

# Contents

LIST OF TABLES	<i>xviii</i>
LIST OF FIGURES	<i>xxi</i>
INTRODUCTION	1
Overview	4
Data and Analysis	6
1 MARRIAGE PATTERNS	9
First Marriage	10
Cohabitation	19
Divorce	21
Widowhood	32
Remarriage	35
Summary	39
2 CHILDBEARING	45
Fertility Trends	47
Changing Birth Expectations	56
Contraception and Abortion	59
Timing of Fertility	63
Teenage and Out-of-Wedlock Fertility	74
Summary	82
3 LIVING ARRANGEMENTS	84
Changing Distribution of Households	86
Changing Propensities to Live Independently	91
Living Arrangements of the Elderly	95
Changes in Nonfamily Living in the 1970s	99

	Nonfamily Living Among Young Adults	101
	Families Maintained by Women	103
	Summary	108
4	EDUCATION	111
	Educational Attainment	114
	College Enrollment	116
	Field of Study	119
	Educational Attainment and Age at First Marriage	123
	Educational Attainment and Fertility	126
	The Role of the Same-Sex Parent	129
	Consequences of Higher Education	129
	Summary	137
5	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION AND OCCUPATIONAL COMPOSITION	139
	Trends in Labor Force Participation	141
	Trends in Women's Attachment to the Labor Force	149
	Sex Differences in Labor Force Participation	153
	Sex Differences in Experience, Tenure, and On-the-Job Training	157
	Occupations	159
	Beyond Occupation: Sex Differentiation in Specific Job Titles	164
	Summary	166
6	EARNINGS	169
	Trends in the Sex Differential in Earnings	171
	Age, Education, and Earnings Differences by Sex	173
	Earnings Differences Within Occupations	180
	Why Do Women Earn Less Than Men?	188
	Pay Equity for Women	195
	Summary	197
7	INCOME, POVERTY, AND PER CAPITA WELL-BEING	199
	Trends in Labor Force Participation and Earnings of Wives	200
	Trends in Labor Force Participation and Earnings of Female Householders	205
	Female-Maintained Families and Poverty	207
	Child Support	212
	Economic Well-Being of Women and Men	214
	Summary	219

8	WORK, HOME, AND CHILDREN: THE BALANCING ACT	221
	Labor Force Participation and Fertility	222
	Child Care Arrangements	225
	Employment and Household Chores	231
	Employment and Psychological Well-Being	233
	Sex Role Attitudes	237
	Summary	239
	CONCLUSION	241
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	245
	INDEX	269