

CONTENTS

Foreword	xi
About the Authors	xv
PART I INTRODUCTION 1	
1. Research Synthesis as a Scientific Process <i>Harris Cooper and Larry V. Hedges</i>	3
PART II FORMULATING A PROBLEM 17	
2. Hypotheses and Problems in Research Synthesis <i>Harris Cooper</i>	19
3. Statistical Considerations <i>Larry V. Hedges</i>	37
PART III SEARCHING THE LITERATURE 49	
4. Scientific Communication and Literature Retrieval <i>Howard D. White</i>	51
5. Using Reference Databases <i>Jeffrey G. Reed and Pam M. Baxter</i>	73
6. Grey Literature <i>Hannah R. Rothstein and Sally Hopewell</i>	103
PART IV CODING THE LITERATURE 127	
7. Judging the Quality of Primary Research <i>Jeffrey C. Valentine</i>	129

8. Identifying Interesting Variables and Analysis Opportunities	147
<i>Mark W. Lipsey</i>	
9. Systematic Coding	159
<i>David B. Wilson</i>	
10. Evaluating Coding Decisions	177
<i>Robert G. Orwin and Jack L. Vevea</i>	
PART V STATISTICALLY DESCRIBING STUDY OUTCOMES	205
11. Vote-Counting Procedures in Meta-Analysis	207
<i>Brad J. Bushman and Morgan C. Wang</i>	
12. Effect Sizes for Continuous Data	221
<i>Michael Borenstein</i>	
13. Effect Sizes for Dichotomous Data	237
<i>Joseph L. Fleiss and Jesse A. Berlin</i>	
PART VI STATISTICALLY COMBINING EFFECT SIZES	255
14. Combining Estimates of Effect Size	257
<i>William R. Shadish and C. Keith Haddock</i>	
15. Analyzing Effect Sizes: Fixed-Effects Models	279
<i>Spyros Konstantopoulos and Larry V. Hedges</i>	
16. Analyzing Effect Sizes: Random-Effects Models	295
<i>Stephen W. Raudenbush</i>	
17. Correcting for the Distorting Effects of Study Artifacts in Meta-Analysis	317
<i>Frank L. Schmidt, Huy Le, and In-Sue Oh</i>	
PART VII SPECIAL STATISTICAL ISSUES AND PROBLEMS	335
18. Effect Sizes in Nested Designs	337
<i>Larry V. Hedges</i>	
19. Stochastically Dependent Effect Sizes	357
<i>Leon J. Gleser and Ingram Olkin</i>	
20. Model-Based Meta-Analysis	377
<i>Betsy Jane Becker</i>	
PART VIII DATA INTERPRETATION	397
21. Handling Missing Data	399
<i>Therese D. Pigott</i>	
22. Sensitivity Analysis and Diagnostics	417
<i>Joel B. Greenhouse and Satish Iyengar</i>	
23. Publication Bias	435
<i>Alex J. Sutton</i>	

PART IX TYING RESEARCH SYNTHESIS TO SUBSTANTIVE ISSUES	453
24. Advantages of Certainty and Uncertainty <i>Wendy Wood and Alice H. Eagly</i>	455
25. Research Synthesis and Public Policy <i>David S. Cordray and Paul Morphy</i>	473
PART X REPORTING THE RESULTS	495
26. Visual and Narrative Interpretation <i>Geoffrey D. Borman and Jeffrey A. Grigg</i>	497
27. Reporting Format <i>Mike Clarke</i>	521
PART XI SUMMARY	535
28. Threats to the Validity of Generalized Inferences <i>Georg E. Matt and Thomas D. Cook</i>	537
29. Potentials and Limitations <i>Harris Cooper and Larry V. Hedges</i>	561
Glossary	573
Appendix A	585
Appendix B	591
Index	595