

Table 3.1 Metro Detroit: Place of Birth and Backlash

	Bad Experience	Worry	Give Up Civil Liberties
U.S.-Born	19%	46%	22%
Foreign-Born	14	55	19
	Pearson chi2(1) = 2.4788 Pr = 0.105	Pearson chi2(1) = 9.6802 Pr = 0.002	Pearson chi2(1) = 3.3876 Pr = 0.066

*Source:* Detroit Arab American Study (DAAS) (2003).

*Note:* N = 1,016

Table 3.2 National Patterns: Place of Birth and Backlash

	Bad Experience	Worry	Give Up Civil Liberties
U.S.-Born	19%	60%	57%
Foreign-Born	29	70	44
	Pearson chi2(1) = 7.1967 Pr = 0.007	Pearson chi2(1) = 6.5727 Pr = 0.010	Pearson chi2(1) = 7.3857 Pr = 0.007

*Source:* Zogby International (2002).

*Note:* N = 505

Table 3.3 Metro Detroit: Religion and Backlash

	Bad Experience	Worry	Give Up Civil Liberties
Muslim	20%	71%	6%
Christian	12.7	39	30
	Pearson chi2(1) = 7.5987 Pr = 0.006	Pearson chi2(1) = 89.9708 Pr = 0.000	Pearson chi2(1) = 70.8574 Pr = 0.000

*Source:* Detroit Arab American Study (DAAS) (2003).

*Note:* N = 1,016

Table 3.4 National Patterns: Religion and Backlash

	Bad Experience	Worry	Give Up Civil Liberties
Muslim	42%	82%	35%
Christian	16	57	58
	Pearson chi2(1) = 38.9386 Pr = 0.000	Pearson chi2(1) = 30.9507 Pr = 0.000	Pearson chi2(1) = 24.1392 Pr = 0.000

*Source:* Zogby International (2002).

*Note:* N = 505.

Table 3.5 Participation in Ethnic Associations and Solidarity

Participation	Solidarity		Total
	No	Yes	
No	73%	27%	100%
Yes	57	43	100
Pearson chi2(1) = 15.2591 Pr = 0.000			

*Source:* Detroit Arab American Study (DAAS) (2003).

*Note:* N = 996; N (participation in ethnic associations = no) = 612; N (participation in ethnic associations = yes) = 384.

Table 3.6 Participation in Ethnic Associations and Confidence in U.S. Government

Participation	Confidence		Total
	Low	High	
No	41%	59%	100%
Yes	57	43	100

Pearson  $\chi^2(1) = 15.1053$   
Pr = 0.002

*Source:* Detroit Arab American Study (DAAS) (2003).

*Note:* N = 950; N (participation in ethnic associations = no) = 578; N (participation in ethnic association = yes) = 372.

Table 3.7 Participation in Ethnic Associations and Government Contact

Participation	Written Letter to Government		Total
	No	Yes	
No	94%	6%	100%
Yes	84	16	100

Pearson  $\chi^2(1) = 30.3196$   
Pr = 0.000

*Source:* Detroit Arab American Study (DAAS) (2003).

*Note:* N = 1,003; N (participation in ethnic associations = no) = 618; N (participation in ethnic associations = yes) = 385.

Table 3.8 Participation in Ethnic Associations and Ability to Obtain a Fair Trial

Participation	Ability		Total
	No	Yes	
No	45%	55%	100%
Yes	56	44	100
Pearson chi2(1) = 12.3494 Pr = 0.000			

*Source:* Detroit Arab American Study (DAAS) (2003).

*Note:* N = 950; N (participation in ethnic associations = no) = 574; N (participation in ethnic associations = yes) = 372.



Table 5.1 Interview Characteristics of Respondents (n = 38)

	Generation	Education	Age	Marriage	Employment	Children
Muslim women						
Amina	2	BA	21	Single	—	—
Mona	2	BS	22	Single	X	—
Fozia	1	BS	23	Married	—	X
Maha	2	BA	26	Married	—	—
Amna	1	BS	27	Single	X	—
Rabia	1	HS	32	Married	—	X
Najat	1	MD	34	Married	—	X
Hala	2	BS	34	Married	—	X
Najwa	1	MA	47	Married	X	—
Christian women						
Hannan	1	HS	23	Married	—	X
Layla	2	HS	24	Single	X	—
Jenna	4	BA	26	Married	—	X
Laura	1	HS	38	Married	—	X
Samia	1	HS	43	Married	—	X
Carolyn	2	MA	47	Married	X	—
Suzanne	1	HS	49	Married	—	X
Helen	1	HS	51	Single	—	X
Camilla	3	HS	61	Married	X	—
Muslim men						
Marwan	1	BS	21	Single	—	—
Mahmoud	1	BS	22	Married	X	—
Saad	1	BS	35	Single	X	—
Abdullah	1	HS	36	Married	X	X
Amir	1	BS	36	Married	X	X
Ammar	1	MA	45	Married	X	X
Ramsey	1	PhD	48	Married	X	X
Mack	1	MA	48	Married	X	X
Ali	1	BA	52	Married	X	X
Mustafa	1	PhD	59	Married	X	X
Christian men						
Aden	2	BA/LAW	31	Married	X	—
Sami	2	MA	33	Single	X	—
George	3	MA	34	Married	X	—
Randall	1	HS	35	Married	X	X
Steven	1	BS	35	Single	X	—
Camille	3	MA	36	Married	X	X

Table 5.1 Interview Characteristics of Respondents (n = 38) (*Continued*)

	Generation	Education	Age	Marriage	Employment	Children
Robert	1	MS	37	Married	X	X
Salem	2	MA	41	Married	X	X
Jim	1	HS	47	Married	X	X
John	1	PhD	56	Married	X	X

*Source:* Author's compilation.

Table 5.2 Survey Characteristics of Muslim and Christian Respondents  
(n = 335)

	Christian (n = 155)	Muslim (n = 180)
Background		
Nativity		
Foreign-born	45.8%	82.8%**
U.S.-born	54.2	17.2
Duration of U.S. residence		
Less than five years	3.3	12.7**
Five to fourteen years	26.3	41.8
Fifteen or more years	70.5	45.5
Education		
Less than high school	2.6	6.9
High school graduate	8.5	3.4
Some college	23.5	17.8
College and higher	65.4	71.3
Not applicable	0.0	0.6
Father's education		
Less than high school	39.7	26.0**
High school graduate	23.2	14.5
Some college	9.3	12.1
College and higher	24.5	45.6
Not applicable	3.3	1.7
Mother's education		
Less than high school	38.2	36.5*
High school graduate	35.5	24.1
Some college	12.5	13.5
College and higher	10.5	23.6
Not applicable	3.3	2.4
Family income		
Less than \$39,999	17.7	22.8*
\$40,000 to \$79,999	28.2	37.8
\$80,000 or higher	43.0	30.0
Not applicable or did not work	11.3	9.6
Married	70.6	67.6*
Mean age	47.1	37.3**

Table 5.2 Survey Characteristics of Muslim and Christian Respondents  
(n = 335) (*Continued*)

	Christian (n = 155)	Muslim (n = 180)
Religious identity		
Religious background		
Christian	96.1	3.9**
Muslim	0.0	94.4
Other	3.3	1.1
None	0.7	0.6
Religiosity		
Not very religious	3.3	4.5
Somewhat religious	38.8	50.0
Very religious	57.9	45.5
Family religiosity during youth		
Not very religious	13.0	17.9**
Somewhat religious	39.0	52.2
Very religious	48.1	29.8
Attend Sunday or Friday services		
Never	3.3	5.1**
One to three times a month	48.0	27.6
Every week	48.7	67.4
Attend other religious activities		
Never	31.2	14.2**
One to three times a month	53.2	47.7
More than once a week	15.6	38.1
Ethnic identity		
Ethnicity		
American	17.6	3.4**
Arab	56.8	59.0
Asian	1.4	28.7
African American	0.7	2.8
Hispanic	0.0	1.1
Slavic or Romanian	7.4	0.0
Ethiopian or Eritrean	0.7	0.0
Other	15.5	5.1

(*continued*)

Table 5.2 Survey Characteristics of Muslim and Christian Respondents  
(n = 335) (*Continued*)

	Christian (n = 155)	Muslim (n = 180)
Perceived racial category		
White	33.8	5.2**
Arab	25.2	54.3
Asian	0.7	13.3
Hispanic	17.9	16.8
Black	1.3	2.9
Don't know	21.2	7.5
Ethnic friends		
None	12.3	5.0*
One or two	25.3	17.9
Three or more	62.3	77.1
Ethnic meals per week		
None	16.1	5.1**
One or two	29.5	18.0
Three or more	54.3	77.0
Ethnic neighbors		
None	41.8	36.3**
Some of them	32.0	48.6
Most of them	7.2	7.3
All of them	0.0	1.1
Unsure or not applicable	19.0	6.7
Contact with Middle East		
Never	32.9	5.6**
A few times a year	28.3	36.9
More than once a month	25.0	53.1
Not applicable	13.8	4.5
Ethnic versus religious identity		
Ethnicity more important	9.3	8.8
Religion more important	34.0	43.9
Both equally important	52.0	44.4
Neither	4.0	2.3
Don't know	0.7	0.6

Table 5.2 Survey Characteristics of Muslim and Christian Respondents  
(n = 335) (*Continued*)

	Christian (n = 155)	Muslim (n = 180)
Discrimination		
Discrimination before 9/11		
Never	55.9	31.8**
Rarely	28.9	51.4
Fairly often	3.9	10.6
Very often	3.3	2.8
Don't know	7.9	3.4
Discrimination after 9/11		
Never	52.7	18.6**
Rarely	31.3	38.4
Fairly often	8.0	26.0
Very often	4.0	11.9
Don't know	4.0	5.1
Ethnic discrimination		
Yes	31.6	58.9
No	68.4	41.1
Religious discrimination		
Yes	2.6	58.9**
No	97.4	41.1
Discrimination of family or friends		
Never	39.5	11.4**
Rarely	27.9	38.1
Fairly often	10.9	33.0
Very often	3.4	8.5
Don't know	18.4	9.1

Source: Author's compilation.

\*p = < .05; \*\*p = < .01

Table 6.1 Respondent's Birth Year by Sex

Birth	Male	Female	Total (1 missing)
1986	2 3.6%	2 3.6%	4 7.1%
1987	7 12.5%	21 37.5%	28 50.0%
1988	13 23.2%	9 16.1%	22 39.3%
1989	2 3.6%	0 0.0%	2 3.6%
Total	24 42.9%	32 57.1%	56 100.0%

*Source:* Authors' compilation.

Table 6.2 Respondent's Grade in School by Sex

Grade in School	Male	Female	Total
11th grade	19 33.3%	16 28.1%	35 61.4%
12th grade	5 8.8%	17 29.8%	22 38.6%
Total	24 42.1%	33 57.9%	57 100.0%

*Source:* Authors' compilation.



Table 6.3 Respondent's Birthplace

		Frequency	Percent
Illinois	Chicago	24	42.1
	Oak Lawn	5	8.8
	Bridgeview	4	7.0
	Summit	2	3.5
	Brookfield	1	1.8
	Burbank	1	1.8
	Orland Park	1	1.8
	Skokie	1	1.8
	Bolingbrook	1	1.8
	Justice	1	1.8
	Palos Park	1	1.8
	Hickory Hills	1	1.8
Total Illinois		43	75.4
Other U.S.	Parma, OH	2	3.5
	Athens, OH	1	1.8
	Philadelphia, PA	1	1.8
	Pullman, WA	1	1.8
	Miami, FL	1	1.8
	Brookings, SD	1	1.8
	Total other states	7	12.2
Total U.S.		50	87.7
Immigrated to U.S.	Kuwait	2	3.5
	Jordan	1	1.8
	Ramallah, Palestine	1	1.8
	Karachi, Pakistan	1	1.8
	Basel, Switzerland	1	1.8
	Jerusalem, Israel	1	1.8
Total immigrated		7	12.2
Total		57	100.0

Source: Authors' compilation.

Table 6.4 Language Spoken Most Often at Respondent's Home

	Frequency (55 out of 57)	Percent (n = 57)	Valid Percent (n = 55)
Arabic	8	14.0	14.5
English	43	75.4	78.2
Urdu	4	7.0	7.3
Total	55	96.5	100.0

Source: Authors' compilation.

Table 6.5 Language Spoken Second Most Often at Respondent's Home

	Frequency (55 out of 57)	Percent (n = 57)	Valid Percent (n = 55)
Arabic	30	52.6	57.7
English	11	19.3	21.2
Urdu	7	12.3	13.5
Bengali	1	1.8	1.9
Albanian	1	1.8	1.9
Gujarati	1	1.8	1.9
German	1	1.8	1.9
Total	52	91.2	100.0

Source: Authors' compilation.

Table 6.6 Language Spoken Third Most Often at Respondent's Home

	Frequency (9 out of 57)	Percent (n = 57)	Valid Percent (n = 9)
Urdu	1	1.8	11.1
Spanish	5	8.8	55.6
Hebrew	1	1.8	11.1
Kurdish	1	1.8	11.1
Punjabi	1	1.8	11.1
Total	9	15.8	100.0

Source: Authors' compilation.

Table 6.7      Number of Languages Spoken at Home

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Only English	Only Non-English	Two Languages	Three Languages
3	0	43	9

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*Source:* Authors' compilation.

Table 6.8      Number of Respondents per  
Language Spoken at Home

Languages	Frequency	Percent (n = 55)
English	54	98.2
Arabic	38	69.1
Urdu	12	21.8
Spanish	5	9.1
Albanian	1	1.8
Bengali	1	1.8
Gujarati	1	1.8
German	1	1.8
Hebrew	1	1.8
Kurdish	1	1.8
Punjabi	1	1.8

*Source:* Authors' compilation.

Table 6.9 Muslim Youth on the Impact of 9/11 on Muslim–Non-Muslim Relations

			Male	Female	Total
Better, mixed, or worse relations	Better	Count	0	3	3
		Percent of total	0	6.1	6.1
	Mixed	Count	9	17	26
		Percent of total	18.4	34.7	53.1
	Worse	Count	12	8	20
		Percent of total	24.5	16.3	40.8
Total	Count		21	28	49
	Percent of total		42.9	57.1	100.0
Better, mixed, or worse relations	Better	Count	0	3	3
		Percent within respondent's sex	0	10.7	6.1
	Mixed	Count	9	17	26
		Percent within respondent's sex	42.9	60.7	53.1
	Worse	Count	12	8	20
		Percent within respondent's sex	57.1	28.6	40.8
Total	Count		21	28	49
	Percent within respondent's sex		100.0	100.0	100.0

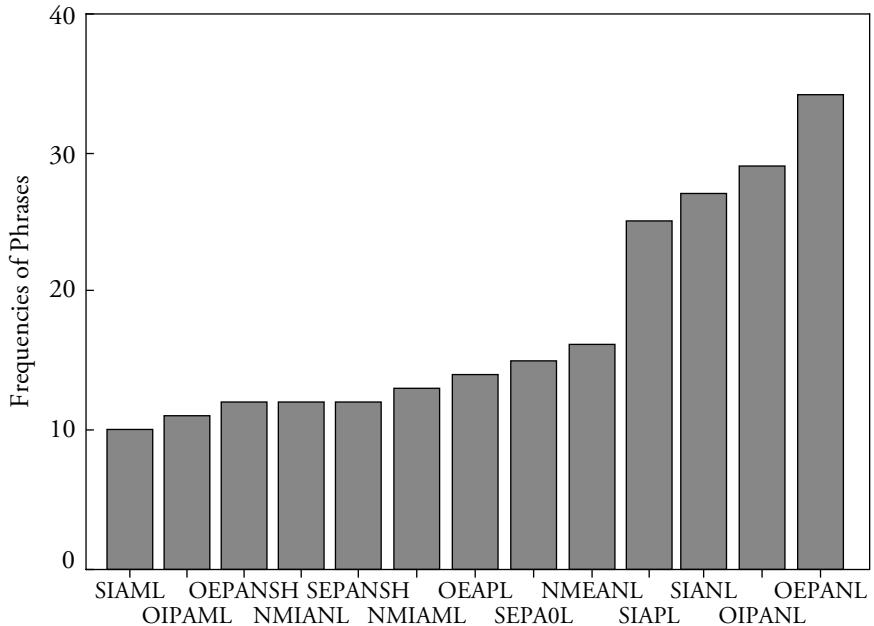
Source: Authors' compilation.

Table 6.10 Muslim Youth on the Future of Muslims  
in the United States

		Male	Female	Total
Optimistic	Count	10	9	19
	Percent of total	21.3	19.1	40.4
	Percent within respondent's sex	43.5	37.5	40.4
Mixed	Count	5	6	11
	Percent of total	10.6	12.8	23.4
	Percent within respondent's sex	21.7	25.0	23.4
Pessimistic	Count	8	9	17
	Percent of total	17.0	19.1	36.2
	Percent within respondent's sex	34.8	37.5	36.2
Total	Count	23	24	47
	Percent of total	48.9	51.1	100.0
	Percent within respondent's sex	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Source:* Authors' compilation.

Student Responses to 9/11 Questions



- SIAML: mixed thoughts or feelings over the long-term coming from self
- OIPAML: mixed thoughts or feelings over the long-term received by other Muslims
- OEPANSH: negative external events over the short-term received by Muslims
- NMIANL: negative thoughts or feelings over the long-term coming from non-Muslims
- SEPANSH: negative external events over the short-term received by self
- NMIAML: mixed thoughts or feelings over the long-term coming from non-Muslims
- OEAPL: positive external events over the long-term produced by other Muslims
- SEPA0L: neutral external events over the long-term received by self
- NMEANL: negative external events over the long-term produced by non-Muslims
- SIAPL: positive thoughts or feelings over the long-term coming from self
- SIANL: negative thoughts or feelings over the long-term coming from self
- OIPANL: negative thoughts feelings over the long-term received by other Muslims
- OEPANL: negative external events over the long-term received by other Muslims

Table 8.1 Loan Activity by State, 2002 and 2003

	Ijara		Searchlight	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
Alabama	0%	0.1%	0%	0%
Arizona	0	1	0	0
Arkansas	0	0.6	0	0
California	12	12	0	7
Colorado	1	0.8	0	0
Connecticut	0.6	2	0	0
D.C.	0	2	62	19
Florida	5	6	0	11
Georgia	4	7	0	0
Illinois	13	4	8	26
Indiana	1	1	0	0
Iowa	0.6	0.4	0	0
Kansas	0	0.3	0	0
Kentucky	0.3	0.3	0	0
Louisiana	0	0.4	0	0
Maryland	3	1	10	4
Massachusetts	1	4	0	0
Michigan	16	9	0	7
Minnesota	8	2	0	0
Missouri	0.3	2	0	0
Nebraska	0	0.1	0	0
New Jersey	1	7	19	14
New York	0	0	0	3
Nevada	0.3	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	3	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	1
Oklahoma	1	0.6	0	0
Oregon	0.3	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0.1	0	4
South Carolina	0	0.8	0	0
Tennessee	0	3	0	0
Texas	23	18	0	0
Virginia	0	0.1	0.6	0.6
Washington	1	3	0	0
Data not available	3	6	0	3

Source: Author's compilation from Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) data, 2002 to 2003.