About the Authors

**CHRIS BENNER** is an assistant professor of geography at the Pennsylvania State University.

**LAURA LEETE** is Fred H. Paulus Director of Public Policy Research and associate professor of economics and public policy at Willamette University.

**MANUEL PASTOR** is professor of geography and American studies and ethnicity at the University of Southern California.

The authors had five collaborators: **Annette Bernhardt**, deputy director of the Poverty Program at the Brennan Center for Justice at New York University School of Law; **Bob Brownstein**, policy and research director of Working Partnerships USA in San Jose, California; **Laura Dresser**, research director of the Center on Wisconsin Strategy, University of Wisconsin at Madison; **Justin Scoggins**, assistant research specialist at the Center for Justice, Tolerance, and Community at the University of California at Santa Cruz; and **Sarah Zimmerman**, director of research and government affairs at the Service Employees International Union (SEIU), Local 1000, Sacramento, California.