LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure 2.1 Chicago High School Students’ Perceptions of Insecurity, by Race, 2001 35
Figure 2.2 Chicago High School Students’ Perceptions of Insecurity, by School Racial Composition, 2001 36
Figure 2.3 Chicago High School Students’ Perceptions of Gang Population, by School Type, 2001 37
Figure 3.1 Racial and Social Isolation and Resources and Opportunity at the Four Chicago High Schools 60
Figure 3.2 Students’ Perceptions of Social Injustice, by Race, 2001 67
Figure 4.1 Percentage of Contact with Police for Chicago Ninth- and Tenth-Graders, by Race and Level of Severity, 2001 87
Figure 4.2 Chicago High School Students’ Contacts with Police, by Race and Level of Severity, 2005 88
Map 2.1 The Concentration of Poverty in Chicago by Community Area 30
Map 2.2 Perceptions of Safety Among Surveyed Chicago Youth 32
Map 4.1 Chicago High School Students’ Perceptions of Criminal Injustice, by Race, Gender, Class, Age, and Neighborhood Area 101
Map 4.2 Chicago High School Students’ Contact with Police, by Neighborhood 103
List of Illustrations

Photo 2.1 Police Outside Fenger Academy High School, Chicago, in 2009 20
Photo 2.2 "Love RIP": Agape Community Center, 342 West 111th Street, Chicago, the Site of Derrion Albert's Fatal Beating in 2009 21
Photo 2.3 Looking from the East Toward Agape Community Center, Across the Unofficial "Safe" Zone for Students Traveling Home to Altgeld Gardens from Fenger Academy High School 22
Photo 4.1 Main Entrance to Tilden Career Community Academy, Chicago 81
Photo 4.2 Main Entrance to Harper High School, Chicago 82
Table 1.1 Characteristics of Four Chicago Schools, 2006 13
Table 2.1 Racial Demographic Data on Pre-K Through Twelfth-Grade Students in the Largest U.S. Public School Districts, 1987–2009 25
Table 2.2 Racial Demographic Data for Chicago Schools, Pre-K Through Twelfth Grade, While Under the Desegregation Consent Decree, 1987–2009 27
Table 2.3 Distance Traveled by Chicago High School Students Between Home and School, by School Racial Composition 38
Table 4.1 Chicago Ninth- and Tenth-Graders' Contacts with Police, by Race and Level of Severity, 2001 87
Table 4.2 Chicago High School Students' Racialized Perceptions of Criminal Injustice, by Level of Police Contact 105