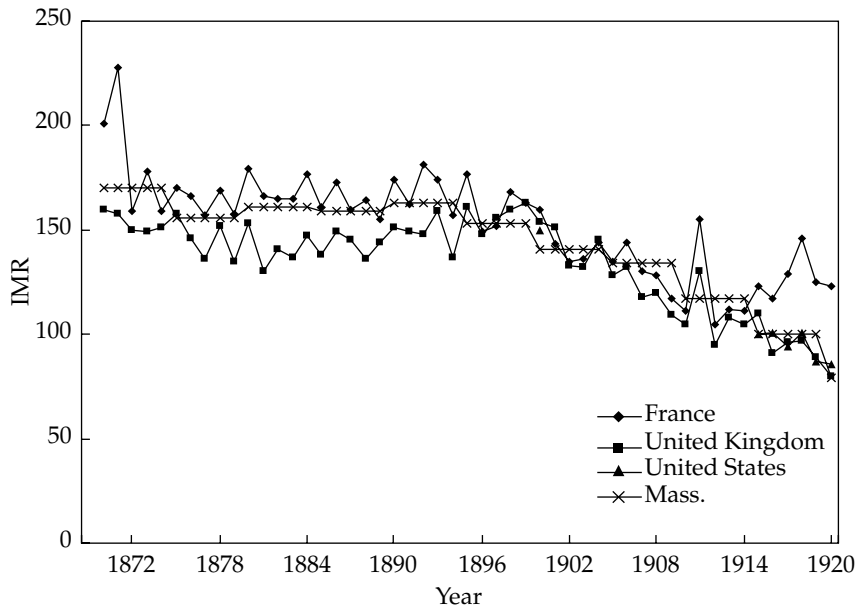
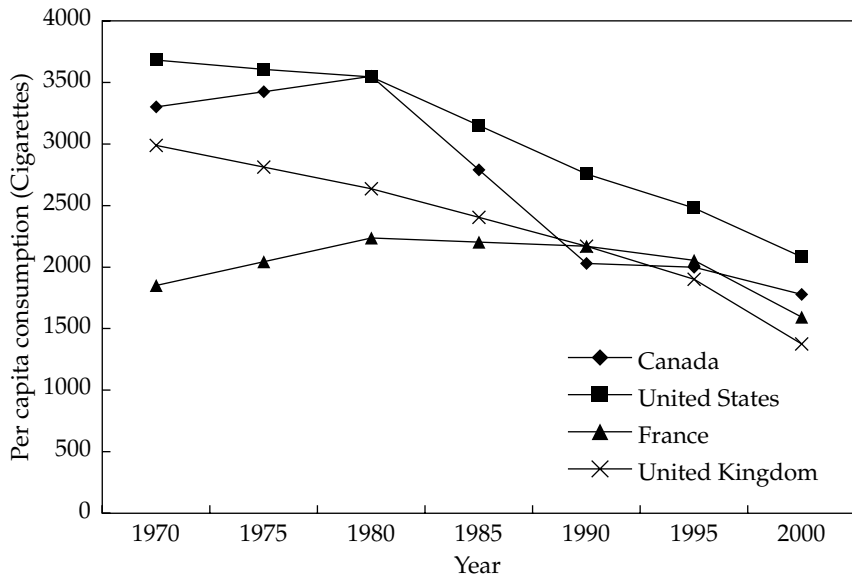


Figure 3.1 Infant Mortality, 1870 to 1920



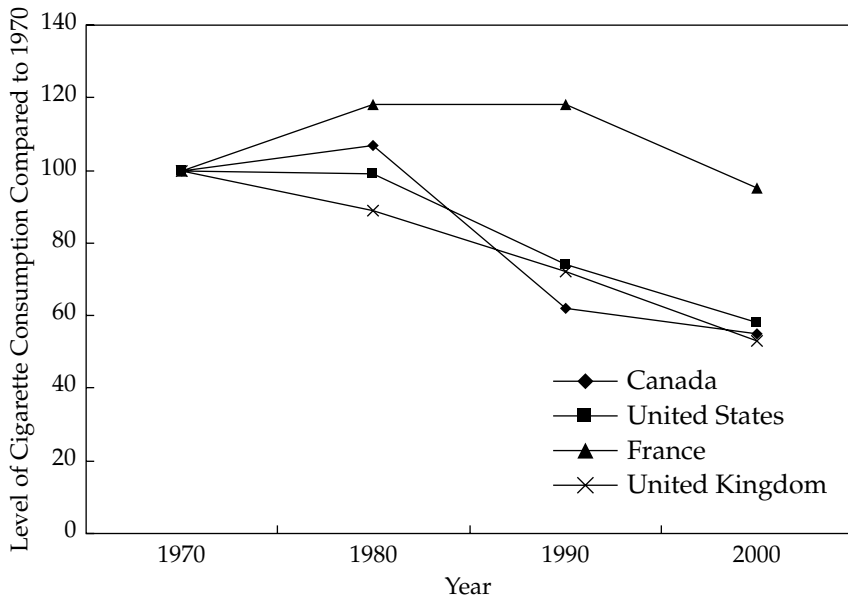
Sources: Mitchell (1992), table A7; U.S. Bureau of the Census (1975) 57.

Figure 5.1 Annual Cigarette Consumption, 1970 to 2000



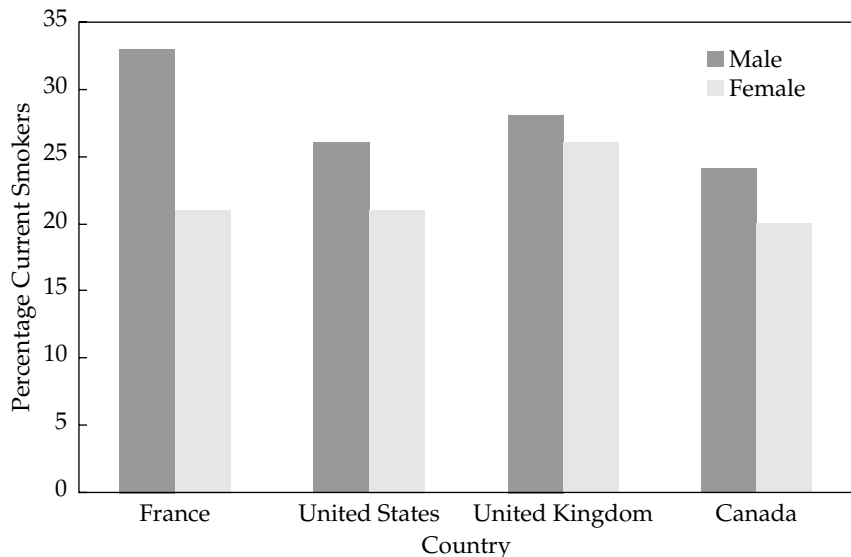
Source: Shafey, Dolwick, and Guindon (2003).

Figure 5.2 Annual per Capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970=100



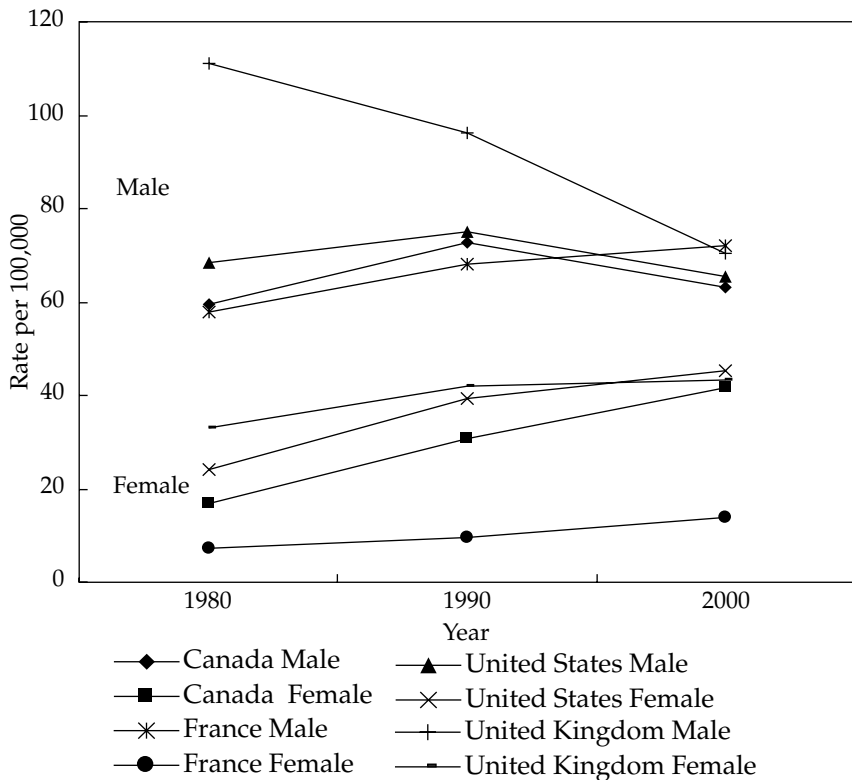
Source: Shafey, Dolwick, and Guindon (2003).

Figure 5.3 Smoking Prevalence, 2000 to 2002



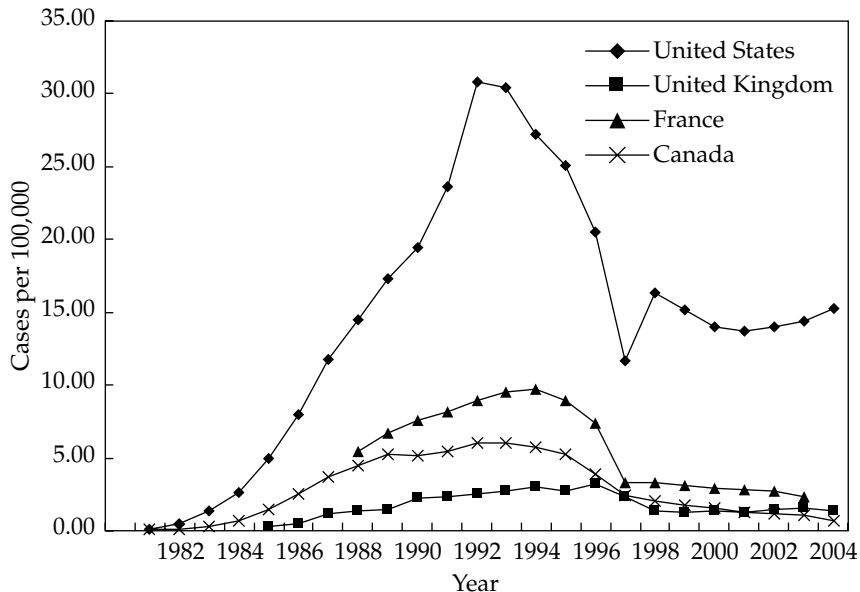
Source: Shafey, Dolwick, and Guindon (2003).

Figure 5.4 Lung Cancer Mortality Rates, 1980 to 2000



Source: World Health Organization (2005).

Figure 6.1 Estimated AIDS Cases, 1981 to 2004



Sources: Authors compilations; CDC 2005; U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2005); Institut de veille sanitaire (2005); Avert.org (2005); Health Canada (2004); U.S. Bureau of the Census (2005).

Table 7.1 State Structures Compared

State Structure	France	Britain	Canada	United States
Centralization of power	high	high	low	low
Concentration of power	high	high	high	low
Civil service independence	high	high	high	medium
Political opportunities for nonstate actors	low	low	high	very high

Source: Author's analysis.

Table 7.2 **Dates Selected Preventive Measures Adopted**

Preventive Measures	United States	Britain	Canada	France
Mandatory TB notification	NYC:1897 59 cities by 1904 84 cities by 1908 No national mandate	Brighton: 1899 (voluntary) Sheffield: 1904 (compulsory) 1913: Mandatory	Ontario: 1912. "Large cities and towns" by 1910. No national mandate	1963
Pasteurization	Chicago: 1908 NYC: 1912 1921: 90% of cities over 100,000	1948	1914: Toronto 1938: Ontario 1914: Montreal West end only 1935: 94% in Montreal	1939: ~1% pasteurized.

Source: Author's analysis.