

About the Authors

David C. Hammack is professor of history and director of the social policy history Ph.D. program at Case Western Reserve University. He is the author of *Power and Society: Greater New York at the Turn of the Century* (1982; paperback edition, 1987), co-editor of *Nonprofit Organizations in a Market Economy* (1993), and author of numerous journal articles on the history of urban politics, foundations and other nonprofit organizations, and education. He holds degrees from Harvard University, Reed College, and Columbia University, and has taught at Princeton, the University of Houston, and the City University of New York. Hammack has been a John Simon Guggenheim Fellow, and his work has also been supported by the American Council of Learned Societies, the International Research and Exchange Program, the Rockefeller Foundation, the Aspen Institute Nonprofit Sector Research Program, as well as by the Russell Sage Foundation.

Stanton Wheeler is Ford Foundation Professor of Law and the Social Sciences at Yale Law School, where he has taught since 1968. After teaching at Harvard and the University of Washington, Wheeler joined the Russell Sage Foundation as a full-time staff member in 1964 and was a consultant to the Foundation from 1968 until 1982. He has been a Fulbright Research Fellow at the Institute of Criminology and Criminal Law at the University of Oslo, a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences in Palo Alto, and, in 1985, took a two-year leave of absence from Yale to become the first director of the Amateur Athletic Foundation of Los Angeles. Wheeler is the co-author of two volumes in the Yale Studies in White Collar Crime series, *Sitting in Judgment: The Sentencing of White Collar Criminals* (1988) and *Crimes of the Middle Classes* (1991). Wheeler is currently working on issues involving intercollegiate athletics and on a cultural history of brass music. He has a B.A. degree from Pomona College and M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Washington.