

CONTENTS

	About the Authors	vii
	Preface	ix
Chapter 1	Introduction: The American Variations, 1900 to 2000	1
Chapter 2	How America Expanded Education and Why It Mattered	9
Chapter 3	Where Americans Came From: Race, Immigration, and Ancestry <i>With Aliya Saperstein</i>	23
Chapter 4	How Americans Lived: Families and Life Courses in Flux <i>With Jon Stiles</i>	57
Chapter 5	How Americans Worked: New Workers, New Jobs, and New Differences	96
Chapter 6	What Americans Had: Differences in Living Standards <i>With Jon Stiles</i>	137
Chapter 7	Where Americans Lived: The Redrawing of America's Social Geography <i>With Jon Stiles</i>	162
Chapter 8	How Americans Prayed: Religious Diversity and Change	186
Chapter 9	When Americans Disagreed: Cultural Fragmentation and Conflict	212

vi Contents

Chapter 10	Conclusion: The Direction of Americans' Differences	240
Appendix A	Combining Parametric and Nonparametric Regressions to Study How Trends Differ Among Subpopulations	253
Appendix B	Income Differences or Income Ratios?	260
Appendix C	Procedures and Data for the Fragmentation Analysis in Chapter 9 <i>By Jane Zavisca</i>	262
	Notes	273
	References	363
	Index	403