Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	iii	4. The Quality of Education	87
List of Tables	ix	Scholastic Aptitude, High School Juniors	
List of Tubles	i.r.	in Minnesota	88
List of Figures	хi	Educational Achievement, High School Seniors	
Notes to the Series and Data Series	xv	in Iowa	91
Tyoles to the Series and Data Series	AV	Achievement: College Seniors	95
1. Introduction	1	Footnotes	98
	1 5	5. Graduates	100
The Interpretation of Trends	7	Measuring "Production" of the Educational	
Aggregated and Disaggregated Measures	8	System	101
Criteria for the Selection of an Indicator Major Sources of Data	10	Gross Production of the Educational System	101
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	11	High School Graduates	101
The Organization of the Volume	12	Ratio, High School Graduates to 17-Year-Olds	104
The Organization of the Volume Conventions of the Statistical Tables and Graphs	14	Graduates of Colleges and Universities	106
Footnotes	16	Baccalaureate Degrees	106
Foothotes	10	Ratio of Baccalaureate Degrees to High School	
2. Enrollment	17	Graduates Four Years Earlier	107
Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment	17	Baccalaureate Degrees Related to First-time	
Public and Non-public Enrollment, by Level	21	Enrollment Four Years Earlier, by Sex	112
School Enrollment Rates by Color	23	Baccalaureate Degrees per 1,000 23-	
Retention in Secondary School	23	Year-Olds	116
Continuation Ratios, 9th to 10th Grade	25	Master's Degrees	118
Continuation Ratios, 10th to 11th Grade	29	Doctor's Degrees	118
Continuation Ratios, 11th to 12th Grade	31	From Baccalaureate to Higher Degrees	121
The Effects of War and the Business Cycle		Master's	123
Upon Continuation in School	36	Doctor's	125
The Unemployment Rate	36	Lapse Time, B.A. to Ph.D.	127
Per Capita GNP	37	Trends in Various Specialty Fields:	
Military Expansion	37	Patterns of Growth	131
Continuation Ratios	38	Baccalaureate Degrees	131
Degree Credit Enrollment	44	Master's Degrees	135
Junior College Enrollment	44	Doctor's Degrees	138
Ratio of First-time Enrollment to the 18-Year-		Projections of Degrees	138
Old Population, by Sex	49	An Academic Production Index	145
Ratio, College Enrollment to Population		The Gross API	146
18-21 Years of Age	52	API per Graduate	148
College Enrollment Ratios by Sex	54	Enrollment per API	152
Enrollment Rates by Age	54	Faculty per API	153
Age Specific Enrollment Rates, by Cohort	58	API per Faculty Member	153
Footnotes	65	Student Aid per API	156
7 Toocham	60	Higher Education Expenditures per API	156
3. Teachers	68	Suggestions for Improving Data on Graduates	159
Public Elementary and Secondary Teachers	69	Quality of the "Product"	159
College Faculty	69	Characteristics of the Graduate	160
Public School Teachers by Sex	72	Geographic Origins and Destinations	160
Age of Teachers	74	The Classification of Fields	161
Teachers with Substandard Certificates	78	A Note on Sampling	162
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	80	Footnotes	163
Public and Non-public	82	6 Transa in Educational Organization and Eigen	1//
Footnotes	86	6. Trends in Educational Organization and Finance	166

	The Number of Institutions by Type Size of School Systems	167 169	Attainment, 20–24-Year-Old Nonwhite Males Footnotes	216 220
] ;	Length of Term and Days Attended Institutions of Higher Education Size of Institutions of Higher Education Revenue for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Schools Revenues of Institutions of Higher Education Sources of Revenue for Higher Education	173 174 180 182 184 185 190	8. Attaining Society's Goals for Education Goals Concerning Teachers Goals Concerning Segregation Goals for the Education of Women Goals for the High School Curriculum Goals for Higher Education Goals for Financing Higher Education Footnotes	221 222 233 238 239 243 253 257
	Expenditures of Institutions of Higher Education Footnotes	193 200	Appendix A What Contributes Most to an Increase in Degrees: A Change in Rate or Change in Population?	259
7. E	Educational Attainment Median Years of Schooling Percentage Attaining Given Years of School	202 203 205	Appendix B The Development of an Academic Production Index	264
	Less than Five Years Schooling of an Age Group by Sex and Color	207	Appendix C Age Cohorts of the Population	269
	Twelve or More Years Schooling, by Age and Sex, for the Population 20–24 Years of Age	210	Appendix D Notes to the Series	276
	One Year or More of College for White	214	Appendix E Statistical Series	375
	Females in Three Age Groups Cumulative Distributions of Educational	214	Bibliography	418