

TABLE P1.1 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF RESPONDENTS AGE TWENTY-TWO TO THIRTY-TWO, BY GROUP AND GENDER

Sex Group	GED				Total
	High School Dropout	or High School Diploma	Some College	B.A. Degree or More	
Males					
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	8.4%	17.5%	52.4%	21.7%	143
Dominican	17.0	20.8	43.4	18.9	106
Puerto Rican	16.2	29.7	39.6	14.4	111
West Indian	6.3	25.2	43.2	25.2	111
Native black	14.2	35.0	35.0	15.8	120
Chinese	2.8	5.6	34.1	57.5	179
Korean	0.0	2.0	15.0	88.2	98
Russian	4.7	8.1	34.9	52.3	86
Native white	2.0	10.6	17.9	69.5	151
Male total	8.3	18.2	37.0	36.4	1,007
Females					
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	7.6	16.8	47.3	28.2	131
Dominican	15.7	12.6	43.4	28.3	159
Puerto Rican	23.5	20.6	38.2	17.6	170
West Indian	7.1	7.1	54.8	31.0	126
Native black	13.3	18.7	48.8	19.2	203
Chinese	0.0	2.0	26.4	71.6	148
Korean	0.0	1.0	6.0	94.0	107
Russian	1.3	9.1	27.3	62.3	77
Native white	4.9	9.8	20.7	64.7	184
Female total	10.1	12.7	38.6	38.6	1,198

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE P1.2 TYPE OF HIGH SCHOOL ATTENDED, BY GROUP

	NYC				Total
	Public	Magnet	Parochial	Private	
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	79.8%	1.5%	15.6%	3.2%	405
Dominican	87.6	0.0	11.0	1.4	419
Puerto Rican	86.4	1.4	11.0	1.2	419
West Indian	86.0	3.8	7.1	3.1	392
Native black	90.5	1.7	5.6	2.2	412
Chinese	76.2	18.0	3.0	2.9	596
Korean	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Russian	75.3	7.2	16.4	1.0	304
Native white	67.1	1.7	19.2	12.0	401
Total	81.1	5.1	10.5	3.4	3,348

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE 4.1 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF CHINESE SECOND GENERATION

General Recoded Educational Status (Valid)	Frequency	Percentage	Valid Percentage	Cumulative Percentage
High school dropout	3	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Still in high school	7	5.0	5.0	7.0
High school graduate or GED	6	4.6	4.6	11.7
Enrolled in two-year college	9	6.6	6.6	18.3
Some college, no degree	9	7.2	7.2	25.5
Graduated from two-year college	1	1.0	1.0	26.4
Enrolled in four-year college	47	36.6	36.6	63.1
Graduated from four-year-college	32	24.8	24.8	87.9
Enrolled in graduate or professional school	7	5.2	5.2	93.1
Some graduate school, no degree	1	.9	.9	94.0
Postgraduate or professional degree	4	3.3	3.3	97.3
Other	4	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	129	100.0	100.0	

Source: Data from the Immigrant Second Generation in Metropolitan New York Survey sample.

TABLE 4.2 TYPE OF UNDERGRADUATE SCHOOL ATTENDED BY SECOND-GENERATION CHINESE

Type of School (Valid)	Frequency	Percentage	Valid Percentage	Cumulative Percentage
CUNY two-year	14	10.5%	12.8%	12.8%
CUNY four-year	34	26.5	32.1	44.9
SUNY	13	10.1	12.3	57.2
Private NYC	27	20.7	25.2	82.4
Private non-NYC	12	9.1	11.0	93.4
Public non-NYC	7	5.2	6.3	99.7
Public NYC (non-CUNY)	0	.3	.3	100.0
Total	107	82.4	100.0	
Missing system	23	17.6		
Total	129	100.0		

Source: Data from the Immigrant Second Generation in Metropolitan New York Survey sample.

TABLE 4.3 HUNTER AND COLUMBIA CHINESE AMERICAN STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS

Student Characteristics	Hunter	Columbia
Percentage of Respondents	49	51
Grew up in intact family	73	77
Grew up in or adjacent to one of New York City's three Chinatowns ^a	52	14
Has at least one parent working in the ethnic economy	67	20
Parents own their home ^b	52	91

Source: Author's compilation.

Notes: N = 68 (74 percent female, 26 percent male). Sixty percent of the respondents were second-generation immigrants, and 40 percent were 1.5-generation. Sixty-nine percent had grown up in the New York City metropolitan area (the five boroughs, Westchester County, and Long Island).

^a Manhattan's Chinatown, Sunset Park in Brooklyn, and Flushing, Queens.

^b House, condominium, or coop.

TABLE 4.4 PARENTAL EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Parents' Education	Hunter	Columbia
Fathers		
Grade school	7	1
Junior high school	2	1
High school	17	3
Some college	3	3
Bachelor's degree	1	7
Advanced degree	1	19
Student does not know	2	1
Mothers		
Grade school	4	0
Junior high school	4	2
High school	17	4
Some college	5	6
Bachelor's degree	1	16
Advanced degree	0	7
Student does not know	2	0

Source: Author's compilation.

Notes: N = 33 (Hunter) and 35 (Columbia).

TABLE 5.1 EMPLOYMENT AMONG EIGHTEEN- TO THIRTY-FIVE-YEAR-OLDS, BY GROUP AND BY INDUSTRY

	Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	Dominican	Puerto Rican	West Indian	Native Black	Chinese	Russian Jewish	Native White
Agriculture, fishing, forestry and mining		0.3		0.3				0.3
Construction	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	5.8	2.4	2.3	2.6
Manufacturing	7.4	6.5	4.3	5.2	3.1	8.5	4.6	11.3
Transportation, communications, and public utilities	9.7	8.5	7.3	10.1	9.6	6.1	3.2	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	22.5	26.1	28.7	22.0	14.3	19.8	25.2	16.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14.8	7.8	7.7	10.1	6.8	16.2	11.0	12.9
Business repair and personal services	17.1	14.7	17.0	11.5	20.5	18.1	21.1	16.1
Professional services	22.8	30.0	28.0	32.5	30.7	25.9	31.2	25.5
Public administration	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.6	9.2	3.1	1.4	5.8
Total (numbers)	298	307	300	286	293	425	218	310

Source: Adapted from Zeltzer-Zubida (2003); data from the Immigrant Second Generation in Metropolitan New York Survey sample.

TABLE 5.2 RACIAL AND ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF WORK SITES
AMONG YOUNG ADULT NEW YORKERS

Group	Supervisor and Coworkers of Same Ethnicity as Respondent	Coworkers of Same Ethnicity as Respondent	Supervisor and Coworkers of Same Race as Respondent	Coworkers of Same Race as Respondent
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	2.1%	10.1%	13.4%	43.1%
Dominican	6.4	21.5	19	52.8
Puerto Rican	13.8	30	15.9	46.6
West Indian	6.7	23.8	24.7	56.8
Native black	23.9	41	27.6	60.5
Chinese	27.4	31.3	29.1	40
Russian Jewish	8.7 ^a	22.5 ^b	72.2	83.6
Native white	14.3	24.2	74.4	81.7

Source: Table from Zeltzer-Zubida (2003); data from the Immigrant Second Generation in Metropolitan New York Survey sample.

Note: Respondents were asked to self-report the race and ethnicity of “most” of their coworkers.

^a An additional 9.2 percent work with Jewish supervisors and coworkers.

^b An additional 10.9 percent work with Jewish coworkers.

TABLE 5.3 CHANGE IN NUMBERS OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
NEW YORK CITY, BY SIZE, 1993 TO 1999

Number of Employees	1999	Percentage	1993	Percentage	Change	Growth
Total	39,908	100%	38,208	100%	1,700	4%
0 to 4	23,965	60	24,256	63	-291	-1
5 to 9	7,711	19	6,930	18	781	11
10 to 49	6,861	17	6,003	16	858	14
50 to 99	993	2	690	2	303	44
100 to 499	410	1	303	1	107	35
500 or more	28	0	26	0	2	8

Source: Data supplied courtesy of New York State Department of Labor.

TABLE 6.1 THE SECOND GENERATION'S WORK STATUS, BY GENDER AND FATHER'S WORK STATUS

Work Status	Second Generation			Respondent's Father
	Men	Women	Total	
Self-employed	10%	11%	11%	43%
Family business (for pay or without pay)	8	3	5	9
Korean immigrant business employee	3	5	4	4
South Korea or South Korean subsidiary employee	3	5	4	4
Mainstream employee	75	76	76	40
Sample size	96	106	202	198

Source: Kim 2001.

Note: Work status refers to current or most recent job.

TABLE 6.2 EDUCATIONAL LEVELS OF SECOND-GENERATION KOREAN AMERICANS, BY GENDER AND FATHER'S EDUCATION

Educational Level	Second Generation			Respondent's Father
	Men	Women	Total	
High school or less	2%	1%	2%	15%
Some college (A.A.)	15	6	10	4
College (B.A. or B.S.)	48	62	55	38
Some graduate school	8	7	7	1
Graduate degree or higher	27	25	26	42
Sample size	98	107	205	201

Source: Kim 2001.

TABLE 6.3 THE SECOND GENERATION'S WORK STATUS, BY FATHER'S WORK STATUS

Second Generation's Work Status	Father's Work Status		
	Professional	Entrepreneur	Total
Self-employed	9%	11%	10%
Family business	1	8	5
Korean immigrant business employee	1	7	4
South Korea or South Korean subsidiary employee	2	6	4
Mainstream employee	86	69	77
Sample size	86	102	188

Source: Kim 2001.

Note: Second generation's work status refers to current or most recent job.

TABLE 6.4 SECOND-GENERATION KOREAN AMERICANS' OCCUPATION,
BY GENDER AND FATHER'S OCCUPATION

Occupation	Second Generation			Respondent's Father
	Men	Women	Total	
Managerial and professional specialty	66%	68%	67%	51%
Technical, sales, and administrative support	26	27	27	44
Service	5	4	5	1
Precision production, craft, and repair	1	1	1	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1		1	2
Sample size	95	103	198	193

Source: Kim 2001.

Note: Occupation refers to current or most recent job.

TABLE P3.1 JOB COVERED BY UNION, BY GROUP (FULL- AND PART-TIME WORKERS)

	Union at Job		Total
	No or Don't Know	Yes	
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	79.9%	20.1%	298
Dominican	77.6	22.4	286
Puerto Rican	73.8	26.2	279
West Indian	73.4	26.6	263
Native black	67.0	33.0	261
Chinese	89.8	10.2	374
Korean	92.0	8.0	199
Russian	90.2	9.8	205
Native white	86.5	13.5	319
Total	80.1	19.9	2,285

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE P3.2

REGISTERED VOTERS, BY GROUP (VOTING-AGE CITIZENS)

	Registered		
	No, Don't Know, or No Answer	Yes	Total
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	26.2%	73.8%	332
Dominican	23.0	77.0	344
Puerto Rican	27.6	72.4	427
West Indian	25.0	75.0	312
Native black	13.7	86.3	422
Chinese	37.1	62.9	482
Korean	35.2	64.9	202
Russian	36.6	63.4	194
Native white	19.6	80.4	409
Total	25.7	74.3	2,922

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE P3.3 PARTY OF REGISTRATION, BY GROUP (REGISTERED VOTERS)

	Party				Total
	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Other	
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	58.0%	16.3%	14.3%	11.4%	245
Dominican	69.4	9.1	9.8	11.7	265
Puerto Rican	64.6	12.3	11.7	11.4	308
West Indian	78.2	6.4	7.7	7.7	234
Native black	79.9	6.3	8.0	5.8	363
Chinese	42.1	21.4	18.8	17.8	304
Korean	49.59	26.02	18.70	5.69	123
Russian	37.9	33.9	13.7	14.5	124
Native white	49.7	23.5	19.2	7.6	328
Total	61.5	14.9	12.9	10.6	2,171

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE P3.4

MEMBERSHIP IN NEIGHBORHOOD, CIVIC, SPORTS, ETHNIC,
AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, BY GROUP (ENTIRE SAMPLE)

	Memberships			Total
	None	One	Two or More	
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	52.0%	28.8%	19.3%	410
Dominican	50.2	26.2	23.6	424
Puerto Rican	47.3	28.9	23.8	429
West Indian	41.3	26.7	31.9	404
Native black	36.3	27.7	36.0	422
Korean	64.0	20.5	15.5	200
Chinese	45.5	29.2	25.2	606
Russian	48.5	29.4	22.0	309
Native white	42.8	31.8	25.4	409
Total	45.4	28.6	26.0	3,413

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE P3.5

CHURCH ATTENDANCE IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR, BY GROUP
(ENTIRE SAMPLE)

	Church Attendance			Total
	Never	Monthly or Less	More Than Monthly	
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	54.9%	17.6%	27.6%	410
Dominican	56.4	17.5	26.2	424
Puerto Rican	67.1	10.3	22.7	428
West Indian	61.4	9.7	29.0	404
Native black	62.3	12.6	25.1	422
Korean	40.58	10.87	48.55	138
Chinese	82.7	5.8	11.5	607
Russian	66.1	23.2	10.6	310
Native white	66.3	12.2	21.5	409
Total	65.6	12.9	21.5	3,414

Source: Authors' compilation.

Note: Of 202 second-generation respondents, 65, or 32.18 percent, did not have a religion. For those with a religion, I recorded according to the above categories.

TABLE 7.1 NEW YORKERS AGE EIGHTEEN TO THIRTY-TWO
REPRESENTED BY A UNION ON CURRENT JOB

	Percentage	Number of Respondents
Total sample	18.6%	3,540
Chinese	9.1	536
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	18.9	476
Dominican	22.0	414
Native black	27.8	544
Native white	14.1	390
Puerto Rican	21.3	493
Russian Jew	8.7	275
West Indian	23.7	393
Other Hispanic	10.5	19

Source: Author's compilation.

TABLE 7.2 MOST RECENT OR CURRENT TYPE OF EMPLOYER FOR EIGHTEEN- TO THIRTY-TWO-YEAR-OLD NEW YORKERS

Ethnic Group	Government Agency	Not-for-Profit Organization	Private Company	University or School	Unpaid Internship	Other	Number of Respondents
Total	11.1%	5.8%	72.7%	7.5%	0.3%	2.6%	3,214
Chinese	6.3	5.3	76.4	9.5	1.0	1.4	505
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	8.9	3.0	80.2	4.8	0.0	3.2	440
Dominican	9.9	7.5	73.2	7.7	0.0	1.7	362
Native black	21.5	6.7	59.8	6.5	0.4	5.1	492
Native white	9.3	7.6	72.1	9.3	0.3	1.5	344
Puerto Rican	11.8	6.3	71.5	6.3	0.0	4.1	459
Russian Jew	5.2	4.3	79.3	9.9	0.0	1.3	232
West Indian	12.1	6.3	72.5	7.7	0.6	0.8	363
Other Hispanic	5.9	0.0	82.4	0.0	0.0	11.8	17

Source: Author's compilation.

TABLE 7.3 RACIAL PROFILE OF SOCIAL SERVICE WORKERS IN CITY AGENCIES, 1999

Agency	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native American	Unknown	Number of Respondents
Administration for Children's Services	13.4%	71.2%	12.0%	3.1%	0.3%	0.0%	4,424
Department of Juvenile Justice	1.4	85.1	12.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	429
Department of Homeless Services	15.9	66.6	5.1	5.1	0.4	0.0	276
Human Resources Administration and Department of Social Services	10.9	65.5	18.4	3.6	0.2	0.0	6,876

Source: New York City Department of Citywide Administrative Services.

Note: Data are based on self-report questionnaires that follow EEOC guidelines.

TABLE P4.1

WILLINGNESS TO IDENTIFY AS WHITE AND/OR BLACK, BY GROUP

	Neither Black nor White	Any White	Any Black	Both Black and White	Total
Colombian, Ecuadorean, and Peruvian	73.7%	22.0%	4.4%	0.0%	410
Dominican	74.8	12.3	13.2	0.2	425
Puerto Rican	68.7	18.9	12.4	0.2	428
West Indian	0.0	1.2	100.0	—	404
Native black	0.0	0.2	100.0	—	422
Chinese	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	606
Russian	0.0	100.0	0.0	—	309
Native white	0.0	97.5	2.5	—	408

Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE 12.1 BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF RUSSIAN JEWISH AMERICANS

	Number	Percentage
Age		
Eighteen to twenty-two	175	56.4%
Twenty-three to twenty-seven	91	29.1
Twenty-eight to thirty-two	45	14.5
Total	311	100.0
Gender		
Male	156	50.3
Female	155	49.7
Total	311	100.0
Generation		
Second	42	13.7
1.5 (ages one to twelve)	189	61.0
1.75 (ages twelve to eighteen)	78	25.3
Total	310	100.0

Source: Author's compilation.

TABLE 12.2

PARENTAL BACKGROUND OF RUSSIAN JEWISH AMERICANS

	Number	Percentage
<hr/>		
Parental college education		
Neither parent has college education	47	17.6%
One parent has college education	57	21.3
Both parents have college education	164	61.0
Total	269	100.0
Number of adult earners		
Both parents did not work most of the time	2	0.6
One parent worked some of the time	19	6.4
One parent worked most of the time	35	11.8
Both parents worked at least some of the time	62	20.9
Both parents worked most of the time	180	60.4
Total	298	100.0

Source: Author's compilation.

TABLE 12.3 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF RUSSIAN JEWISH AMERICANS, BY AGE

	Less than High School		High School or GED		Some College		B.A. Degree		More than B.A. Degree		Total	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Eighteen to twenty-two	21	11.9%	28	16.2%	112	63.7%	14	7.8%	1	0.5%	175	100%
Twenty-three to twenty-seven	2	2.2	10	11.4	22	24.3	43	47.4	13	14.8	91	100
Twenty-eight to thirty-two	1	2.5	4	8.3	13	29.8	12	27.8	14	31.7	44	100
Total	24	7.7	42	13.6	147	47.3	69	22.2	28	9.1	310	100

Source: Author's compilation.