

APPENDIX C

Table C.1 Comparison of Race-Class Group Effects in Full and Reduced Samples

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Chapter 4				
Predicting first female intercourse				
	N=4,718		N=3,738	
White lower	0.957***	0.248	1.117***	0.245
White lower middle	0.334+	0.174	0.172	0.197
White upper middle	0.131	0.185	0.149	0.191
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.786	0.644	1.037	0.764
Asian lower middle	-0.474	0.409	-0.365	0.468
Asian upper middle	-0.767+	0.450	-0.662	0.453
Asian upper	-0.626	0.411	-0.715+	0.445
Hispanic lower	-0.109	0.187	-0.113	0.214
Hispanic lower middle	0.141	0.374	0.094	0.424
Hispanic upper middle	-0.317	0.376	-0.383	0.407
Hispanic upper	1.596**	0.538	1.216	0.544
Black lower	1.039**	0.324	1.163***	0.325
Black lower middle	1.292***	0.361	1.256**	0.419
Black upper middle	0.842**	0.316	0.486	0.329
Black upper	0.427	0.383	0.232	0.400
Predicting age at first female intercourse				
	N=4,072		N=3,204	
White lower	-0.691***	0.152	-0.623***	0.191
White lower middle	-0.599***	0.155	-0.555***	0.166

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
White upper middle	-0.269	0.177	-0.308+	0.173
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	1.009*	0.500	0.924+	0.534
Asian lower middle	1.677*	0.563	1.699*	0.742
Asian upper middle	-0.339	0.830	-0.216	0.895
Asian upper	0.578+	0.336	0.716	0.430
Hispanic lower	0.267	0.456	0.233	0.449
Hispanic lower middle	0.006	0.422	-0.159	0.417
Hispanic upper middle	-0.091	0.374	-0.256	0.426
Hispanic upper	0.019	0.435	0.531	0.542
Black lower	-0.637***	0.175	-0.653***	0.187
Black lower middle	-0.713***	0.209	-0.722**	0.261
Black upper middle	-0.243	0.293	-0.458+	0.271
Black upper	-0.461	0.313	-0.339	0.329
Predicting first male intercourse				
	N=4,192		N=3,390	
White lower	0.341	0.215	0.496*	0.252
White lower middle	0.350+	0.204	0.240	0.218
White upper middle	0.049	0.201	0.040	0.223
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-1.587**	0.599	-2.268***	0.676
Asian lower middle	-0.326	0.435	-0.747+	0.454
Asian upper middle	-0.854+	0.464	-0.802	0.504
Asian upper	-0.332	0.330	-0.544	0.372
Hispanic lower	0.322	0.346	0.084	0.331
Hispanic lower middle	0.901*	0.391	1.160**	0.383
Hispanic upper middle	0.187	0.433	0.322	0.435
Hispanic upper	0.474	0.442	0.500	0.487
Black lower	0.371	0.239	0.642*	0.283
Black lower middle	0.691+	0.390	0.859+	0.452
Black upper middle	0.356	0.412	0.306	0.416
Black upper	0.308	0.403	0.142	0.405
Predicting age of first male intercourse				
	N=3,542		N=2,846	
White lower	-0.480**	0.168	-0.293	0.185
White lower middle	-0.320+	0.171	-0.250	0.178

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
White upper middle	0.163	0.151	0.215	0.149
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.792	0.644	1.571***	0.351
Asian lower middle	0.875*	0.404	0.621	0.445
Asian upper middle	0.484	0.441	0.329	0.505
Asian upper	1.011*	0.465	0.375	0.407
Hispanic lower	-0.604*	0.283	-0.413	0.299
Hispanic lower middle	-0.869**	0.294	-1.004***	0.291
Hispanic upper middle	-0.528	0.483	-0.446	0.471
Hispanic upper	-0.476	0.304	-0.591	0.390
Black lower	-1.324***	0.276	-1.487***	0.295
Black lower middle	-1.240***	0.263	-1.297***	0.319
Black upper middle	-1.223***	0.296	-0.754**	0.284
Black upper	-1.105**	0.344	-0.907**	0.351
Predicting likelihood of first female intercourse without contraception				
	N=4,034		N=3,167	
White lower	0.467**	0.164	0.540***	0.164
White lower middle	0.285+	0.163	0.284	0.185
White upper middle	0.186	0.155	0.206	0.161
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.095	0.523	0.226	0.548
Asian lower middle	0.335	0.429	0.394	0.483
Asian upper middle	0.193	0.605	0.310	0.613
Asian upper	0.202	0.307	0.068	0.388
Hispanic lower	0.378	0.264	0.473+	0.291
Hispanic lower middle	0.566*	0.248	0.661*	0.307
Hispanic upper middle	0.335	0.312	0.229	0.344
Hispanic upper	0.383	0.314	0.269	0.424
Black lower	0.046	0.179	-0.020	0.195
Black lower middle	-0.068	0.232	-0.097	0.294
Black upper middle	0.055	0.231	0.102	0.289
Black upper	-0.190	0.309	-0.195	0.315
Predicting likelihood of first male intercourse without contraception				
	N=3,479		N=2,793	
White lower	0.234	0.163	0.186	0.178
White lower middle	-0.174	0.174	-0.212	0.201

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
White upper middle	0.090	0.135	0.122	0.143
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-2.517***	0.657	-1.956**	0.628
Asian lower middle	-0.253	0.585	-0.459	0.576
Asian upper middle	-0.094	0.447	-0.002	0.505
Asian upper	-0.028	0.332	0.092	0.386
Hispanic lower	0.323	0.262	0.345	0.262
Hispanic lower middle	0.109	0.253	0.009	0.333
Hispanic upper middle	-0.078	0.318	-0.056	0.350
Hispanic upper	0.239	0.377	0.383	0.390
Black lower	-0.271	0.205	-0.174	0.246
Black lower middle	-0.144	0.254	0.115	0.273
Black upper middle	-0.144	0.297	-0.028	0.337
Black upper	0.250	0.382	0.164	0.391
	Marriage	Cohabitation	Marriage	Cohabitation
	B	B	B	B
Predicting likelihood of female marriage and cohabitation (standard errors not shown)				
	N=4,755		N=3,733	
White lower	0.498***	0.584***	0.483**	0.589***
White lower middle	0.403***	0.353***	0.377**	0.347***
White upper middle	0.224**	0.108	0.246*	0.105
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.316	-0.294	0.389	-0.180
Asian lower middle	0.032	-0.471	0.207	-0.262
Asian upper middle	0.147	-0.253	0.302	-0.059
Asian upper	0.132	-0.600**	0.126	-0.846***
Hispanic lower	0.506*	0.081	0.439**	0.158
Hispanic lower middle	0.382**	0.053	0.397*	0.064
Hispanic upper middle	0.192	0.067	0.189	0.029
Hispanic upper	-0.216	0.066	-0.141	-0.067
Black lower	-0.141	0.216*	-0.142	0.239*
Black lower middle	-0.029	0.154	0.025	0.110
Black upper middle	-0.149	-0.318*	-0.209	-0.318*
Black upper	-0.560**	-0.122	-0.816***	-0.137

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Predicting likelihood of male marriage and cohabitation (standard errors not shown)				
	N=4,219		N=3,384	
White lower	0.280*	0.532***	0.313*	0.607***
White lower middle	0.209	0.290***	0.249	0.393***
White upper middle	0.191	0.139	0.231*	0.162+
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.064	-0.441	-1.066**	-0.215
Asian lower middle	-0.773*	-0.417	-1.375***	-0.745+
Asian upper middle	-0.133	-0.129	-0.098	-0.099
Asian upper	0.137	-0.350+	0.192	-0.264
Hispanic lower	0.571***	0.280+	0.684***	0.227
Hispanic lower middle	0.432**	0.257+	0.547**	0.364*
Hispanic upper middle	0.349+	0.052	0.511**	-0.035
Hispanic upper	0.042	-0.259	0.197	-0.332+
Black lower	0.103	0.376*	0.021	0.344*
Black lower middle	0.045	0.002	0.116	0.393*
Black upper middle	0.080	0.305	0.108	0.038
Black upper	-0.461	-0.570***	-0.317	0.277
	Nonmarital	Marital	Nonmarital	Marital
	B	B	B	B
Predicting likelihood of motherhood inside and outside marriage (standard errors not shown)				
	N=4,767		N=3,860	
White lower	1.562***	1.229***	1.615***	1.099***
White lower middle	0.846**	0.938***	0.769**	0.923**
White upper middle	0.570*	0.520	0.629*	0.569*
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-2.534***	-0.103	-2.708**	0.013
Asian lower middle	-0.031	0.767	0.410	1.121*
Asian upper middle	-0.926	-2.347**	-0.590	-2.099*
Asian upper	-1.131	0.730	-2.610***	0.864
Hispanic lower	1.250***	1.227***	1.492***	0.965**
Hispanic lower middle	1.616***	1.381***	1.707***	1.406***
Hispanic upper middle	1.243**	0.766+	1.366**	0.549
Hispanic upper	1.111*	-1.926**	0.533	-2.749***

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Black lower	2.112***	0.614*	2.229***	0.664+
Black lower middle	1.974***	0.458	2.247***	0.671
Black upper middle	1.314***	0.676	1.399***	0.508
Black upper	1.379***	-0.325	1.665***	-1.489*
Predicting likelihood of fatherhood inside and outside of marriage (standard errors not shown)				
	N=4,230		N=3,298	
White lower	0.971***	0.734*	0.682*	0.766*
White lower middle	0.680*	0.456	0.596+	0.578
White upper middle	-0.028	0.438	-0.149	0.419
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-2.816**	-2.140*	-3.195**	2.153*
Asian lower middle	-2.427***	-35.797***	-2.235***	-29.765***
Asian upper middle	-0.599	-0.229	-0.508	-0.551
Asian upper	-4.007***	0.979	-3.838***	1.008
Hispanic lower	1.420***	1.395***	1.242***	1.330***
Hispanic lower middle	1.219**	1.157**	1.389***	1.242*
Hispanic upper middle	1.499***	0.597	1.521***	0.871
Hispanic upper	-0.194	0.506	-0.033	0.766
Black lower	1.458***	-0.165	1.575***	-0.647
Black lower middle	1.269***	0.412	0.881*	0.331
Black upper middle	1.378***	0.707	1.482***	0.573
Black upper	1.962***	-0.147	1.877***	0.143
	Nonmarital	Marital	Nonmarital	Marital
	B	SE	B	SE
Predicting likelihood of motherhood before age eighteen				
	N=4,763		N=3,678	
White lower	1.102***	0.299	0.889**	0.312
White lower middle	0.745*	0.381	0.387	0.402
White upper middle	0.049	0.354	-0.224	0.368
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-3.208**	1.110	-3.194**	1.120
Asian lower middle	-0.545	0.922	-0.413	0.951
Asian upper middle	-2.291***	0.592	-2.460**	0.885
Asian upper	-3.023***	0.728	-2.803***	0.708

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Hispanic lower	1.009*	0.436	0.813	0.521
Hispanic lower middle	1.377*	0.542	1.255*	0.540
Hispanic upper middle	0.638	0.508	0.157	0.618
Hispanic upper	0.897+	0.536	-0.010	0.904
Black lower	1.404***	0.179	1.379***	0.349
Black lower middle	1.129**	0.382	1.175***	0.379
Black upper middle	1.364**	0.428	1.323**	0.458
Black upper	1.171*	.572	1.125+	0.613
Chapter 5				
Predicting regular smoking				
	N=8,981		N=7,169	
White lower	0.387***	0.109	0.327**	0.122
White lower middle	0.334***	0.100	0.312**	0.110
White upper middle	0.147	0.092	0.175	0.096
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.644	0.468	-0.793	0.525
Asian lower middle	-0.709+	0.394	-0.585	0.420
Asian upper middle	-0.435	0.350	-0.262	0.382
Asian upper	-0.671***	0.241	-0.613*	0.249
Hispanic lower	-0.562***	0.155	-0.738***	0.181
Hispanic lower middle	-0.546*	0.215	-0.440+	0.237
Hispanic upper middle	-0.281	0.233	-0.247	0.233
Hispanic upper	-0.290	0.293	-0.277	0.302
Black lower	-0.933***	0.170	-0.877***	0.155
Black lower middle	-0.644**	0.239	-0.526+	0.292
Black upper middle	-1.435***	0.221	-1.443***	0.226
Black upper	-0.816**	0.281	-0.829**	0.327
Predicting age when regular smoking began				
	N=3,378		N=2,670	
White lower	-0.890***	0.167	-0.985***	0.184
White lower middle	-0.509***	0.138	-0.464**	0.151
White upper middle	-0.248	0.158	-0.128	0.165
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.698	0.867	-0.964	1.135
Asian lower middle	0.387	0.520	0.485	0.609

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian upper middle	1.297***	0.367	1.230***	0.371
Asian upper	1.092***	0.319	0.898**	0.350
Hispanic lower	0.272	0.269	0.539+	0.282
Hispanic lower middle	-0.840*	0.392	-1.004*	0.404
Hispanic upper middle	0.516	0.510	0.780	0.517
Hispanic upper	-0.164	0.339	-0.497	0.449
Black lower	0.493+	0.268	0.399	0.328
Black lower middle	0.784*	0.362	0.847*	0.423
Black upper middle	1.161**	0.385	1.434***	0.450
Black upper	0.736*	0.295	0.432	0.483
Predicting alcohol abuse				
	N=8,949		N=7,146	
White lower	-1.024***	0.122	-1.047***	0.144
White lower middle	-0.578***	0.105	-0.601***	0.119
White upper middle	-0.509***	0.111	-0.482***	0.112
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-1.746***	0.476	-1.977***	0.539
Asian lower middle	-1.441***	0.296	-1.061***	0.325
Asian upper middle	-1.167***	0.289	-1.143***	0.329
Asian upper	-1.131***	0.227	-1.109***	0.258
Hispanic lower	-1.294***	0.141	-1.284***	0.169
Hispanic lower middle	-1.199***	0.151	-1.311***	0.187
Hispanic upper middle	-0.790***	0.188	-0.884***	0.200
Hispanic upper	-0.727**	0.232	-0.487*	0.229
Black lower	-2.034***	0.165	-1.999***	0.162
Black lower middle	-1.376***	0.152	-1.466***	0.191
Black upper middle	-1.749***	0.187	-1.666***	0.191
Black upper	-1.418***	0.175	-1.543***	0.206
Predicting hard drug use				
	N=8,996		N=7,147	
White lower	-0.375***	0.136	-0.314*	0.159
White lower middle	-0.218+	0.129	-0.201	0.146
White upper middle	-0.298*	0.126	-0.284*	0.127
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-1.068*	0.540	-1.194*	0.590
Asian lower middle	-0.796+	0.484	-0.474	0.544

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian upper middle	-0.474	0.373	-0.280	0.369
Asian upper	-0.795*	0.348	-0.891*	0.418
Hispanic lower	-0.507**	0.174	-0.393+	0.208
Hispanic lower middle	-0.546*	0.227	-0.479*	0.244
Hispanic upper middle	-0.479+	0.246	-0.560*	0.259
Hispanic upper	-0.162	0.301	0.032	0.317
Black lower	-2.049***	0.259	-1.884***	0.276
Black lower middle	-1.174***	0.268	-1.058***	0.308
Black upper middle	-2.288***	0.479	-2.279***	0.571
Black upper	-1.770***	0.339	-1.606***	0.357
Predicting consumption of fast food				
	N=8,995		N=7,173	
White lower	0.581***	0.144	0.551***	0.164
White lower middle	0.408***	0.112	0.465***	0.131
White upper middle	0.197	0.121	0.161	0.130
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.129	0.418	-0.095	0.436
Asian lower middle	0.272	0.390	0.698	0.401
Asian upper middle	-0.245	0.360	-0.193	0.379
Asian upper	-0.117	0.266	-0.226	0.323
Hispanic lower	0.734***	0.221	0.847***	0.240
Hispanic lower middle	0.876***	0.217	0.951***	0.286
Hispanic upper middle	0.383	0.276	0.321	0.299
Hispanic upper	0.103	0.295	0.214	0.305
Black lower	0.568***	0.164	0.863***	0.214
Black lower middle	0.636**	0.210	0.954***	0.263
Black upper middle	0.790**	0.260	1.019***	0.244
Black upper	0.711+	0.416	0.891*	0.429
Predicting engaging in risky sex (paid or with drug dealer)				
	N=8,969		N=7,164	
White lower	0.577***	0.255	0.372	0.311
White lower middle	0.608**	0.236	0.550*	0.268
White upper middle	0.399	0.112	0.387	0.287
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-3.228***	0.985	-3.060**	0.994
Asian lower middle	1.183*	0.584	1.477*	0.624

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian upper middle	-0.953	0.937	-0.844	0.929
Asian upper	0.388	0.524	0.600	0.528
Hispanic lower	0.659+	0.363	0.595	0.471
Hispanic lower middle	0.930**	0.339	0.924**	0.341
Hispanic upper middle	0.876*	0.418	0.647	0.439
Hispanic upper	0.415	0.499	0.529	0.429
Black lower	1.608***	0.219	1.425***	0.261
Black lower middle	1.265***	0.350	1.352***	0.373
Black upper middle	1.463***	0.284	1.267***	0.328
Black upper	1.043*	0.410	1.021*	0.482
Predicting limitation on physical activity				
	N=8,831		N=6,844	
White lower	0.447***	0.101	0.431**	0.140
White lower middle	0.226*	0.123	0.330*	0.136
White upper middle	0.193+	0.107	0.195	0.121
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.869*	0.366	1.100**	0.400
Asian lower middle	0.046	0.315	0.382	0.370
Asian upper middle	-0.296	0.252	-0.524+	0.290
Asian upper	0.169	0.207	0.325	0.263
Hispanic lower	0.200	0.165	0.419*	0.183
Hispanic lower middle	-0.043	0.195	0.097	0.214
Hispanic upper middle	0.214	0.263	0.068	0.276
Hispanic upper	-0.148	0.369	-0.235	0.329
Black lower	0.101	0.168	0.080	0.189
Black lower middle	-0.064	0.207	0.025	0.264
Black upper middle	-0.152	0.225	-0.398	0.257
Black upper	-0.002	0.249	-0.041	0.245
Predicting body mass index				
	N=8,575		N=7,226	
White lower	1.246**	0.397	1.100*	0.461
White lower middle	1.146***	0.199	1.209***	0.326
White upper middle	0.101	0.326	0.096	0.347
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-1.969*	0.937	-2.992***	0.834
Asian lower middle	0.076	0.883	0.677	0.952

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian upper middle	0.211	1.019	0.140	1.001
Asian upper	-1.694*	0.649	-1.506*	0.701
Hispanic lower	1.253**	0.424	1.377**	0.501
Hispanic lower middle	2.493***	0.549	2.395***	0.750
Hispanic upper middle	0.810	0.567	1.138+	0.648
Hispanic upper	1.446*	0.736	1.693*	0.856
Black lower	1.623***	0.443	1.498**	0.481
Black lower middle	2.362***	0.671	2.352**	0.856
Black upper middle	2.212***	0.679	2.158**	0.671
Black upper	1.712	1.137	1.849	1.162
Predicting obesity				
	N=8,575		N=7,686	
White lower	0.459**	0.147	0.536***	0.165
White lower middle	0.421***	0.112	0.450***	0.128
White upper middle	0.137	0.140	0.185	0.140
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.652	0.679	-1.105	0.984
Asian lower middle	0.290	0.380	0.396	0.385
Asian upper middle	0.086	0.395	0.093	0.445
Asian upper	-0.385	0.312	-0.339	0.375
Hispanic lower	0.393*	0.182	0.446*	0.225
Hispanic lower middle	0.632**	0.201	0.592*	0.245
Hispanic upper middle	0.238	0.246	0.424+	0.256
Hispanic upper	0.492+	0.273	0.580*	0.292
Black lower	0.618***	0.146	0.653***	0.169
Black lower middle	0.581**	0.225	0.594*	0.274
Black upper middle	0.733***	0.220	0.722***	0.220
Black upper	0.645+	0.353	0.726*	0.351
Predicting STD diagnosis				
	N=8,947		N=6,954	
White lower	-0.094	0.189	-0.095	0.225
White lower middle	-0.320	0.199	-0.454*	0.226
White upper middle	-0.040	0.175	-0.160	0.194
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.309	1.007	-0.103	1.015
Asian lower middle	-2.031**	0.698	-1.777**	0.674

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian upper middle	-0.089	0.544	0.058	0.577
Asian upper	-0.642	0.556	-0.777	0.629
Hispanic lower	0.147	0.245	0.151	0.327
Hispanic lower middle	0.206	0.276	0.020	0.371
Hispanic upper middle	-0.559	0.443	-0.464	0.499
Hispanic upper	-0.583	0.432	-1.127*	0.519
Black lower	0.710***	0.191	0.789***	0.199
Black lower middle	1.168***	0.229	1.240***	0.275
Black upper middle	0.920***	0.240	1.091***	0.281
Black upper	1.237***	0.224	1.298***	0.258
Predicting poor overall health				
	N=8,996		N=6,549	
White lower	0.192***	0.043	0.186***	0.054
White lower middle	0.134**	0.048	0.153**	0.060
White upper middle	0.051	0.034	0.054	0.040
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.532*	0.216	0.523*	0.258
Asian lower middle	0.393*	0.142	0.580**	0.183
Asian upper middle	0.194*	0.087	0.220*	0.094
Asian upper	0.058	0.087	0.012	0.080
Hispanic lower	0.158*	0.065	0.164+	0.086
Hispanic lower middle	0.120+	0.067	0.115+	0.071
Hispanic upper middle	0.032	0.088	-0.030	0.087
Hispanic upper	0.139	0.116	0.109	0.088
Black lower	0.068	0.060	0.079	0.062
Black lower middle	0.154*	0.070	0.188*	0.095
Black upper middle	-0.049	0.065	0.016	0.076
Black upper	0.123	0.104	0.060	0.110
Predicting depression score				
	N=8,936		N=6,525	
White lower	0.646**	0.227	0.734**	0.243
White lower middle	0.329	0.221	0.506*	0.243
White upper middle	0.240	0.208	0.330	0.221
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	1.861**	0.707	2.653***	0.799
Asian lower middle	0.698	0.562	1.395*	0.658

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian upper middle	0.707+	0.376	1.034*	0.429
Asian upper	1.624**	0.555	1.290*	0.460
Hispanic lower	1.559***	0.332	1.601***	0.394
Hispanic lower middle	0.621	0.387	0.916*	0.435
Hispanic upper middle	2.234***	0.447	2.007**	0.659
Hispanic upper	-0.207	0.418	-0.115	0.479
Black lower	1.298***	0.307	1.402***	0.332
Black lower middle	1.374***	0.377	1.337***	0.404
Black upper middle	0.823+	0.427	0.856+	0.493
Black upper	0.808*	0.372	0.873+	0.475
Predicting perceived likelihood of early death				
	N=8,996		N=6,550	
White lower	0.512***	0.114	0.433***	0.133
White lower middle	0.339**	0.117	0.453***	0.125
White upper middle	0.222*	0.101	0.207*	0.098
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.560+	0.347	0.529+	0.319
Asian lower middle	0.850*	0.382	1.238**	0.422
Asian upper middle	0.370	0.310	0.388	0.275
Asian upper	0.124	0.262	0.114	0.325
Hispanic lower	1.732***	0.230	1.867***	0.220
Hispanic lower middle	0.895***	0.238	0.890***	0.243
Hispanic upper middle	0.912***	0.251	0.923***	0.274
Hispanic upper	0.680*	0.279	0.882**	0.303
Black lower	1.422***	0.143	1.597***	0.173
Black lower middle	1.318***	0.184	1.414***	0.252
Black upper middle	0.855***	0.203	0.889***	0.253
Black upper	0.935***	0.236	0.840**	0.288
Chapter 6				
Predicting ADHD score				
	N=8,996		N=7,138	
White lower	2.031***	0.564	1.894**	0.681
White lower middle	1.383**	0.501	1.445*	0.493
White upper middle	0.278	0.527	0.365	0.602
White upper	—	—	—	—

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian lower	-0.342	1.108	-0.011	1.273
Asian lower middle	-1.929	1.207	-1.326	1.221
Asian upper middle	-2.274**	0.856	-1.846+	0.973
Asian upper	-0.582	0.839	-0.463	0.787
Hispanic lower	1.861*	0.959	0.630	0.718
Hispanic lower middle	-0.832	0.811	-0.897	0.808
Hispanic upper middle	-1.706*	0.799	-1.486+	0.912
Hispanic upper	1.416	1.707	-0.535	0.941
Black lower	0.762	0.969	-0.478	0.647
Black lower middle	0.029	0.946	-0.421	0.784
Black upper middle	-1.439+	0.721	-2.606***	0.729
Black upper	-1.652*	0.721	-1.485*	0.738
Predicting Picture Vocabulary Score				
	N=8,669		N=6,897	
White lower	-5.337***	0.831	-5.384***	0.886
White lower middle	-3.644***	0.696	-3.547***	0.761
White upper middle	-2.109***	0.509	-1.789***	0.510
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-12.656***	2.621	-13.284***	2.991
Asian lower middle	-12.588**	4.103	-11.183**	4.111
Asian upper middle	-2.107	1.990	-2.525	2.098
Asian upper	-5.090**	1.864	-4.869*	2.055
Hispanic lower	-13.759***	1.335	-14.285***	1.353
Hispanic lower middle	-10.607***	1.329	-10.514***	1.324
Hispanic upper middle	-9.191***	1.846	-9.554***	2.186
Hispanic upper	-4.418**	1.508	-2.976*	1.374
Black lower	-20.163***	1.712	-19.104***	1.571
Black lower middle	-13.493***	1.458	-11.683***	1.215
Black upper middle	-13.493***	1.458	-11.494***	1.459
Black upper	-8.645***	1.929	-8.519***	2.111
Predicting high school GPA				
	N=7,277		N=5,653	
White lower	-0.504***	0.056	-0.558***	0.063
White lower middle	-0.341***	0.047	-0.319***	0.055
White upper middle	-0.124**	0.041	-0.123**	0.044
White upper	—	—	—	—

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian lower	-0.099	0.203	-0.097	0.212
Asian lower middle	-0.109	0.180	-0.074	0.127
Asian upper middle	0.015	0.110	-0.029	0.121
Asian upper	0.180*	0.081	0.159+	0.087
Hispanic lower	-0.678***	0.097	-0.690***	0.106
Hispanic lower middle	-0.697***	0.088	-0.751***	0.089
Hispanic upper middle	-0.524***	0.088	-0.580***	0.094
Hispanic upper	-0.287***	0.073	-0.259***	0.077
Black lower	-0.922***	0.089	-0.943***	0.113
Black lower middle	-0.795***	0.097	-0.755***	0.113
Black upper middle	-0.536***	0.106	-0.464***	0.108
Black upper	-0.437***	0.131	-0.445**	0.143
Predicting proportion of courses failed				
	N=7,277		N=5,653	
White lower	0.071***	0.011	0.078***	0.012
White lower middle	0.050***	0.009	0.046***	0.009
White upper middle	0.013*	0.006	0.011	0.007
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.008	0.024	0.019	0.028
Asian lower middle	0.040	0.040	0.014	0.019
Asian upper middle	0.014	0.015	0.022	0.017
Asian upper	-0.003	0.013	-0.003	0.015
Hispanic lower	0.121***	0.021	0.118***	0.020
Hispanic lower middle	0.125***	0.024	0.130***	0.026
Hispanic upper middle	0.081***	0.022	0.085***	0.024
Hispanic upper	0.026*	0.013	0.019	0.014
Black lower	0.137***	0.019	0.138***	0.025
Black lower middle	0.121***	0.021	0.108***	0.023
Black upper middle	0.071*	0.028	0.056*	0.024
Black upper	0.051+	0.029	0.048	0.031
Predicting high school graduation				
	N=8,990		N=5,652	
White lower	-1.556***	0.167	-1.627***	0.232
White lower middle	-1.122***	0.158	-1.196***	0.230
White upper middle	-0.584***	0.165	-0.579*	0.245
White upper	—	—	—	—

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian lower	-0.100	0.673	-0.670	0.824
Asian lower middle	-0.432	0.536	-0.904	0.574
Asian upper middle	0.064	0.560	-0.820	0.559
Asian upper	0.500	0.494	0.109	0.743
Hispanic lower	-1.858***	0.188	-2.041***	0.251
Hispanic lower middle	-1.506***	0.202	-0.182***	0.272
Hispanic upper middle	-1.009***	0.263	-1.264***	0.352
Hispanic upper	-0.815*	0.376	0.047	0.520
Black lower	-1.380***	0.190	-1.636***	0.287
Black lower middle	-1.206***	0.221	-1.228***	0.308
Black upper middle	-0.693**	0.264	-0.910*	0.401
Black upper	-0.361	0.388	-0.353	0.581
Chapter 7				
Predicting involvement in nonviolent crime				
	N=8,837		N=5,597	
White lower	-0.333***	0.082	-0.353**	0.109
White lower middle	-0.150	0.097	-0.172	0.116
White upper middle	-0.170*	0.087	-0.190+	0.112
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.566***	0.104	-0.670***	0.105
Asian lower middle	-0.477***	0.105	-0.543***	0.126
Asian upper middle	-0.205	0.188	-0.310+	0.181
Asian upper	-0.330**	0.106	-0.376**	0.128
Hispanic lower	-0.162	0.104	-0.176	0.149
Hispanic lower middle	-0.253*	0.121	-0.287*	0.119
Hispanic upper middle	-0.092	0.164	-0.321*	0.161
Hispanic upper	-0.268*	0.115	-0.208	0.165
Black lower	0.227*	0.097	-0.280*	0.120
Black lower middle	0.076	0.234	0.175	0.425
Black upper middle	-0.157	0.133	-0.159	0.181
Black upper	0.020	0.165	-0.113	0.240
Predicting involvement in violent crime				
	N=8,767		N=5,578	
White lower	-0.052	0.078	-0.022	0.095
White lower middle	-0.080	0.072	-0.091	0.082
White upper middle	-0.107	0.069	-0.126+	0.072
White upper	—	—	—	—

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian lower	0.034	0.480	0.109	0.595
Asian lower middle	-0.347**	0.111	-0.363**	0.141
Asian upper middle	-0.277*	0.181	-0.253+	0.135
Asian upper	-0.327***	0.084	-0.314*	0.125
Hispanic lower	0.024	0.079	-0.085	0.084
Hispanic lower middle	-0.157+	0.092	-0.133	0.104
Hispanic upper middle	0.215	0.205	0.039	0.239
Hispanic upper	-0.032	0.163	-0.055	0.207
Black lower	0.263+	0.141	0.202	0.169
Black lower middle	0.481*	0.209	0.540	0.335
Black upper middle	0.035	0.129	0.092	0.197
Black upper	0.202	0.203	0.130	0.275
Predicting criminal justice involvement				
	N=8,827		N=5,488	
White lower	-0.034	0.064	-0.103	0.096
White lower middle	0.007	0.065	-0.100	0.074
White upper middle	-0.080	0.059	-0.114	0.073
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.270*	0.134	-0.403***	0.101
Asian lower middle	-0.173	0.146	-0.100	0.196
Asian upper middle	0.021	0.144	0.131	0.198
Asian upper	-0.002	0.139	0.178	0.204
Hispanic lower	-0.055	0.100	-0.132	0.111
Hispanic lower middle	-0.130	0.084	-0.046	0.120
Hispanic upper middle	0.137	0.178	-0.131	0.146
Hispanic upper	0.080	0.148	-0.076	0.153
Black lower	-0.032	0.086	-0.205	0.092
Black lower middle	0.193	0.165	0.275	0.293
Black upper middle	-0.142	0.094	-0.053	0.157
Black upper	-0.028	0.104	-0.018	0.145
Chapter 8				
Predicting receipt of college degree by Wave 4				
	N=7,851		N=5,013	
White lower	-1.901***	0.178	-1.679***	0.184
White lower middle	-1.235***	0.112	-1.150***	0.126
White upper middle	-0.724***	0.114	-0.697***	0.121
White upper	—	—	—	—

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian lower	-1.393*	1.269	-1.279*	0.607
Asian lower middle	-0.453	0.344	-0.531+	0.392
Asian upper middle	0.407	0.301	0.080	0.399
Asian upper	0.394	0.273	0.427	0.309
Hispanic lower	-1.648***	0.238	-1.534***	0.284
Hispanic lower middle	-2.019***	0.282	-1.753***	0.300
Hispanic upper middle	-0.722**	0.228	-0.551*	0.252
Hispanic upper	-1.097***	0.259	-0.650*	0.284
Black lower	-1.812***	0.247	-1.709***	0.243
Black lower middle	-1.432***	0.232	-1.176***	0.273
Black upper middle	-0.856***	0.243	-0.738**	0.684
Black upper	-0.432	0.311	-0.421	0.331
Predicting receipt of graduate degree by Wave 4				
	N=7,851		N=5,013	
White lower	-1.827***	0.318	-1.477***	0.362
White lower middle	-0.877***	0.168	-0.733***	0.201
White upper middle	-0.772***	0.180	-0.675***	0.186
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.996	0.955	-0.889	0.976
Asian lower middle	-0.135	0.387	-0.566	0.505
Asian upper middle	-0.294	0.422	-0.279	0.451
Asian upper	0.128	0.433	-0.120	0.476
Hispanic lower	-1.334***	0.390	-1.252**	0.468
Hispanic lower middle	-1.729***	0.518	-1.245*	0.525
Hispanic upper middle	-1.127**	0.417	-0.908*	0.459
Hispanic upper	-0.855	0.545	-0.399	0.568
Black lower	-1.627***	0.378	-1.392***	0.392
Black lower middle	-1.473***	0.328	-1.206**	0.429
Black upper middle	-0.683*	0.340	-0.413	0.369
Black upper	-0.150	0.404	-0.224	0.480
Predicting part-time employment at Wave 4				
	N=7,821		N=5,005	
White lower	-0.565***	0.276	-0.564*	0.279
White lower middle	-0.184	0.193	-0.106	0.232
White upper middle	-0.945	0.198	-0.060	0.234
White upper	—	—	—	—

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
Asian lower	-0.718	1.111	-0.461	1.345
Asian lower middle	0.097	0.604	-0.082	0.617
Asian upper middle	0.394	0.504	0.417	0.589
Asian upper	-0.177	0.462	0.136	1.001
Hispanic lower	-1.189***	0.316	-1.066***	0.319
Hispanic lower middle	-0.550+	0.331	-0.015	0.423
Hispanic upper middle	0.625	0.565	0.037	0.726
Hispanic upper	-0.472	0.513	-0.413	0.700
Black lower	-0.548*	0.264	-0.599+	0.348
Black lower middle	-0.128	0.302	0.157	0.407
Black upper middle	-0.265	0.471	0.068	0.433
Black upper	-0.818**	0.325	-0.586	0.472
Predicting full-time employment at Wave 4				
	N=7,821		N=5,005	
White lower	-0.792***	0.189	-0.804***	0.245
White lower middle	-0.363*	0.154	-0.341*	0.169
White upper middle	-0.143	0.146	-0.196	0.200
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.301	0.754	-0.262	0.995
Asian lower middle	-0.168	0.410	-0.466	0.466
Asian upper middle	-0.382	0.410	-0.848	0.501
Asian upper	-0.031	0.426	0.383	0.841
Hispanic lower	-0.439	0.279	-0.662**	0.252
Hispanic lower middle	-0.370	0.224	-0.303	0.366
Hispanic upper middle	0.594	0.414	0.411	0.457
Hispanic upper	-0.458	0.396	-0.076	0.437
Black lower	-0.875***	0.205	-0.890***	0.224
Black lower middle	-0.476+	0.258	-0.786**	0.306
Black upper middle	-0.499	0.413	-0.193	0.350
Black upper	-0.757**	0.262	-0.813*	0.340
Predicting annual earnings at Wave 4				
	N=6,093		N=4,020	
White lower	-0.425***	0.079	-0.309***	0.067
White lower middle	-0.268***	0.046	-0.234***	0.049
White upper middle	-0.146**	0.045	-0.162***	0.048

Table C.1 (continued)

	Full Sample		Reduced Sample	
	B	SE	B	SE
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	-0.306	0.234	-0.331	0.271
Asian lower middle	0.080	0.127	0.138	0.138
Asian upper middle	-0.132	0.228	-0.019	0.123
Asian upper	0.223*	0.093	0.224	0.078
Hispanic lower	-0.213**	0.067	-0.304***	0.082
Hispanic lower middle	-0.242*	0.117	-0.257*	0.104
Hispanic upper middle	-0.056	0.082	0.057	0.090
Hispanic upper	-0.031	0.107	0.039	0.125
Black lower	-0.577***	0.081	-0.611***	0.117
Black lower middle	-0.424***	0.082	-0.351***	0.088
Black upper middle	-0.341***	0.079	-0.225**	0.084
Black upper	-0.109	0.106	-0.130	0.111
Predicting TANF receipt at Wave 4				
	N=7,839		N=5,001	
White lower	1.466***	0.150	1.304***	0.182
White lower middle	0.700***	0.134	0.612***	0.162
White upper middle	0.264+	0.142	0.192	0.171
White upper	—	—	—	—
Asian lower	0.324	0.783	0.062	1.044
Asian lower middle	-0.390	0.726	-0.107	0.771
Asian upper middle	-0.979+	0.535	-1.234	0.881
Asian upper	-0.886+	0.504	-1.027+	0.592
Hispanic lower	0.800***	0.217	0.873***	0.253
Hispanic lower middle	0.825***	0.239	0.948**	0.328
Hispanic upper middle	0.696**	0.258	0.604+	0.325
Hispanic upper	0.162	0.300	-0.170	0.390
Black lower	1.802***	0.170	1.907***	0.552
Black lower middle	1.111***	0.247	0.891**	0.329
Black upper middle	1.371***	0.268	1.106***	0.278
Black upper	0.756**	0.277	0.575+	0.330

Source: Authors' calculations based on data set described in Harris and Udry (2008).

