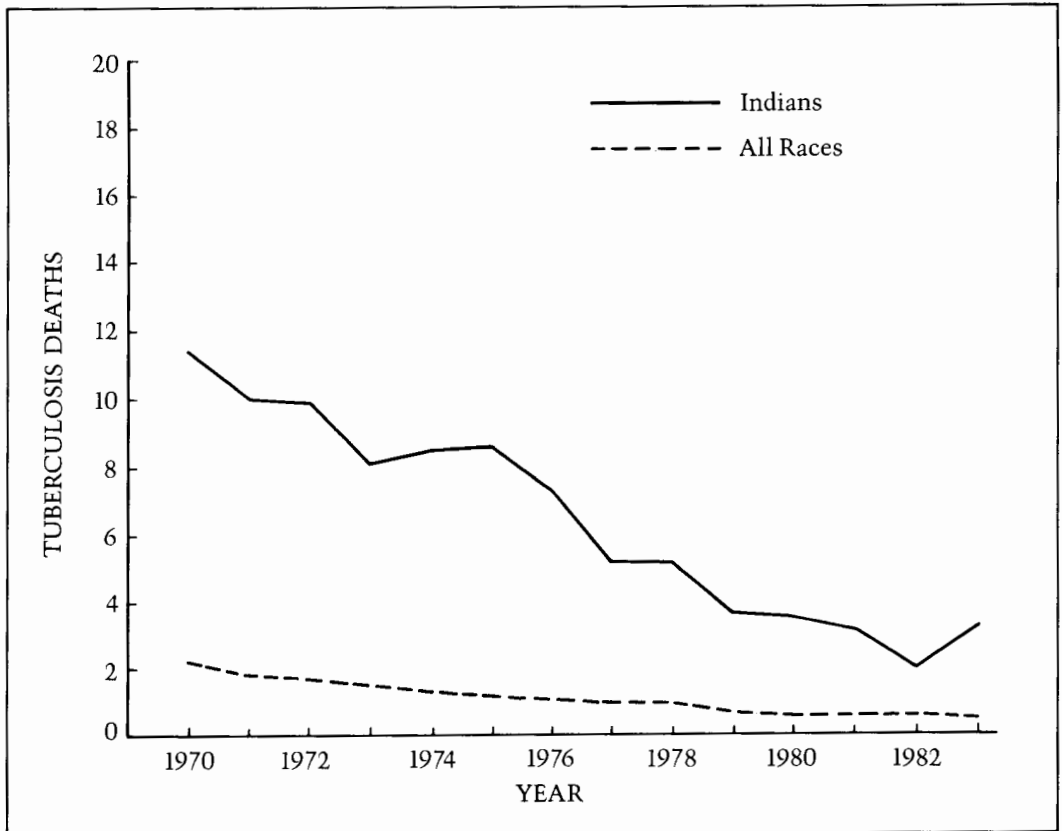
*Age-Adjusted Malignant Neoplasm Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970-1983*
(per 100,000 population)



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

FIGURE A3.7

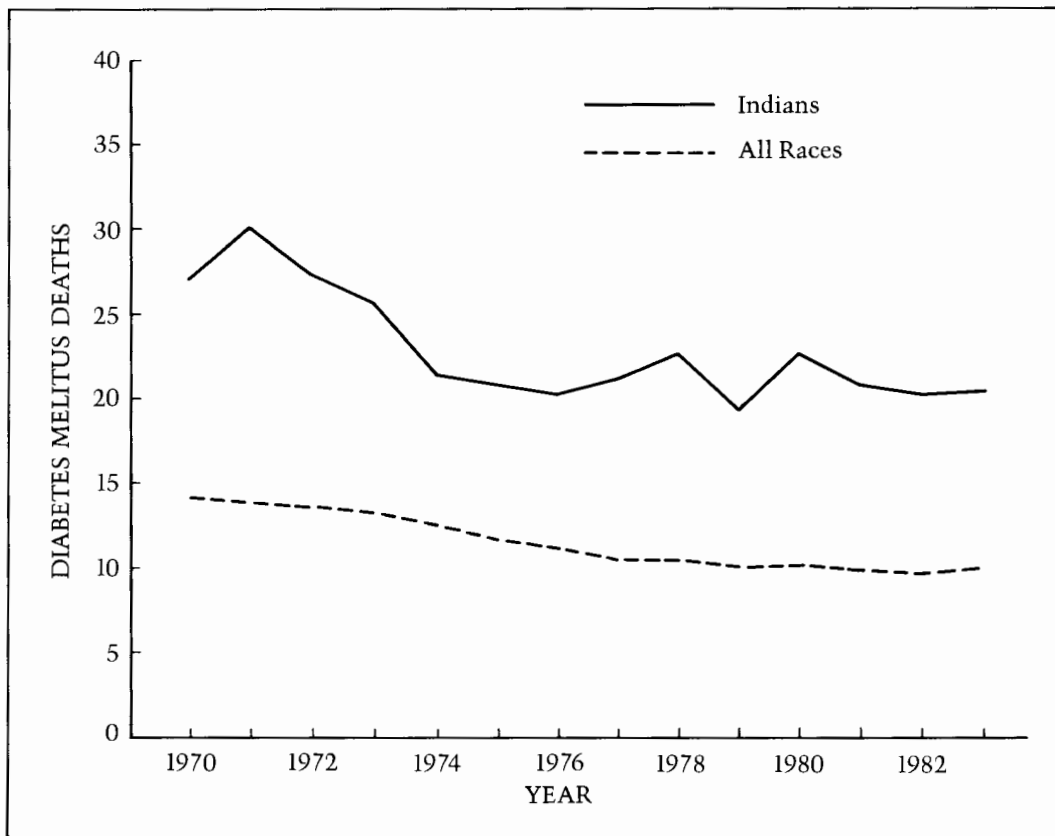
*Age-Adjusted Tuberculosis Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970-1983
(per 100,000 population)*



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.

FIGURE A3.8

*Age-Adjusted Diabetes Mellitus Death Rates for American Indians
and Alaska Natives and All Races, 1970–1983
(per 100,000 population)*



SOURCE: Indian Health Service Chart Book Series, April 1987.