

Tracey L. Meares

EDUCATION

The University of Chicago Law School

J.D. *cum laude*, June 1991

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

B.S. in General Engineering, May 1988

EMPLOYMENT

Yale Law School

Walton Hale Hamilton Professor, October 2007 to present

Deputy Dean for Curriculum and Calendar, July 1, 2009 to July 1, 2011

Professor of Law, January 2007 to October 2007

Visiting Professor, September 2005

Courses: Advanced Criminal Procedure, Criminal Procedure: Police Practices, Criminal Law, Criminal Justice Policy (seminar), Legal Theory Colloquium

University of Chicago Law School

Max Pam Professor of Law, July 2004 to December 31, 2006

Professor of Law, May 1999 to 2004

Director, Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, July 2000 to December 31, 2006

Assistant Professor of Law, July 1994 to May 1999

Visiting Assistant Professor of Law, July 1993 to July 1994

Courses and seminars taught: Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, The Law of Lawyering, Advanced Appellate Advocacy, Remedies, Issues in Poverty and the Law, Juvenile Justice (seminar), Crime and Punishment (seminar), Ethnography and Law (seminar), and The Criminal Justice System (seminar)

American Bar Foundation

Senior Research Fellow, June 2005 to September 2007

Research Fellow, June 1999 to 2005

Joint appointment with the Foundation and the University of Chicago

Columbia University Law School

Visiting Professor, January 2012 to May 2012

Henry and Lucy Moses Visiting Professor, January 2003 to May 2003

Courses and seminars taught: Criminal Law; Criminology (seminar); Policing (seminar)

University of Michigan Law School

Visiting Professor of Law, January 1998 to May 1998

Courses taught: Issues in Poverty (seminar) and the Law and the Law of Lawyering

Antitrust Division, United States Department of Justice

Trial Attorney, Attorney General's Honor Program, November 1992 to August 1993

Judge Harlington Wood, Jr., United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit

Judicial Law Clerk, September 1991 to September 1999

APPOINTMENTS AND RESEARCH CENTER AFFILIATIONS

Office of Justice Programs Science Advisory Board

Office of Justice Programs, United States Department of Justice

Board Member, November 2010 to present (Appointed by Attorney General Holder)

The Joyce Foundation

Chicago, Illinois

Board Member, September 2010 to present

PERF Commission to Review the Arrest of Henry Louis Gates, Jr.

Cambridge, Massachusetts

Committee Member, September 2009 to present

Committee on Law and Justice, National Research Council Standing Committee

The National Academies

Committee Member, 2004 to 2011

National Network for Safe Communities

John Jay University, New York

Executive Board Member

Berkeley Center for Criminal Justice

University of California, Berkeley

Senior Research Fellow, 2007 to 2010

Committee on Assessing the Research Program of the National Institute of Justice, National Research Council

National Academy of Sciences, *Committee Member*

National Research Council (2010). Strengthening the National Institute of Justice. Committee on Assessing the Research Program of the National Institute of Justice. Charles F. Wellford, Betty M. Chemers and Julie A. Schuck, editors. Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, D.C: The National Academies Press.

Committee to Review Research on Police Policy and Practices, National Research Council

National Academy of Sciences, *Committee Member*

National Research Council. (2004). Fairness and Effectiveness in Policing: The Evidence. Committee to Review Research On Police Policy and Practices. Wesley Skogan and Kathleen Frydl, editors. Committee on Law and Justice, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, D.C: The National Academies Press.

The University of Chicago Center for the Study of Race, Politics, and Culture

University of Chicago

Faculty Affiliate, 1997 to 2007

Joint Center for Poverty Research

Northwestern University/University of Chicago

Executive Committee Member, 1999-2002

RESEARCH GRANTS

Chicago Gang Violence Reduction Initiative (with David Kennedy)

John D. And Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

March 2010 to present

Policing and Legitimacy (with Anthony Braga, Jeffrey Fagan, Robert Sampson, Tom Tyler, and Christopher Winship)

American Bar Foundation

Russell Sage Foundation

Yale Law School Ruebhausen Fund

May 2007 to present

Project Safe Neighborhoods in Chicago (with Jeffrey Fagan)

Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics
Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance
Yale Law School, Ruebhausen Fund
September 2003 to present

Youth Police Initiative Evaluation in Two Cities (principal investigator)

United States Department of Justice COPS Office
July 2009 to 2011

Chicago Gun Project (with Jeffrey Fagan and Andrew Papachristos)

United States Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance
January 2006 to 2012

Law, Legitimacy, and the Construction of Justice: Majority and minority community perspectives on the law and legal authorities (with Anthony Braga, Jeffrey Fagan, Robert Sampson, Tom Tyler, and Christopher Winship)

Russell Sage Foundation
January 2001 to September 2007

Institutional integration between the church and the police in Chicago's disadvantaged neighborhoods (principal investigator)

John D. And Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and Center for the Study of Race, Politics and Culture
May 1998 to 2005

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Legitimacy and Criminal Justice: A Comparative Perspective (Sage Foundation, 2007) (edited with Anthony Braga, Jeffrey Fagan, Robert Sampson, Tom R. Tyler and Christopher Winship)

Urgent Times: Policing and Rights in Inner City Communities (Boston: Beacon Press, 1999) (with Dan Kahan)

Book Chapters and Sections

"The Distribution of Dignity and the Fourth Amendment" in *The Political Heart of Criminal Procedure: Essays on Themes of William J. Stuntz, Michael Klarman, David Skeel and Carol Steiker*, eds. (Cambridge University Press, 2011)

"The Progressive Past" in *Constitution in 2020*, Jack Balkin and Reva Siegel, eds. (Oxford University Press, 2009)

"Third Party Policing: A Critic" in *Prospects and Problems in an Era of Police Innovation: Contrasting Perspectives*, David Weisburd and Anthony Braga, eds. (Cambridge University Press, 2006)

"Simple Solutions?: The Complexity of Public Attitudes Relevant to Drug Law Enforcement Policy" in *Crime Control and Social Justice: The Delicate Balance*, Darnell F. Hawkins, Samuel Myers Jr., and Randolph Stone, eds. (Greenwood, 2003)

"Communities, Conflicts and Social Capital" in *Moving Out: What Should Be Done for those Who Have Been Left Behind* by Owen Fiss (Princeton University Press, 2003)

"Race and Crime (including Ethnicity)" in *The International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* (Elsevier, 2001)

Articles

"How the Criminal Justice System Educates" (with Benjamin Justice)

The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, forthcoming

George Wythe Lecture, William & Mary College of Law: “The Good Cop: Knowing the Difference Between Lawful or Effective and Rightful Policing (and why it matters)”

William & Mary Law Review, forthcoming 2013

“Why Do Criminals Obey the Law” (with Andrew Papachristos and Jeffrey Fagan)

102 *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 397 (2012)

“Randomization and the Fourth Amendment” (with Bernard Harcourt)

78 *The University of Chicago Law Review* 809 (2011)

Barrock Lecture on Criminal Law: “The Legitimacy of Police Among Young African American Men”

92 *Marquette Law Review* 651 (2009)

“Punishment, Deterrence and Social Control: The Paradox of Punishment in Minority Communities” (with Jeffrey Fagan)

6 *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law* 173 (2008)

“Attention Felons: Evaluating Project Safe Neighborhoods in Chicago” (with Andrew Papachristos and Jeffrey Fagan)

4 *Journal of Empirical Legal Research* 223 (2007)

“When 2 or 3 Come Together” (with Kelsi Brown Korkran)

48 *William and Mary Law Review* 1315 (2007)

“Seeing Crime and Punishment Through a Sociological Lens: Contributions, Practices, and the Future

2005 *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 285 (2005) (with Calvin Morrill, John Hagan and Bernard Harcourt)

“Warren Court Retrospective: Everything Old Is New Again: Fundamental Fairness and the Legitimacy of Criminal Justice”

3 *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law* 117 (2005)

“Gangs & Gang-related Crime”

4 *Criminology & Public Policy* 575 (2005)

“Lawful Policing” (with Wesley Skogan)

593 *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 66(18) (2004)

“Mass Incarceration: Who Pays the Price for Criminal Offending”

3 *Criminology and Public Policy* 295 (2004)

“Updating the Study of Punishment” (with Dan Kahan and Neal Katyal)

56 *Stanford Law Review* 1171 (2004)

“What’s Wrong With *Gideon*”

70 *University of Chicago Law Review* 215 (2003)

“Punishment, Deterrence And Social Control: The Paradox of Punishment in Minority Communities.”

Punishment and Society (forthcoming) (with Jeffrey Fagan)

“Praying for Community Policing”

90 *California Law Review* 1593 (2002)

“Three Objections to the Use of Empiricism in Criminal Law and Procedure—And Three Answers”

2002 *University of Illinois Law Review* 101 (2002)

“Signaling, Legitimacy, and Compliance: A Comment on Posner’s *Law and Social Norms* and Criminal Law Policy”

36 *University of Richmond Law Review* 407 (2002)

“Norms, Legitimacy and Law Enforcement”

79 *Oregon Law Review* 391 (2000)

“Transparent Adjudication and Social Science Research in Constitutional Criminal Procedure” (with Bernard Harcourt)

90 *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 733 (2000)

“Adolescence, Context, and Culpability: Some Thoughts on the Next Essay”

6 *Virginia Journal of Social Policy and the Law* 583 (1999)

“Terry and the Relevance of Politics”

72 *St. John’s Law Review* 101 (1998)

“The Coming Crisis of Criminal Procedure” (with Dan Kahan)

86 *Georgetown Law Journal* 1153 (1998)

“The Increasing Significance of Genes: Reproducing Race” (book review)

92 *Northwestern Law Review* 1046 (1998)

“Place and Crime”

73 *Chicago-Kent Law Review* 669 (1998)

“Law and (Norms of) Order in the Inner City” (with Dan Kahan)

32 *Law and Society Review* 805 (1998)

“Social Organization and Drug Law Enforcement”

35 *American Criminal Law Review* 191 (1998)

“Black, White and Gray: A Reply to Alschuler and Schulhofer” (with Dan Kahan)

1998 *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 245 (1998)

“The Wages of Antiquated Procedural Thinking: A Critique of *Chicago v. Morales*” (with Dan Kahan)

1998 *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 197 (1998)

“It’s a Question of Connections”

31 *Valparaiso Law Review* 579 (1997)

“Charting Race and Class Differences in Attitudes Toward Drug Legalization and Law Enforcement: Lessons for Federal Criminal Law”

1 *Buffalo Criminal Law Review* 137 (1997)

“Rewards for Good Behavior: Influencing Prosecutorial Discretion and Conduct with Financial Incentives”

64 *Fordham Law Review* 851 (1995)

“Exploring Departures Based on the Victim’s Wrongful Conduct through *U.S. v. Koon*”

7 *Federal Sentencing Reporter* 201 (1995)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

“What Chicago is Doing Right”

Bill Moyers GroupThink (January 30, 2013)

“Justice Falls Down” (Review of William Stuntz’s *The Collapse of Criminal Justice*)

Harvard Magazine (March-April 2012)

“Taking Traffic Violations Seriously”

New York Times, Room for Debate (February 27, 2012)

“The Arizona Solution” (with Jeffrey Fagan)
Slate Magazine (May 24, 2010)

“What the Court Didn’t Do” (Commentary on *Graham v. Florida*)
New York Times, Room for Debate (May 10, 2010)

“Profiling Not Pathway to Safe Streets”
New Haven Register (August 12, 2009)

“Law Enforcement for Lawabiders”
Ideas In American Policing, Number 8, January 2007

“Public-Order Policing Can Pass Constitutional Muster,” (with Dan Kahan)
The Wall Street Journal, A18 (June 15, 1999)

“When Rights Are Wrong” (with Dan Kahan)
Boston Review, p.4 (April/May 1999)

“Weak Link”
The University of Chicago Magazine, p.48 (February 1996)

“Let’s Cut Chain Gangs Loose”
U.S. Catholic Magazine, p. 20 (July 1997)

“Land of Lincoln Shouldn’t Revive Chain Gangs”
Chicago Tribune, §1, p.25 (March 15, 1996)

WORKS IN PROGRESS

“Smart, Tough and Fair: Reducing Violent Crime in 60 Minutes or Less” (book-length manuscript)

PAPER PRESENTATIONS and INVITED LECTURES

“The Two Different Worlds We Live In”

University of Minnesota Law School, April 2012
Columbia University Law School, February 2012
Yale Center for Research on Inequalities and the Life Course Workshop, September 2011
Cornell University Law School, September 2011
Sixth Annual Criminal Justice Roundtable, Yale Law School, April 2011

“The Distribution of Dignity and the Fourth Amendment”

Conference in Honor of William Stuntz, Harvard Law School, March 2010

“Randomization and the Fourth Amendment”

Fifth Annual Criminal Justice Roundtable, University of Chicago Law School, May 2009
Vanderbilt Criminal Law Roundtable, Vanderbilt Law School, September 2009
Quinnipiac Law School, September 2009

“Why Do Criminal Obey the Law?”

Fordham Law School, April 2009

Inaugural George and Margaret Barrock Lecture: “The Legitimacy of Police Among Young African-American Men”

Marquette University Law School, February 2009

“Attention Felons: Evaluating Project Safe Neighborhoods in Chicago”

Loyola University Chicago, April 2006
Yale Law School, November 2005
American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, 2005
Harvard Law School, May 2005

“When 2 or 3 Come Together: Cooperation Between the Black Church and the Police in Chicago”

University of Illinois Law School, October 2005
University of Chicago Law and Philosophy Workshop, February 2005
Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, May 2004
Yale Legal Theory Workshop, April 2004
Iowa College of Law, February, 2004
Yale Law School, February 2001

“What’s Wrong With Gideon”

Rutgers (Newark) Center for Law and Justice, March 2003
Fordham University School of Law, April 2003

“Churches, Crime and Communities: A Community-focused Model of Faith Based Initiatives”

Columbia University Law School, February 2003
Ohio State University College of Law, September 2002
University of Florida College of Law, February 2002
Harvard University John F. Kennedy School of Government, September 2001
University of Utah College of Law, October 2001

“Legitimate Policing in the Eyes of the Police”

American Bar Foundation, November 2001

“The Changing Jurisprudence of Policing”

Urban Seminar Series on Children’s Health and Safety, Harvard University, May 2000

“The Second Movement: Crime, Law Enforcement and the Black Church”

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Lecture, University of Pittsburgh, January 2000

“The New Policing: Social Organization, Legitimacy, and Law Enforcement”

Fortunoff Colloquium, Center for Crime and Justice at New York University Law School, November 1999

“Law Enforcement for Law Abiders: Achieving Voluntary Compliance Through Social Organization Improvement”

Institute on Race and Social Division at Boston University, November 1999
Pennsylvania State Dickinson Scholar Series, September 1998

“Place and Crime”

Harvard Law School, May 1998
Center on Race, Politics, and Culture at the University of Chicago, May 1998
Boston University Law School, April 1998

“Terry and the Relevance of Politics”

St. John’s Law School, Conference on the 40th Anniversary of Terry v. Ohio, April 1998

“Institutional Integration and the New Policing”

University of Michigan, Seminar on Poverty, the Underclass and Public Policy, February 1998

“When Rights Are Wrong” (with Dan Kahan)

The University of Chicago Legal Forum Symposium, “The Right to Fair Trial,” November 1997
ITT Chicago-Kent Law School, Oct. 20, 1997

University of Chicago Law School, Oct. 9, 1997

“Law and (Norms of) Order in the Inner City” (with Dan Kahan)

Law and Society Annual Meeting, June 1997

“Social Organization and Drug Law Enforcement”

University of Michigan Law School, November 1998

The University of Virginia Law School, March 1997

Stanford Law School, February 1997

“Charting Race and Class Differences in Attitudes Toward Drug Legalization and Law Enforcement”

Rethinking Federal Criminal Law Symposium SUNY Buffalo, November 1996

The American Society of Criminology 48th Annual Meeting, November 1996

“It’s a Question of Connections”

Symposium on Teenage Violence and Drug Abuse, Valparaiso University School of Law, November 1996

“An Empirical Exploration of Attitudes Toward ‘Get Tough’ Drug-Law Enforcement Policies”

The Drug Policy Foundation's 10th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, November 1996

“Rewards for Good Behavior: Influencing Prosecutorial Discretion and Conduct with Financial Incentives”

Law and Society Annual Meeting, June 1995

“Enforcement of Fair Lending Laws Through Multiple Agencies”

AALS Annual Meeting, January 1995

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS, SYMPOSIA, AND CONFERENCES

Police Executive Research Forum Annual Meeting

Philadelphia April 2010

Panelist, Police Stops, Community Trust and Legitimacy: Can They Be Reconciled?

Thirteenth Annual Liman Public Interest Colloquium

Yale Law School, March 2010

Panelist, Overincarceration and Decarceration

National Network for Safe Communities Annual Conference

John Jay University, December 2009

Opening Plenary Speaker

Speaker, Increasing Criminal Justice System Legitimacy

Justice For All: Perceptions of Racial and Ethnic Bias in Our Courts

SMU Dedman School of Law and ABA Judicial Division, April 2009

Panelist, Prosecutorial Discretion

Third Annual Criminal Justice Roundtable

Yale University, May 2007

Co-Organizer of Conference

AALS 2006 Mid-Year Meeting Workshop on Criminal Law and Procedure: Lessons from other Disciplines and New Realities

Vancouver, June 2006

Lecturer, Learning from Sociology and Political Science

Second Annual Criminal Justice Roundtable

University of Chicago, May 2006

Co-Organizer of Conference

52 Years After Hernandez v. Texas

University of Chicago, April 2006

Lecturer, “Hernandez, Brown and the Future of Criminal Procedure”

American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting

Toronto, November 2005

Conference Presenter, “Legitimacy, Policing and the Constitution”

National Black Church Task Force Initiative on Crime and Criminal Justice

St Louis, July 2003

Lecturer, “Pulling Down Strongholds: Black Churches and Criminal Justice”

Law and Society Annual Meeting, 2003

Pittsburgh, June 2003

Author Meets Reader: Derrick Bell’s *Ethical Ambition* and Jeannine Bell’s *Policing Hatred*

Federal Criminal Practice for the Trial Attorney

United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, September 2002

Lecturer, “Standards of Review”

Conference on Faith-Based Initiatives and Urban Public Policy

University of Chicago Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, March 2001

Conference Organizer (see <http://www.law.uchicago.edu/lectureconf/meares/index.html>)

American Association of Law Schools Equal Justice Colloquium, Midwest Region

University of Chicago Law School and DePaul College of Law, October 2000

Conference Co-Chair

American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, 2000

Washington, D.C., August 2000

Session Presider and Commentator: “Criminalization and Disenfranchisement: The Unintended Consequences of Incarceration”

American Association of Law Schools Conference on Criminal Justice

Washington, D.C., June 2000

Presenter: “What is the Point of Teaching and Scholarship in Criminal Law & Procedure?”

Law and Society Association Graduate Students Workshop, 2000

Miami Beach, May 2000

Plenary Speaker

Law and Society Annual Meeting, 1998

Aspen, Colorado, June 1998

Plenary Speaker

MacArthur Foundation Research Program on Adolescent Development and Juvenile Justice

Miami, Florida, October 1998

Atlanta, Georgia, May 1998

University of Michigan Public Policy School, Martin Luther King Day Program

Ann Arbor, Michigan, January 1998

Presentation: “Black Civil Society and Crime”

Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology & Northwestern University School of Law: Conference on Guns and Violence in America

Northwestern University School of Law, February 1996

Panelist: Variety of Firearms Controls

The Roundtable Symposium, Intermediate Punishments: Viable Alternatives to Prison?

University of Chicago, January 1995

Commentator: “The Machiavellian Perspectives on Boot Camp Prisons: A Debate” by Prof. Doris MacKenzie

Race, Ethnicity and Urban Poverty Workshop

University of Chicago, December 1994

Discussant: “Urban Unemployment, Gender and the Problem of Proletarianization in a Third World Economy: Jamaica, 1943-1973” by Prof. Orlando Patterson

Introduction to Lawyering

Harvard Law School, November 1994

Guest Lecturer: “Race and Gender Bias in the Simpson case”

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS and SERVICE

Admitted to Illinois Bar, November 1991

2009 Planning Committee for the Workshop on Criminal Justice

2005 AALS Committee on Professional Development

1997 AALS Section on Remedies, Chair

1995 AALS Section on Remedies Executive Committee

Chicago Metropolis 2020, 2006 Justice/Crime Index Advisory Council

Goodcity, Board of Directors

The Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago, Board of Directors

University of Chicago Committee on Minority Affairs, Chair 2001-2002

University of Chicago Law School Appointments Committee 2002-2006

University of Chicago Dean Search Committee 2002, 2005

University of Chicago Admissions Committee 1999-2000

American Bar Foundation Appointments Committee, 2003-2006

American Bar Foundation Research Committee, 2000-2003

Law and Society Association Board of Trustees, Class of 2000

Law and Society Membership Committee, Chair 1998

Law and Society Committee on Diversity, 1999

Law and Society Article Prize Committee, 2000

Law and Society Summer Program Committee, 2000

Law and Society Nominations Committee, 2002

Law and Society Graduate Student Workshop Committee, 2003

Yale Law School, Calendar Committee, 2007-08

Yale Law School, First Term Writing and Research Committee, 2007

Yale Law School, Visiting Lecturers Committee, 2008-09 (chair)

Yale Law School, Dean Search Committee, 2009

Yale Law School, Appointments Committee, 2011-12

Yale University, Minority Affairs Committee, 2010

Yale University, Sexual Misconduct Committee, 2010

Yale University Budget Committee, 2011-12

Yale University Diversity Committee, 2011-12

Member, Chicago Council of Lawyers

Associate Editor, Law and Social Inquiry, 2003-2007

Editorial Board, Law and Social Inquiry

Editorial Board, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research

Board of Advisors, Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law

Editorial Board, New Criminal Law Review

Scholarly Journal Peer Review: Law and Society Review, Law and Social Inquiry, Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology, Journal of Experimental Criminology and Journal of Criminology and Public Policy
Research Grant Peer Review: Law and Social Science Program, National Science Foundation