CONTENTS

About the Authors vii
Preface and Acknowledgments ix
Union Acronyms xiii
Introduction 1

Chapter 1 The “Wicked City”: Labor and Los Angeles Exceptionalism 26

Chapter 2 Turning the Clock Back: Anti-Union Reaction, the Return of the Sweatshop, and the New Immigration 77

Chapter 3 Organizing the “Unorganizable”: Immigrant Unionization and Labor Revitalization in the 1990s 114

Chapter 4 “Sí, Se Puede”: Union Organizing Strategies and Immigrant Workers 145
With Kent Wong

Epilogue and Conclusion 187

Appendix A Labor Union Membership in Los Angeles and Union Density in Los Angeles, California, and the United States, 1933 to 2004 195
### Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix B</th>
<th>Adjusting for Changes in the U.S. Decennial Census Industry and Occupation Classifications, 1970 to 2000</th>
<th>198</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notes</td>
<td></td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td></td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td></td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>