

# *Diversity and Disparities*



# *Diversity and Disparities*

---

*America Enters a New Century*

John R. Logan, editor

## The Russell Sage Foundation

The Russell Sage Foundation, one of the oldest of America's general purpose foundations, was established in 1907 by Mrs. Margaret Olivia Sage for "the improvement of social and living conditions in the United States." The Foundation seeks to fulfill this mandate by fostering the development and dissemination of knowledge about the country's political, social, and economic problems. While the Foundation endeavors to assure the accuracy and objectivity of each book it publishes, the conclusions and interpretations in Russell Sage Foundation publications are those of the authors and not of the Foundation, its Trustees, or its staff. Publication by Russell Sage, therefore, does not imply Foundation endorsement.

### BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Robert E. Denham, Chair

Larry M. Bartels  
Kenneth D. Brody  
Karen S. Cook  
W. Bowman Cutter III

Sheldon Danziger  
Kathryn Edin  
Lawrence F. Katz  
Nicholas Lemann

Sara S. McLanahan  
Claude M. Steele  
Shelley E. Taylor  
Richard H. Thaler

### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Diversity and disparities : America enters a new century / John R. Logan, editor.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-61044-846-8 (ebook) 1. Income distribution — United States — History — 21st century. 2. Housing — United States — History — 21st century. 3. Families — United States — History — 21st century. 4. Minorities — United States — History — 21st century. 5. United States — Economic conditions — 21st century. I. Logan, John R., 1946—  
HC110.I5D55 2014  
339.2'20973—dc23

2014018103

Copyright © 2014 by Russell Sage Foundation. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Reproduction by the United States Government in whole or in part is permitted for any purpose.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials. ANSI Z39.48-1992.

Text design by Suzanne Nichols

RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION  
112 East 64th Street, New York, New York 10065  
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

# CONTENTS

	<i>Tables and Figures</i>	vii
	<i>About the Authors</i>	xix
Chapter 1	Diversity and Inequality: Recent Shocks and Continuing Trends <i>John R. Logan</i>	1
Part I	The Great Recession: The Great Divide	21
Chapter 2	A Very Uneven Road: U.S. Labor Markets in the Past Thirty Years <i>Harry J. Holzer and Marek Hlavac</i>	23
Chapter 3	The Middle Class: Losing Ground, Losing Wealth <i>Edward N. Wolff</i>	60
Chapter 4	Median Income and Income Inequality: From 2000 and Beyond <i>Richard V. Burkhauser and Jeff Larrimore</i>	105
Chapter 5	Residential Mobility in the United States and the Great Recession: A Shift to Local Moves <i>Michael A. Stoll</i>	139
Chapter 6	Cohort Trends in Housing and Household Formation Since 1990 <i>Emily Rosenbaum</i>	181
Chapter 7	Residential Segregation by Income, 1970–2009 <i>Kendra Bischoff and Sean F. Reardon</i>	208
Part II	The Persistence of Change: Dealing with Diversity	235
Chapter 8	The Divergent Paths of American Families <i>Zhenchao Qian</i>	237
Chapter 9	Diversity in Old Age: The Elderly in Changing Economic and Family Contexts <i>Judith A. Seltzer and Jenjira J. Yahirun</i>	270
Chapter 10	U.S. High-Skill Immigration <i>John Bound and Sarah Turner</i>	306
Chapter 11	Unauthorized Mexican Migration and the Socioeconomic Integration of Mexican Americans <i>Frank D. Bean, James D. Bachmeier, Susan K. Brown, Jennifer Van Hook, and Mark A. Leach</i>	341
Chapter 12	Gender Disparities in Educational Attainment in the New Century: Trends, Causes, and Consequences <i>Thomas A. DiPrete and Claudia Buchmann</i>	375

Chapter 13	Is Ethnoracial Residential Integration on the Rise? Evidence from Metropolitan and Micropolitan America Since 1980	415
	<i>Barrett A. Lee, John Iceland, and Chad R. Farrell</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	457

## TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 2.1	Mean Hourly Wages, Employment-Population Ratios, and Mean Annual Earnings, by Gender, Education, Race, and Region, 1979–2007	31
Table 2.2	Changes in Mean Hourly Wages, Employment-Population Ratios, and Mean Annual Earnings, by Gender and Education, 1979–1989, 1989–2000, and 2000–2007	32
Table 2.3	Changes in Hourly Wages Across the Wage Distribution, by Gender and Education, 1979–1989, 1989–2000, and 2000–2007	33
Table 2.4	Changes in Annual Earnings Across the Earnings Distribution, by Gender and Education, 1979–1989, 1989–2000, and 2000–2007	35
Table 2.5	Changes in Median Hourly Wages and Median Annual Earnings, by Age, Race, and Region, 1979–1989, 1989–2000, and 2000–2007	38
Table 2.6	Distribution of Employment, by Occupation, 1979, 1989, 2000, and 2007	40
Table 2.7	Distribution of Employment, by Industry, 1979, 1989, 2000, and 2007	41
Table 2.8	Unemployment Measures, by Gender, Education, Race, and Census Region, 2007	44
Table 2.9	Peak-to-Trough Change in Unemployment Measures, by Gender, Education, Demographic Group, and Census Region, 1979–1982, 1989–1992, 2000–2003, and 2007–2010	45
Table 2A.1	Mean Hourly Wages (Ordinary Least Squares)	51
Table 2A.2	Median Hourly Wages (Quantile Regression)	52
Table 2A.3	Mean Annual Earnings (Ordinary Least Squares)	53
Table 2A.4	Median Annual Earnings (Quantile Regression)	54
Table 3.1	Mean and Median Net Worth, Wealth, and Income and Annual Growth Rates, 1962–2010	66
Table 3.2	The Size Distribution of Wealth and Income, 1962–2010	70
Table 3.3	Mean Wealth Holdings and Income, by Wealth or Income Class, 1983–2010 (In Thousands of 2010 Dollars)	72
Table 3.4	Composition of Total Household Wealth, 1983–2010 (Percentage of Gross Assets)	73
Table 3.5	Composition of Household Wealth, by Wealth Class, 2010 (Percentage of Gross Assets)	76
Table 3.6	Composition of Household Wealth of the Middle Three Wealth Quintiles, 1983–2010 (Percentage of Gross Assets)	78

Table 3.7	Share of Homeowners with Negative Home Equity and Delinquent on Their Mortgage, by Household Characteristics, 2007–2010	81
Table 3.8	The Effects of Leverage and Differential Leverage on the Rate of Return	84
Table 3.9	Average Annual Percentage Rates of Return, by Period and Wealth Class, 1983–2010	85
Table 3.10	Household Income and Wealth for Non-Hispanic Whites and Blacks, 1982–2010	87
Table 3.11	Household Income and Wealth for Non-Hispanic Whites and Hispanics, 1982–2010	88
Table 3.12	Composition of Household Wealth, by Race and Ethnicity, 2007 (Percentage of Gross Assets)	90
Table 3.13	Age-Wealth Profiles and Homeownership Rates, by Age, 1983–2010	92
Table 3.14	Composition of Household Wealth, by Age Class, 2007 (Percentage of Gross Assets)	94
Table 3A.1	Average of Annual Nominal Rates of Return (percentage), by Asset Type and Period, 1983–2010	99
Table 3A.2	Sample Sizes by Household Characteristics and Year, 1983–2010	100
Table 4.1	Factors Accounting for Changes in Median Size-Adjusted Household Income During Each Business Cycle Since 1979 (Average Change per Year)	114
Table 4.2	Employment and Earnings (in 2010 Dollars) of Household Heads and Their Spouses, by Gender, During Each Business Cycle Since 1979	117
Table 4.3	Factors Accounting for Changes in Median Size-Adjusted Household Income During the First Three Years of the Last Four Economic Downturns	119
Table 4.4	Factors Accounting for Changes in the Gini Coefficient of Size-Adjusted Household Income During Each Business Cycle Since 1979 (Average Change per Year)	122
Table 4.5	Projection from Demographic Trends in Age and Race of Median Income and Income Inequality—Average Annual Changes from 2007 Through 2050	124
Table 4A.1	Racial and Ethnic Characteristics of the U.S. Population and Size-Adjusted Household Income (in 2010 Dollars) During Each Business Cycle Since 1979, by Race	128
Table 4A.2	Mean Size-Adjusted Sources of Income During Each Business Cycle Since 1979 (in 2010 Dollars)	129
Table 4A.3	Employment and Earnings of Household Heads and Their Spouses During the First Three Years of the Last Four Economic Downturns, by Gender (in 2010 Dollars)	130



Table 4A.4	Mean Size-Adjusted Sources of Income During the First Three Years of the Last Four Economic Downturns (in 2010 Dollars)	131
Table 4A.5	U.S. Census Bureau Demographic Projections, by Age and Race, 2007–2050	131
Table 5.1	The Number of People Who Moved over the Past Year, by Type of Move, 1981–2010	142
Table 5.2	Mean Characteristics of Movers (by Type of Move) and Nonmovers During 2000–2010	149
Table 5.3	Difference-in-Difference Estimates of Key Great Recession Variables: Within-County Movers Versus Nonmovers and Before Versus During the Great Recession	152
Table 5.4	Characteristics of Those Who Moved Within Counties Before and During the Great Recession	153
Table 5.5	Means of Key Great Recession Ethnic-Racial Variables over the 2000s Decade	156
Table 5.6	Top and Bottom Twenty-Five Metropolitan Areas Ranked by Within–Metropolitan Area Move Rate, 2010	161
Table 5.7	Top and Bottom Twenty-Five Metropolitan Areas Ranked by Change in Within–Metropolitan Area Move Rate, 2008–2010	162
Table 5A.1	Interregional Migration Before and During the Great Recession	168
Table 5A.2	Difference-in-Difference Estimates by Race-Ethnicity: Within-County Movers Versus Nonmovers and Before Versus During the Great Recession	168
Table 5A.3	Characteristics of Those Who Moved Within Counties Before and During the Great Recession, by Race-Ethnicity	169
Table 5A.4	Major Reasons for Moves Within Counties Before and During the Great Recession, by Race-Ethnicity	171
Table 5A.5	Racial Differences in Means of Recession-Related Variables over 2000s Decade	171
Table 5A.6	Effects of Recession-Related Variables Predicting Moves Within County, 2000–2010	172
Table 6.1	Birth Cohorts Born Between 1926 and 1995	183
Table 6.2	APCC Logistic Regression Models Predicting Homeownership, Among Household Heads Ages Twenty-Five to Eighty-Four (Odds Ratios)	200
Table 6.3	APCC Multinomial Logistic Regression Models Predicting Headship Type Among Adults Ages Twenty-Five to Forty-Four (Odds Ratios)	203
Table 7.1	Average Family Income Segregation and Segregation of Poverty and Affluence in Metropolitan Areas with Population Greater Than 500,000, 1970–2009	214

Table 7.2	Bivariate Correlations Between Metropolitan Characteristics and Measures of Income Segregation, 2009	219
Table 7.3	Estimated Partial Associations Between Selected Metropolitan Characteristics and Income Segregation, 2009	220
Table 7.4	Metropolitan Characteristic Means, 1970–2009	222
Table 7.5	Effects of Change in Metropolitan Characteristics on Change in Income Segregation, 1970–2009	223
Table 7A.1	Proportion of Families in Low-, Middle-, and High-Income Neighborhoods in Metropolitan Areas with Population Greater Than 500,000, 1970–2009	229
Table 8.1	Individuals Ever Married, by Age, Sex, Race, and Nativity, 2008–2010	243
Table 8.2	Individuals Ever Married, by Age, Educational Attainment, Sex, and Nativity, 2008–2010	245
Table 8.3	Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four Cohabiting, by Marital Status, Race, Sex, and Nativity, 2008–2010	248
Table 8.4	Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four Cohabiting, by Marital Status, Educational Attainment, Sex, and Nativity, 2008–2010	250
Table 8.5	Distribution of Marriage Order Among Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four, by Marital Status, Race, Sex, and Nativity, 2008–2010	255
Table 8.6	Distribution of Marriage Order Among Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four, by Marital Status, Educational Attainment, Sex, and Nativity, 2008–2010	257
Table 8.7	Distribution of Living Arrangement of Children Ages Zero to Seventeen, by Race and Nativity, 2008–2010	260
Table 8.8	Children Ages Zero to Seventeen Living in Poverty, by Living Arrangement, Race, and Nativity, 2008–2010	262
Table 9.1	Race-Ethnic Composition, Nativity, and Country of Origin of the Older Population (Ages Sixty-Five and Older), 1970 to 2007–2009	274
Table 9.2	Marital Status of the Older Population (Ages Sixty-Five and Older), by Gender, 1970 to 2007–2009	285
Table 9.3	Receipt by Adult Children Ages Twenty-Five and Older of Financial Help in 2011 and Whether Parents Helped with Major Expenses Since Child Was Age Eighteen, by Parents' Education	289
Table 10.1	The Foreign-Born, Ages Twenty-Five to Fifty-Four, by Education Level, 1990, 2000, and 2009–2011	309
Table 10.2	Distribution of Education, by Immigration Status, Among Employed Twenty-Five- to Fifty-Four-Year-Olds, 1990, 2000, and 2009–2011	313
Table 10.3	Transitions to Legal Permanent Resident Status, 2002 and 2011	313
Table 10.4	Tertiary Enrollment in Selected Countries, 1980–2009	321

Table 10.5	Distribution of the Age of Entry of Immigrants Ages Thirty-Five to Fifty-Four, 2000	323
Table 10.6	Location of Degrees Attained by Foreign-Born Workers, by Occupation, 2003	323
Table 10.7	Country of Origin and Occupational Specialization of Foreign-Born Workers Ages Twenty-Five to Fifty-Four, 2009–2011	326
Table 10.8	Measures of Distribution Across States of U.S.-Born and Foreign-Born Twenty-Five- to Fifty-Four-Year-Olds, 2009–2011	329
Table 10A.1	Descriptions of Temporary Visas	332
Table 10A.2	Marital Status of Twenty-Five- to Fifty-Four-Year-Olds, by Citizenship, 2008–2010	334
Table 10A.3	Entry Visa Status and Current Visa Status of All Foreign-Born Workers in the United States, 2003	335
Table 10A.4	Entry Visa Status and Current Visa Status of Foreign-Born Workers, Ages Twenty-Five to Fifty-Four, Who Did Not Attend High School in the United States, 2003	336
Table 11.1	Demographic Characteristics and Human Capital Among Working-Age Adults in the United States Ages Twenty-Five to Sixty-Four, by Nativity and Immigrant Legal/Citizenship Status, 2009	355
Table 11.2	Employment Status and Occupations Among Adults in the United States Ages Twenty-Five to Sixty-Four, by Nativity and Immigrant Legal/Citizenship Status, 2009	356
Table 11.3	Mexican-Origin Immigrant Mothers and Fathers with Various Nativity/Migration and Legalization/Citizenship Trajectories, 2004	361
Table 11.4	Means and Standard Deviations for Respondents' and Parents' Characteristics, 2004	362
Table 11.5	Regression Models Showing Relationships Between Parents' Mixed-Status Categories and Respondents' Years of Schooling, 2004	364
Table 12.1	Female-to-Male Odds Ratios for the 1918–1974 Birth Cohorts of Completing Four-Year College, by Age, Year, and Race, 1940–1996	384
Table 12.2	Route Through the Educational System by Ages Twenty-Five to Twenty-Six	389
Table 12.3	Probability of Completing a BA Degree for Men and Women by Ages Twenty-Five to Twenty-Six Given Various Pathways and Performances	390
Table 12.4	Rates of U.S. College Completion for Males and Females by Ages Twenty-Five to Thirty-Four, by Parents' Education, Presence of Father, and Birth Cohort	402
Table 13.1	Mean Population Characteristics of Metropolitan Areas in 1980 and 2010, Total and by Immigrant Context	424

Table 13.2	Distribution and Diversity of Metropolitan Places by Racial-Ethnic Structure and Immigrant Context, 1980 and 2010	430
Table 13.3	Population Characteristics of Twenty-Five Most Diverse Metropolitan Areas, 2010	432
Table 13.4	Population Characteristics of Twenty-Five Most Diverse Micropolitan Areas, 2010	433
Table 13.5	Weighted Mean Dissimilarity Indices for Panethnic Groups, by Metropolitan Immigrant Context, 1980–2010	437
Table 13.6	Weighted Mean Dissimilarity Indices for Panethnic Groups, by Micropolitan Immigrant Context, 1990–2010	439
Table 13.7	Weighted Mean Dissimilarity Indices for Detailed Hispanic and Asian Groups, by Metropolitan Immigrant Context, 2010	441
Table 13.8	Dissimilarity Indices for Panethnic and Detailed Groups in New York, Los Angeles, and Chicago, 1990–2010	442
Table 13.9	Dissimilarity Indices for Panethnic and Detailed Groups in Washington, D.C., Atlanta, and Denver, 1990–2010	443
Table 13.10	Transitions in Racial-Ethnic Structure of Metropolitan Tracts, 1980–2010	445
Table 13.11	Transitions in Racial-Ethnic Structure for Cohorts of Metropolitan No-Majority Tracts, Total and by Immigrant Context	446
Figure 2.1	Employment-Population Ratio, 1979–2007	26
Figure 2.2	Mean Hourly Wages, 1979–2007	27
Figure 2.3	Median Hourly Wages, 1979–2007	28
Figure 2.4	Mean Annual Earnings, 1979–2007	29
Figure 2.5	Median Annual Earnings, 1979–2007	30
Figure 2.6	Unemployment Rates, 1979–2010	42
Figure 2.7	Mean Unemployment Durations, 2000–2010	43
Figure 2.8	National Unemployment and Job Vacancy Rates, 2001–2013	46
Figure 3.1	Mean and Median Net Worth, 1962–2010	67
Figure 3.2	Households with Zero or Negative Net Worth, 1962–2010	68
Figure 3.3	Mean and Median Household Income, 1962–2010	69
Figure 3.4	Gini Coefficient and the Share of the Top 1 Percent for Net Worth, 1962–2010	71
Figure 3.5	Composition of Household Wealth, 1983 and 2010	74
Figure 3.6	Composition of Household Wealth, by Wealth Class, 2010	77

Figure 4.1	Trends in Median Size-Adjusted Household Income, 1979–2010	109
Figure 4.2	Trends in the Distribution of Size-Adjusted Household Income, 1979–2010	110
Figure 4A.1	Mean Size-Adjusted Household Income, by Age, 2010	132
Figure 5.1	U.S. Adults Who Moved over the Past Year in the United States, by Type of Move, 1980–2010	140
Figure 5.2	Moves Within County, Within State, or Between States, 1981–2000	143
Figure 5.3	All Moves During the Past Year, by Region, 1981–2010	144
Figure 5.4	Moves Within the County over the Past Year, by Region, 1981–2010	145
Figure 5.5	Moves Between States over the Past Year, by Region, 1981–2010	146
Figure 5.6	Moves Within the County, by Region, 1981–2000	147
Figure 5.7	Moves Between States, by Region, 1981–2000	148
Figure 5.8	Selected Characteristics of Movers Within Metropolitan Areas Before and During the Great Recession	150
Figure 5.9	Racial-Ethnic Characteristics of Movers Within Counties Before and During the Great Recession	154
Figure 5.10	Major Reasons for Moves Within Counties Before and During the Great Recession	155
Figure 5.11	Black and Hispanic Coefficients for Models Predicting Moves Within County, 2000, 2008, and 2010	157
Figure 5.12	Effects of Unemployment and Foreclosure Rates in 2007 and 2009 on Move Rates in 2008 and 2010 (with Controls)	164
Figure 5.13	Effects of Unemployment and Foreclosure Rates in 2007 and 2009 on Move Rates in 2008 and 2010 (Separate Equations for Whites and Blacks, with Controls)	165
Figure 5A.1	Reasons for Local Moves in 2010, by Level of Local Move Rates in 2010	173
Figure 5A.2	Reasons for Local Moves Between 2008 and 2010, by Change in Level of Local Move Rates Between 2008 and 2010	174
Figure 6.1	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Six Birth Cohorts, 1990–2010	185
Figure 6.2	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Non-Hispanic Whites, 1990–2010	186
Figure 6.3	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Non-Hispanic Blacks, 1990–2010	187
Figure 6.4	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Hispanics, 1990–2010	188
Figure 6.5	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Non-Hispanic Asians, 1990–2010	189

Figure 6.6	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Householders with Less Than a High School Diploma, 1990–2010	190
Figure 6.7	Cohort Trajectories in Homeownership Rates for Householders with a College Degree or Higher, 1990–2010	191
Figure 6.8	Ratio of Homeownership Rates Among Householders with a College Degree or Higher Versus Less Than a High School Degree: Cohort Trajectories, 1990–2010	192
Figure 6.9	Distribution of Headship Type Among Twenty-Five- to Thirty-Four-Year-Olds and for Thirty-Five- to Forty-Four-Year-Olds, by Cohort, 1990–2010	194
Figure 6.10	Distribution of Headship Type Among Twenty-Five- to Thirty-Four-Year-Olds, by Race-Ethnicity and Cohort, 1990–2010	195
Figure 6.11	Distribution of Headship Type Among Thirty-Five- to Forty-Four-Year-Olds, by Race-Ethnicity and Cohort, 1990–2010	196
Figure 6.12	Distribution of Headship Type Among Twenty-Five- to Thirty-Four-Year-Olds, by Educational Attainment and Cohort, 1990–2010	198
Figure 6.13	Distribution of Headship Type Among Thirty-Five- to Forty-Four-Year-Olds, by Educational Attainment and Cohort, 1990–2010	199
Figure 7.1	Proportion of Families Living in High-, Middle-, and Low-Income Neighborhoods in Metropolitan Areas with Population Greater Than 500,000, 1970–2009	213
Figure 7.2	Trends in Family Income Segregation in Metropolitan Areas with Population Greater Than 500,000, by Race, 1970–2009	215
Figure 7.3	Trends in Segregation of Affluence and Poverty in Metropolitan Areas with Population Greater Than 500,000, 1970–2009	217
Figure 8.1	U.S.-Born Adults Ever Married, by Age and Sex, 2000 and 2008–2010	241
Figure 8.2	Immigrants Ever Married, by Age and Sex, 2000 and 2008–2010	242
Figure 8.3	Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four Cohabiting, by Marital Status, Sex, and Nativity, 2000 and 2008–2010	247
Figure 8.4	Ratio of Divorced Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four per 1,000 Married Individuals, by Race and Nativity, 2000 and 2008–2010	251
Figure 8.5	Ratio of Divorced Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four per 1,000 Married Individuals, by Educational Attainment and Nativity, 2000 and 2008–2010	252
Figure 8.6	Distribution of Marriage Order Among Currently and Previously Married Individuals Ages Eighteen to Sixty-Four, 1980 and 2008–2010	254
Figure 8.7	Distribution of Living Arrangement of Children Ages Zero to Seventeen, by Nativity, 2000 and 2008–2010	258

Figure 8.8	Children Ages Zero to Seventeen Living in Poverty, by Living Arrangement, 2000 and 2008–2010	261
Figure 9.1	Actual and Projected Percentage of U.S. Population Ages Sixty-Five and Older and Ages Eighty-Five and Older, 1900–2050	273
Figure 9.2	High School Education and College Education Among U.S. Population Ages Sixty-Five and Older, by Gender, 1970 to 2007–2009	276
Figure 9.3	Full-Time or Part-Time Employment Among Those Ages Fifty-Five and Older in the U.S. Household Population, by Age and Gender, 1970 and 2007–2009	277
Figure 9.4	Poverty Among Those Ages Sixty-Five and Older, in U.S. Households, by Age and Gender, for Selected Race-Ethnic Groups, 2007–2009	279
Figure 9.5	Children and the Elderly Who Are Poor Among Those in U.S. Households, by Gender and Year, 1970 to 2007–2009	281
Figure 9.6	U.S. Population with Any Disability, by Race-Ethnicity and Age, 2008–2009	282
Figure 9.7	U.S. Population with Any Disability, Difficulty Living Independently, or Difficulty with Self-Care, by Age, 2008–2009	283
Figure 9.8	Living Arrangements, by Disability Status, Among Persons Ages Sixty-Five and Older, 2008–2009	284
Figure 9.9	Living Arrangements of Widows Ages Sixty-Five and Older, by Education, 2007–2009	286
Figure 9.10	Living Arrangements of Widows Ages Sixty-Five and Older, by Race-Ethnicity, 2007–2009	287
Figure 9.11	Adults Who Are Poor Among Those Ages Sixty-Five and Older, in U.S. Households, by Living Arrangement and Race-Ethnicity, 2007–2009	288
Figure 9.12	U.S. Adults Who Have Become a Grandparent, by Age and Gender, 2008	291
Figure 9.13	Distribution of Number of Sets of Grandchildren Among U.S. Adults Ages Fifty-Five and Older, by Race-Ethnicity, 2008	292
Figure 9.14	Distribution of Number of Sets of Grandchildren Among U.S. Adults Ages Fifty-Five and Older, by Education, 2008	293
Figure 9.15	Women Ages Fifty-Five and Older Who Live with a Grandchild Under Age Eighteen, by Race-Ethnicity, 2007–2009	294
Figure 9.16	Women Ages Fifty-Five and Older Who Live with a Grandchild, and Responsibility for Grandchild, by Nativity, 2007–2009	295
Figure 9.17	Poverty Among Grandmothers Who Live with a Grandchild, by Responsibility for Grandchild(ren), Among Grandmothers Ages Fifty-Five and Older, by Race-Ethnicity and Nativity, 2007–2009	296
Figure 10.1	Share of Immigrants Ages Twenty-Five to Fifty-Four in the U.S. Workforce in the Previous Year, by Age, 1960–2010	308

Figure 10.2	Geographic Origins of Immigrants, by Continent and Education Level, 2010	310
Figure 10.3	The Foreign-Born Among Employed Twenty-Five- to Fifty-Four-Year-Olds with a BA Degree or Higher, by Year and Employment in Science and Engineering, 1960–2010	311
Figure 10.4	The Foreign-Born Among Employed Twenty-Five- to Fifty-Four-Year-Olds with a BA Degree or Higher, by Age Group and Skill Group, 1990, 2000, and 2009–2011	312
Figure 10.5	Trends in the Flow and Stock of Skill-Based Visas, 1975–2010	315
Figure 10.6	Trends in Student Visas, 1985–2012	317
Figure 10.7	Trends in Wages for BA-Level Scientists and Engineers Working Full-Time, Relative to All BA Recipients, 1970–2006	319
Figure 10.8	Trends in Wages for PhD-Level, Male Scientists and Engineers with Zero to Nine Years of Experience, Relative to BA Recipients, 1970–2006	320
Figure 10.9	Trends in Degrees Awarded to Temporary Residents by U.S. Colleges and Universities, 1977–2012	325
Figure 11.1	Legal Permanent Resident (LPR) and Unauthorized Migration from Mexico and from Countries of Next-Largest Migration, 1981–2010	344
Figure 11.2	Non-Immigrant Admissions (I-94 Only) from Japan, Mexico, the United Kingdom, and China-Korea-India, 1993–2009	345
Figure 11.3	Temporary Mexican Worker Admissions to the United States, by Type, 1986–2011	346
Figure 11.4	Trends in the Nativity Components of the Less-Skilled Workforce Ages Twenty-Five to Forty-Four, by Gender, 1970–2010	350
Figure 11.5	Decennial Changes in the Number of Less-Skilled Males Ages Twenty-Five to Forty-Four, by Educational Level, 1970–2010	352
Figure 11.6	Hours Worked per Week Among Mexican/Central American Immigrants, by Legal Status, as Compared with All U.S.-Born Workers, 2008	357
Figure 11.7	Hourly Earnings of Mexican/Central American Immigrants, by Legal Status, Relative to Earnings of U.S.-Born Workers, 2008	358
Figure 11.8	Parental Migration-Status Combinations, 2004	363
Figure 12.1	Proportion of Twenty-Six- to Twenty-Eight-Year-Olds in the 1912–1984 Birth Cohorts with a Bachelor’s Degree, by Birth Year and Age, 1910 to 1980	376
Figure 12.2	Proportion of Black and Non-Hispanic White Twenty-Six- to Twenty-Eight-Year-Olds with a Bachelor’s Degree or Higher in the 1912–1984 Birth Cohorts, by Birth Year and Gender	378



Figure 12.3	Proportion of Twenty-Six- to Twenty-Eight-Year-Olds in the 1942–1984 Birth Cohorts with a Bachelor’s Degree or Higher, by Birth Year, Gender, and Hispanic, Asian, and Native American Status	379
Figure 12.4	Number of Master’s Degrees Conferred (in Thousands), by Gender, 1969–1970 to 2009–2010	380
Figure 12.5	Number of Doctoral and Professional Degrees Conferred (in Thousands), by Gender, 1969–1970 to 2009–2010	381
Figure 12.6	Women’s Share of Master’s, Doctoral, and Professional Degrees Awarded, 1969–1970 to 2009–2010	382
Figure 12.7	Gender Segregation in Fields of Study, 1966–2009	383
Figure 12.8	White Versus Black Odds of Completing a Bachelor’s Degree by Ages Twenty-Six to Twenty-Eight, by Gender, 1940–2010	385
Figure 12.9	Probability for Blacks Ages Twenty-Six to Twenty-Eight of Attaining Some College, by Birth Year	386
Figure 12.10	Probability for Blacks Ages Twenty-Six to Twenty-Eight of Attaining a Bachelor’s Degree, Given Some College, by Birth Year	387
Figure 12.11	Probability for Whites Ages Twenty-Six to Twenty-Eight of Attaining Some College, by Birth Year	388
Figure 12.12	Probability for Whites Ages Twenty-Six to Twenty-Eight of Attaining a Bachelor’s Degree, Given Some College, by Birth Year	389
Figure 12.13	Mean Grade Point Average for High School Seniors, 1972–2004	396
Figure 12.14	Female and Male High School Students Completing Advanced Courses, 1982–2004	397
Figure 12.15	High School Grade Point Average, by Advanced Course-Taking and Gender, 1982–2004	398
Figure 12.16	Women’s Share of Tertiary Enrollment in OECD Countries, 1990 and 2008	404
Figure 12.17	Ranking of OECD Countries, by Rate of Tertiary Completion, by the 1945–1954 Cohort and the 1975–1984 Cohort	406
Figure 12.18	Female and Male Members of the 1945–1954 and 1975–1984 Cohorts Who Obtained a Tertiary Type A Degree, 2009	407
Figure 13.1	Weighted Mean Diversity of Metropolitan and Micropolitan Areas, 1980–2010	426
Figure 13.2	1980 and 2010 Diversity of Metropolitan and Micropolitan Areas, by Immigrant Context	427
Figure 13.3	Weighted Mean Racial-Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Areas, by Immigrant Context, 1980 and 2010	428
Figure 13.4	Weighted Mean Racial-Ethnic Composition of Micropolitan Areas, by Immigrant Context, 1980 and 2010	429

Figure 13.5	Weighted Panethnic Multigroup Segregation in Metropolitan and Micropolitan Areas, by Immigrant Context, 1980–2010	436
Figure 13.6	Metropolitan Areas Experiencing Declining Segregation, 1980–2010	440
Figure 13.7	Mean Racial-Ethnic Composition of 1980 Metropolitan No-Majority Tracts in 1980 and 2010, by Immigrant Context	447

## ABOUT THE AUTHORS

JOHN R. LOGAN is professor of sociology at Brown University and director of the initiative on Spatial Structures in the Social Sciences.

JAMES D. BACHMEIER is assistant professor of sociology at Temple University.

FRANK D. BEAN is Chancellor's Professor of Sociology (and by courtesy economics) and director of the Center for Research on Immigration, Population, and Public Policy at the University of California, Irvine

KENDRA BISCHOFF is assistant professor of sociology at Cornell University.

JOHN BOUND is the George E. Johnson Collegiate Professor of Economics at the University of Michigan.

SUSAN K. BROWN is associate professor of sociology at the University of California, Irvine.

CLAUDIA BUCHMANN is professor of sociology at Ohio State University.

RICHARD V. BURKHAUSER is the Sarah Gibson Blanding Professor of Policy Analysis in the Department of Policy Analysis and Management at Cornell University and professorial research fellow in the Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research at the University of Melbourne.

THOMAS A. DIPRETE is Giddings Professor of Sociology at Columbia University.

CHAD R. FARRELL is associate professor of sociology at the University of Alaska, Anchorage.

MAREK HLAVAC is a doctoral student in political economy and government at Harvard University.

HARRY J. HOLZER is professor of public policy at Georgetown University and institute fellow at American Institutes for Research.

JOHN ICELAND is professor of sociology and demography at Pennsylvania State University.

JEFF LARRIMORE is an economist with the Joint Committee on Taxation.

MARK A. LEACH, during the time he worked on this project, was assistant professor of rural sociology at Pennsylvania State University.

BARRETT A. LEE is professor of sociology and demography at Pennsylvania State University.

ZHENCHAO QIAN is professor of sociology at The Ohio State University.

SEAN F. REARDON is professor of poverty and inequality in education and professor of sociology (by courtesy) at Stanford University.

EMILY ROSENBAUM is professor of sociology at Fordham University.

JUDITH A. SELTZER is professor of sociology and director of the California Center for Population Research at the University of California, Los Angeles.

MICHAEL A. STOLL is professor and chair of public policy at the Luskin School of Public Affairs, University of California, Los Angeles.

SARAH TURNER is University Professor of Economics and Education at the University of Virginia.

JENNIFER VAN HOOK is professor of sociology and demography and director of the Population Research Institute at Pennsylvania State University.

EDWARD N. WOLFF is professor of economics at New York University.

JENJIRA J. YAHIRUN is assistant researcher at the Center on the Family, University of Hawaii at Manoa.