

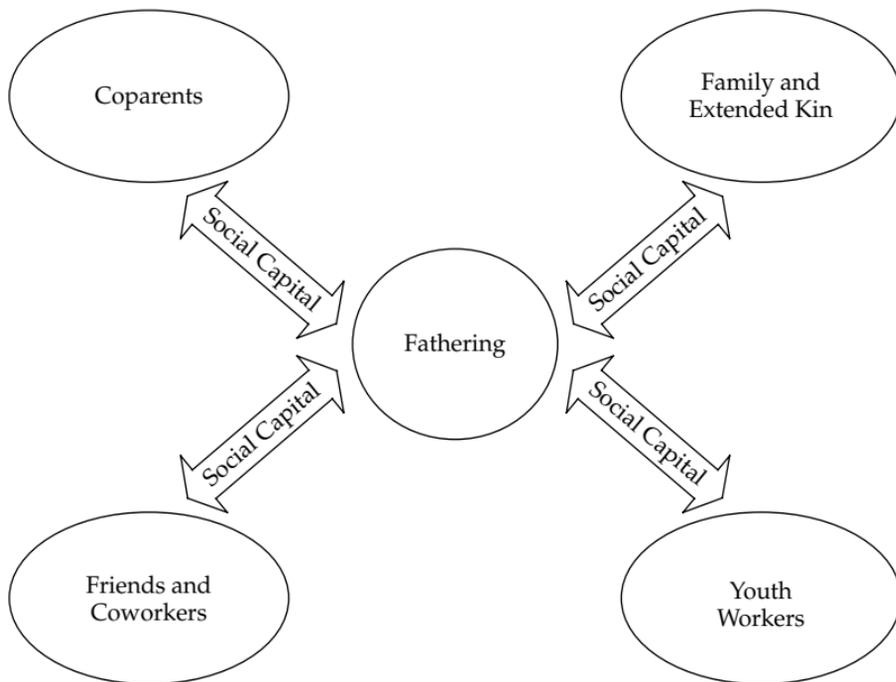
**Figure 1.1 Transforming Expectations for Current Fathering Policies and Programs**

	Conventional Approach	Progressive Approach
	Breadwinning and Marriage (Material Expectations)	Nurturance (Relational Expectations)
<p style="text-align: center;">             ↑            ┆            Provider fathers            (family men,            married            and residential)            ┆            ┆            ┆            ┆            ┆            Nonresident            provider fathers            ┆            ┆            ┆            ┆            ┆            Nonprovider fathers            (unmarried,            nonresident fathers,            tangential            links to jobs)            ┆            ┆            ↓   </p>	Lack of current policies	Nurturance and healthy relationships as direct goals
	Single targeted policy to secure financial support	Nurturance, financial support, and healthy relationships as direct goals
	Multiple targeted policies to encourage employment and marriage	Nurturance, employment, and healthy relationships as direct goals

Source: Authors' figure.

**Figure 1.2**     **Fathering as a Social Arrangement**

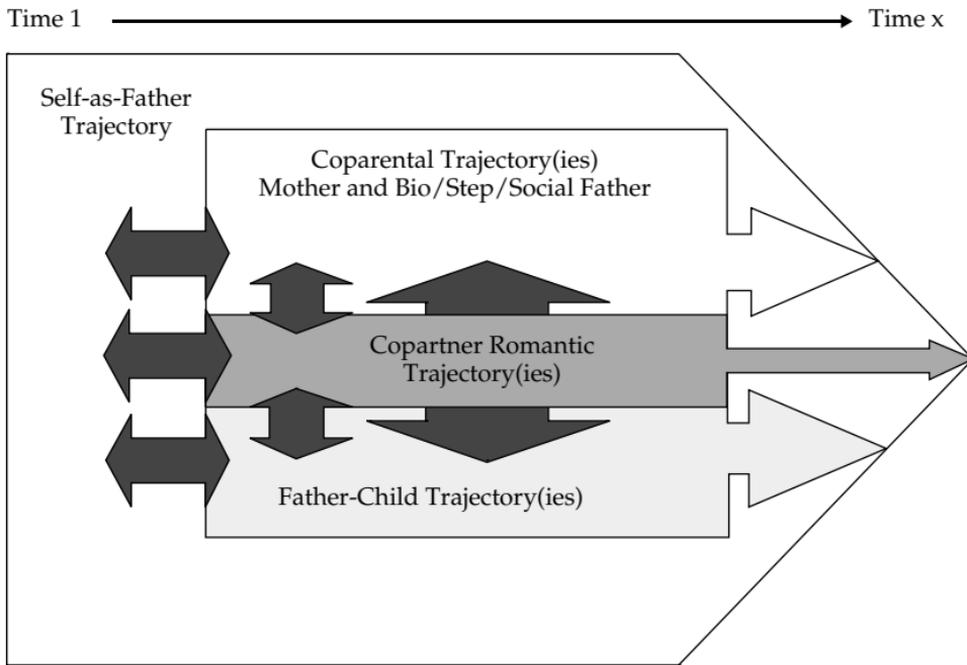
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*Source:* Authors' figure.

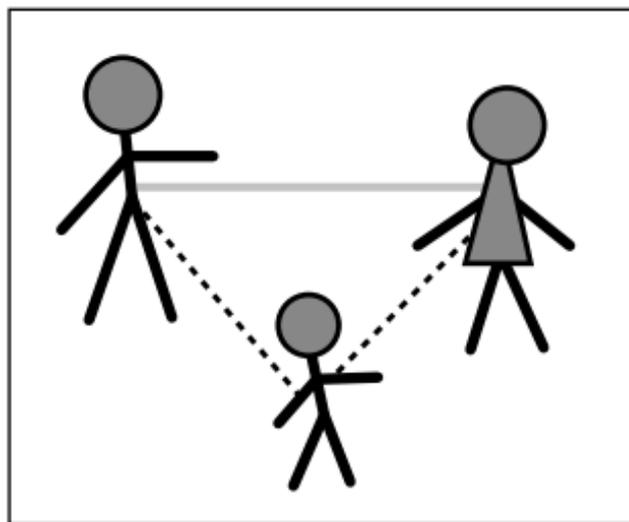
**Figure 1.3 Model of Fathering Trajectories Over the Life Course: Social Psychological Domains**



Source: Authors' adaption of Marsiglio (2009b).

**Figure 4.1** Residential Fathering in a Couple-Focused Household

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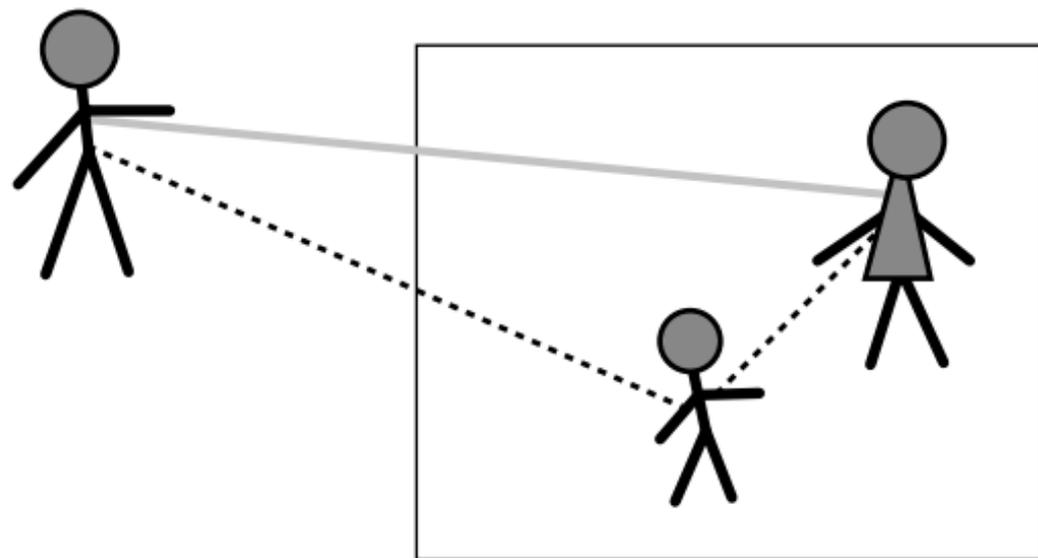
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*Source:* Authors' figure.

*Note:* — lines represent adult ties within family and kin network from fathers' perspective. - - - - lines represent ties between adults and children.

Figure 4.2 Nonresident Fathering

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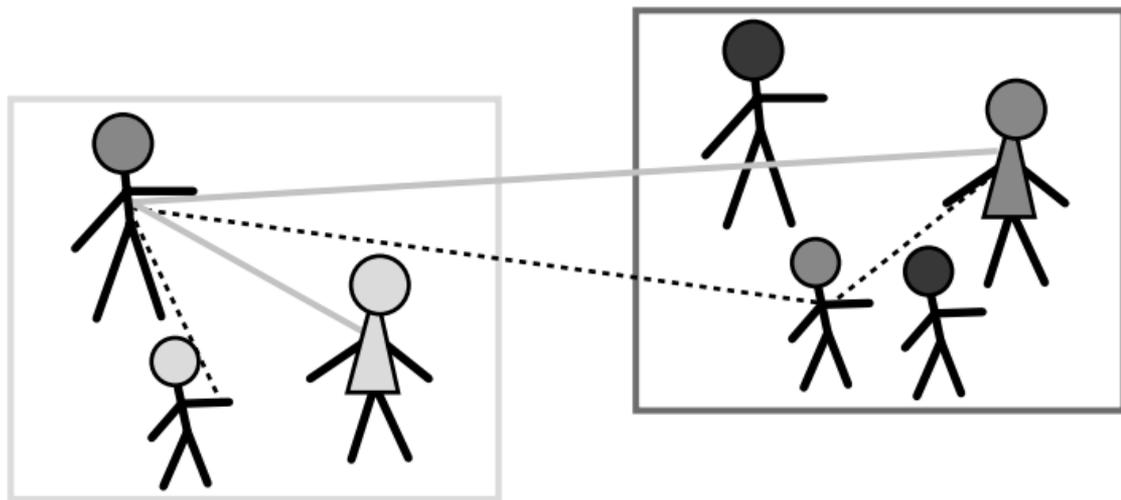
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Source: Authors' figure.

Note: — lines represent adult ties within family and kin network from fathers' perspective. ..... lines represent ties between adults and children.

Figure 4.3      Fathering Across Households in Complex Networks

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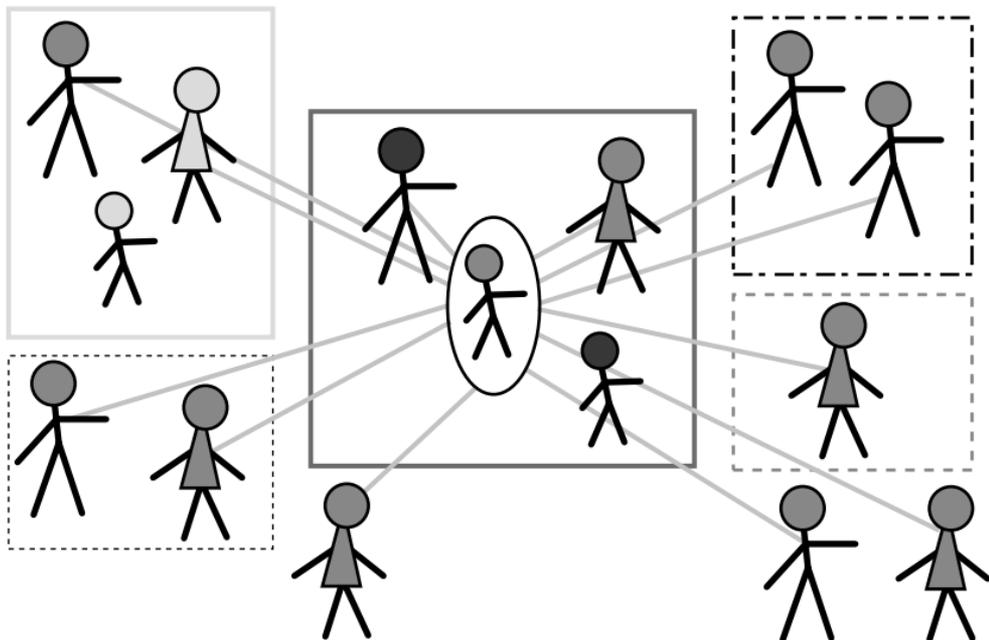


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Source: Authors' figure.

Note: — lines represent adult ties within family and kin network from fathers' perspective. ..... lines represent ties between adults and children. □ and □ boxes represent new households for the father and mother and, in this example, new partnerships as well. Stick figures shaded the same color represent original family groups.

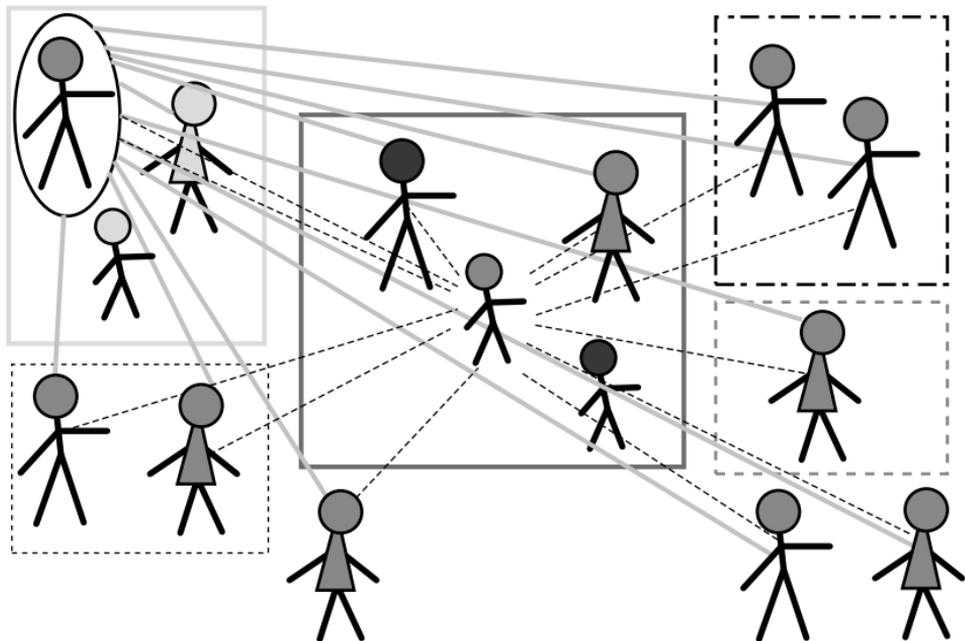
Figure 5.1 Care Obligations in a Child-Focused Network



Source: Authors' figure.

Note: — lines represent ties between adults and children. □ and □ boxes represent new households for the father and mother and, in this example, new partnerships as well. □, □, and □ boxes represent households of extended kin. Stick figures shaded the same color represent original family groups.

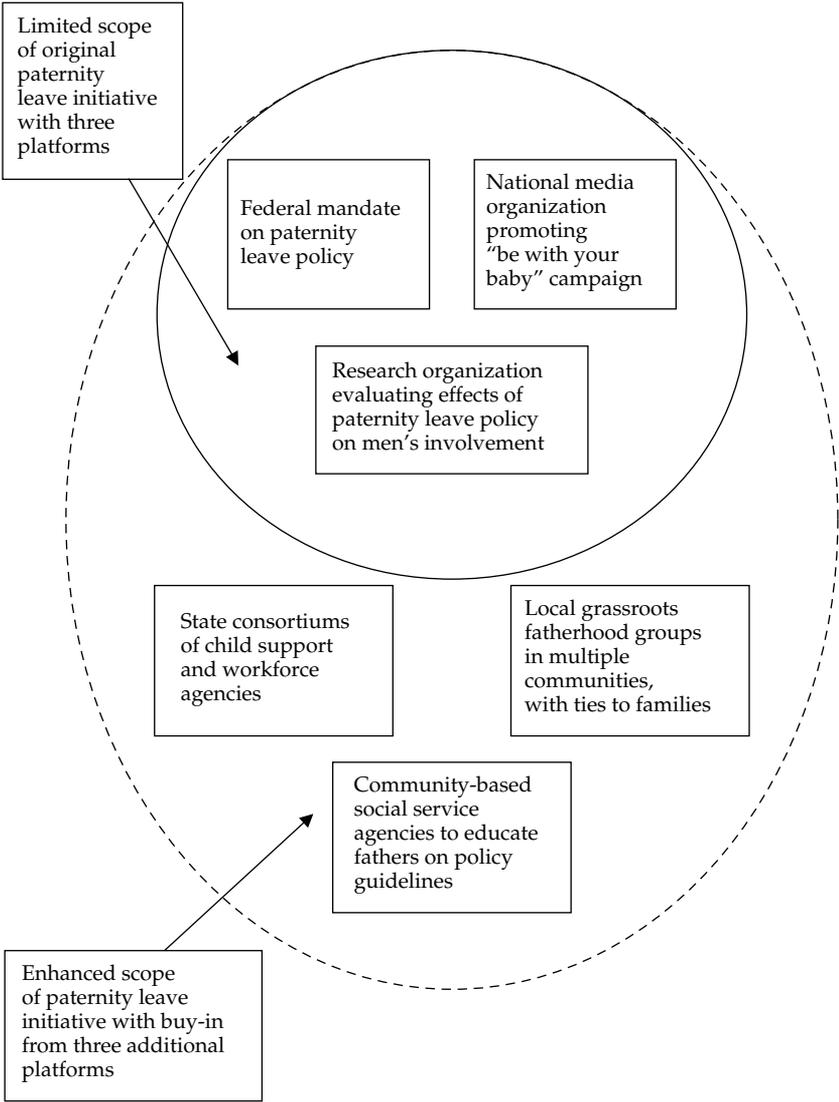
Figure 5.2 Fathers' Kin Work in a Child-Focused Network



Source: Authors' figure.

Note: — lines represent adult ties within family, extended kin, and friendship network from fathers' perspective. - - - lines represent ties between adults and children. □ and □ boxes represent new households for the father and mother and, in this example, new partnerships as well. □□□□, □□□□, and □□□□ boxes represent households of extended kin. Stick figures shaded the same color represent original family groups.

**Figure 8.1 Collaborations Among Platforms to Promote Paternity Leave**



Source: Authors' figure.