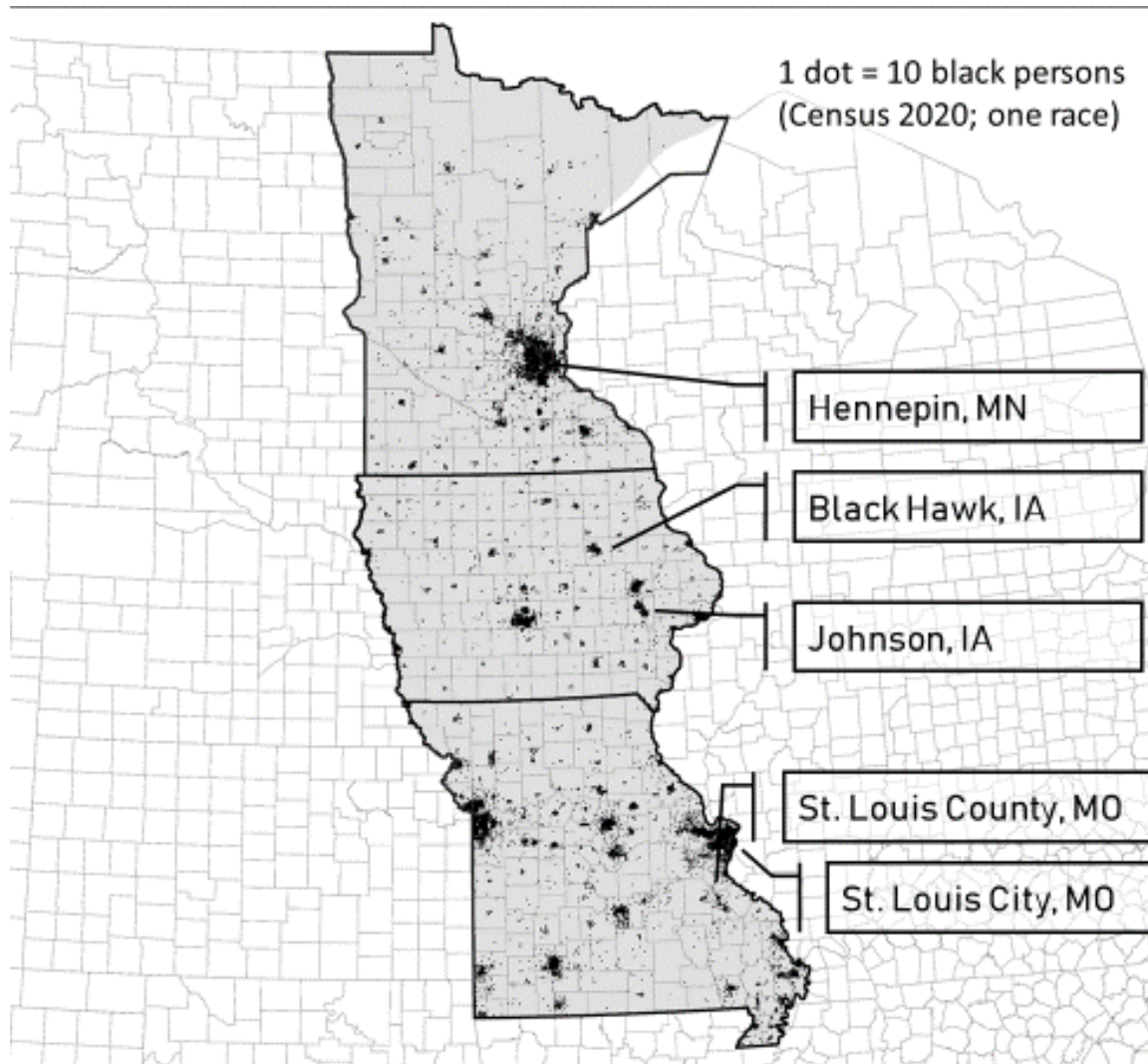
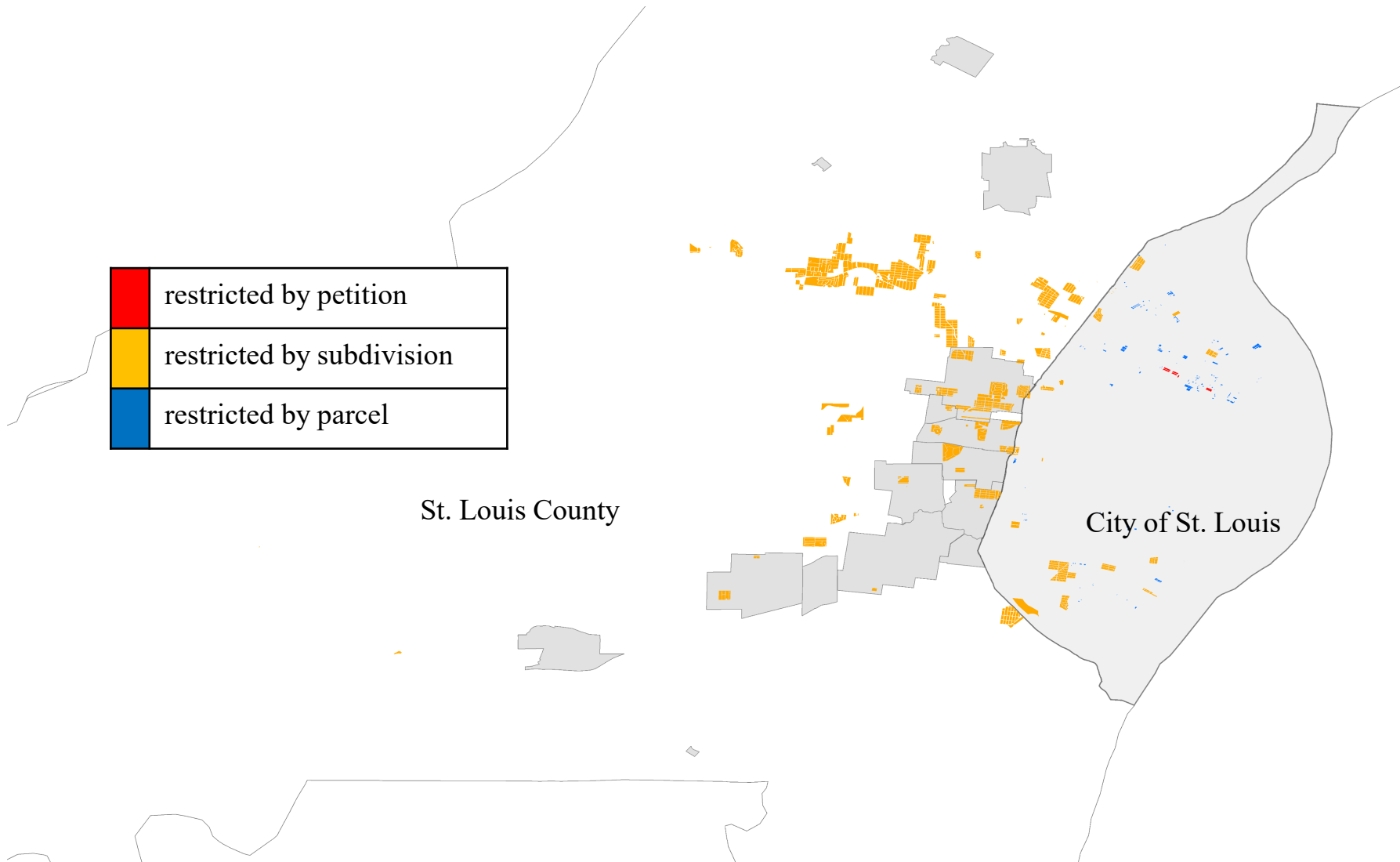


## Map 1.1 The Five Counties



Source: 2020 Census via Ruggles et al. 2022.

### Map 3.1 Racial Restrictions on Property in Greater St. Louis, 1920

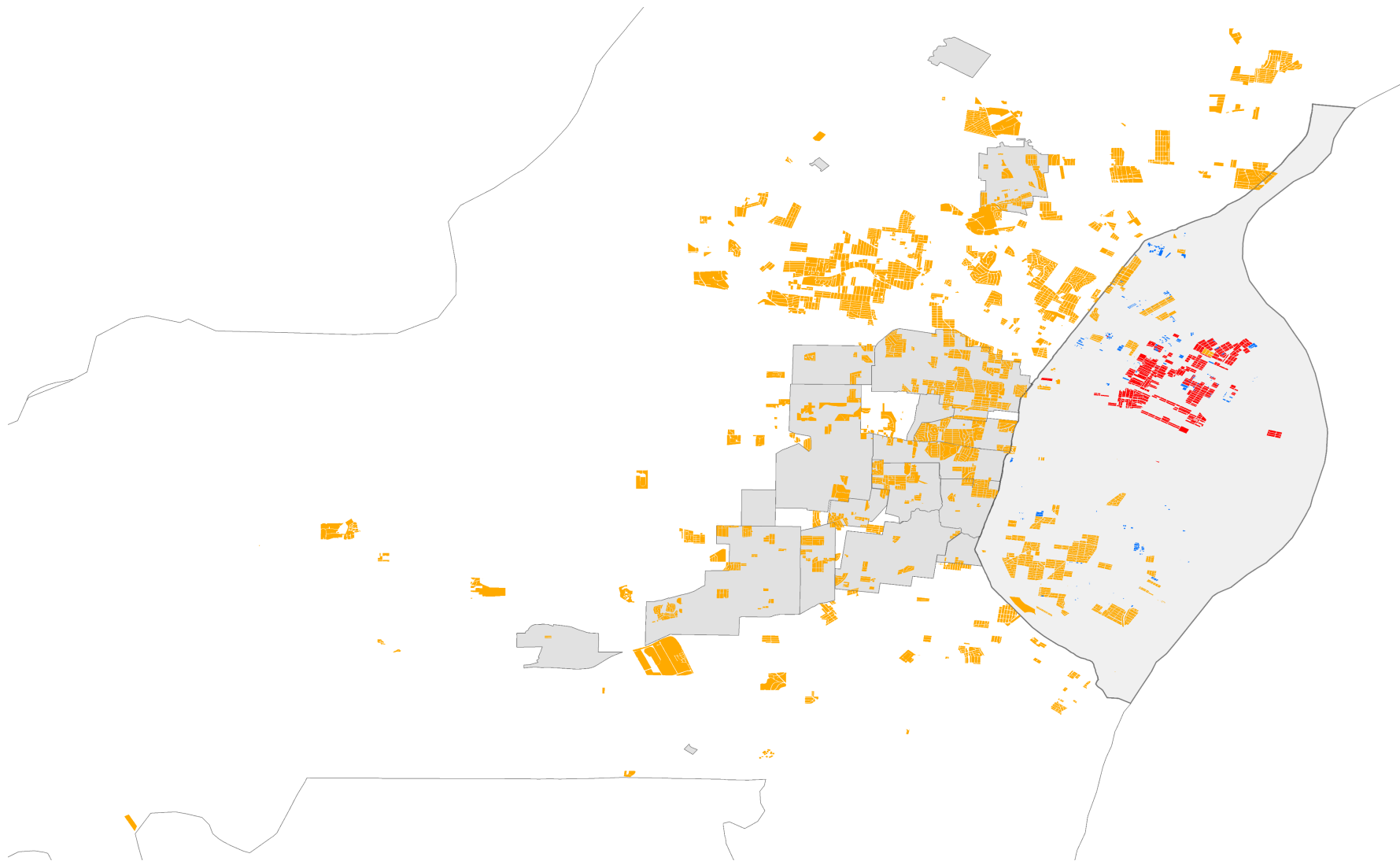


*Source:* Gordon 2023b, 2023e; Nolan 2018.

*Note:* Map shows county municipalities incorporated as of date of map. Private street restrictions are mapped with subdivisions.



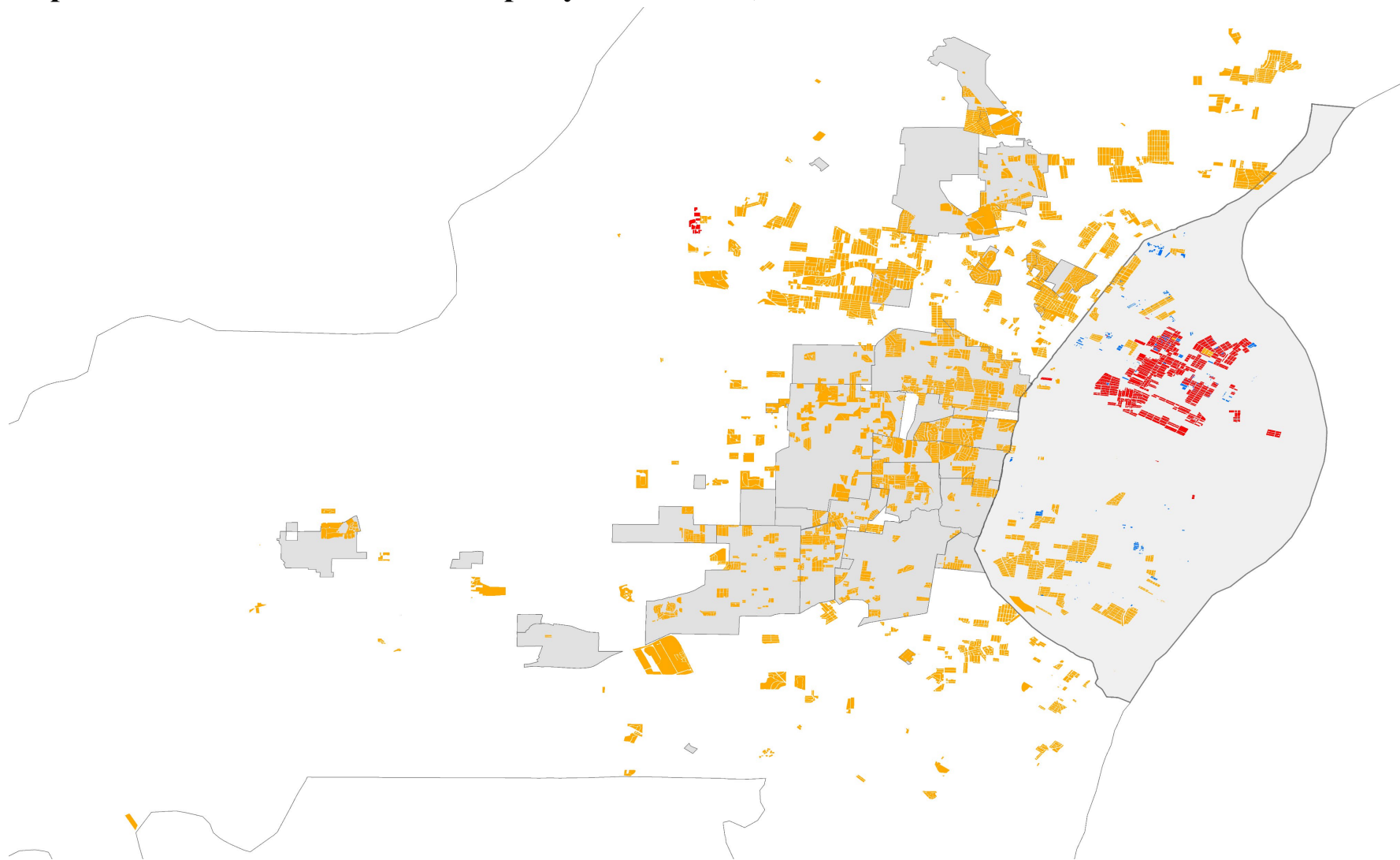
### Map 3.2 Racial Restrictions on Property in Greater St. Louis, 1930



*Source:* Gordon 2023b, 2023e; Nolan 2018.

*Note:* Map shows county municipalities incorporated as of date of map. Private street restrictions are mapped with subdivisions.

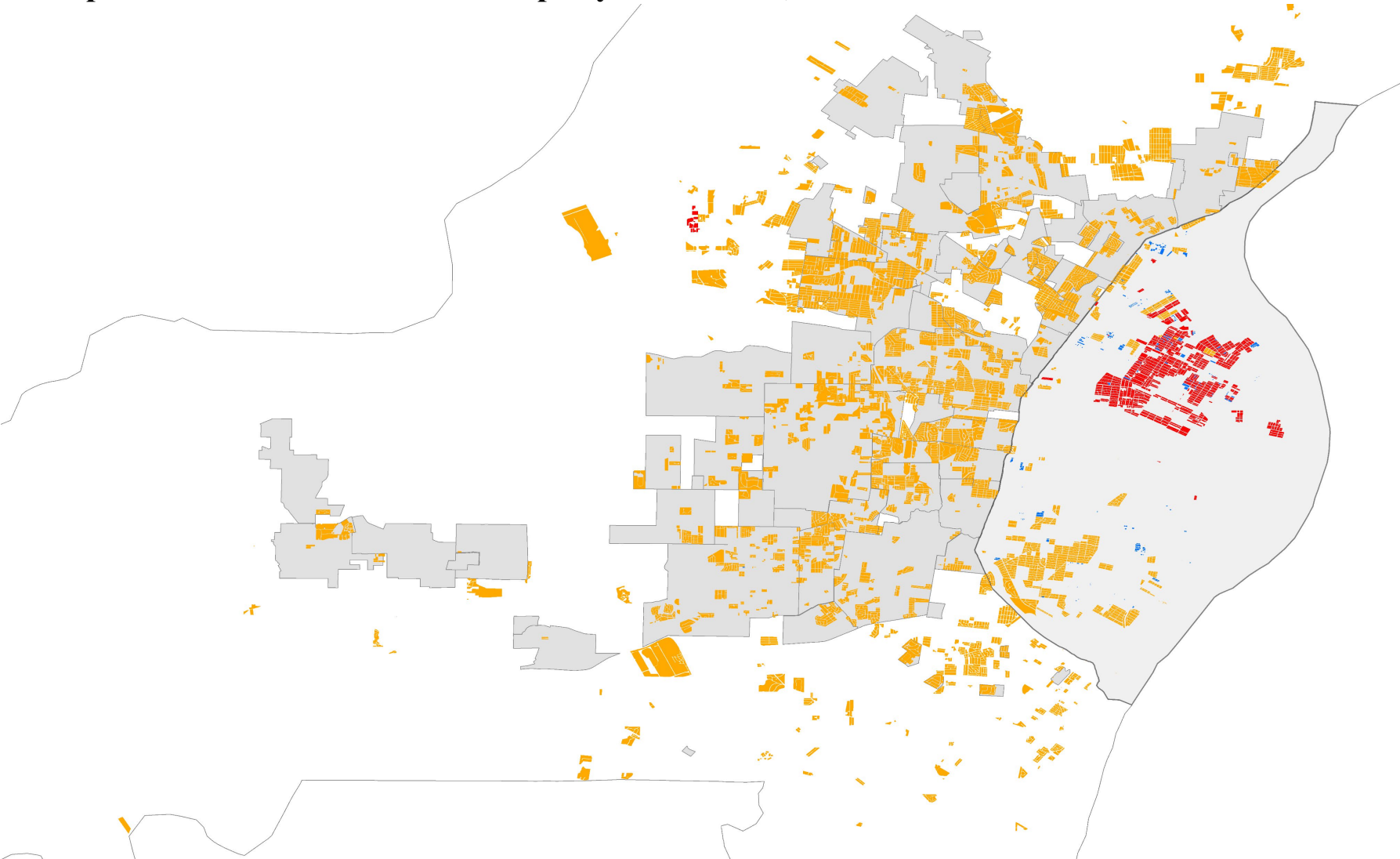
### Map 3.3 Racial Restrictions on Property in St. Louis, 1940



*Source:* Gordon 2023b, 2023e; Nolan 2018.

*Note:* Map shows county municipalities incorporated as of date of map. Private street restrictions are mapped with subdivisions.

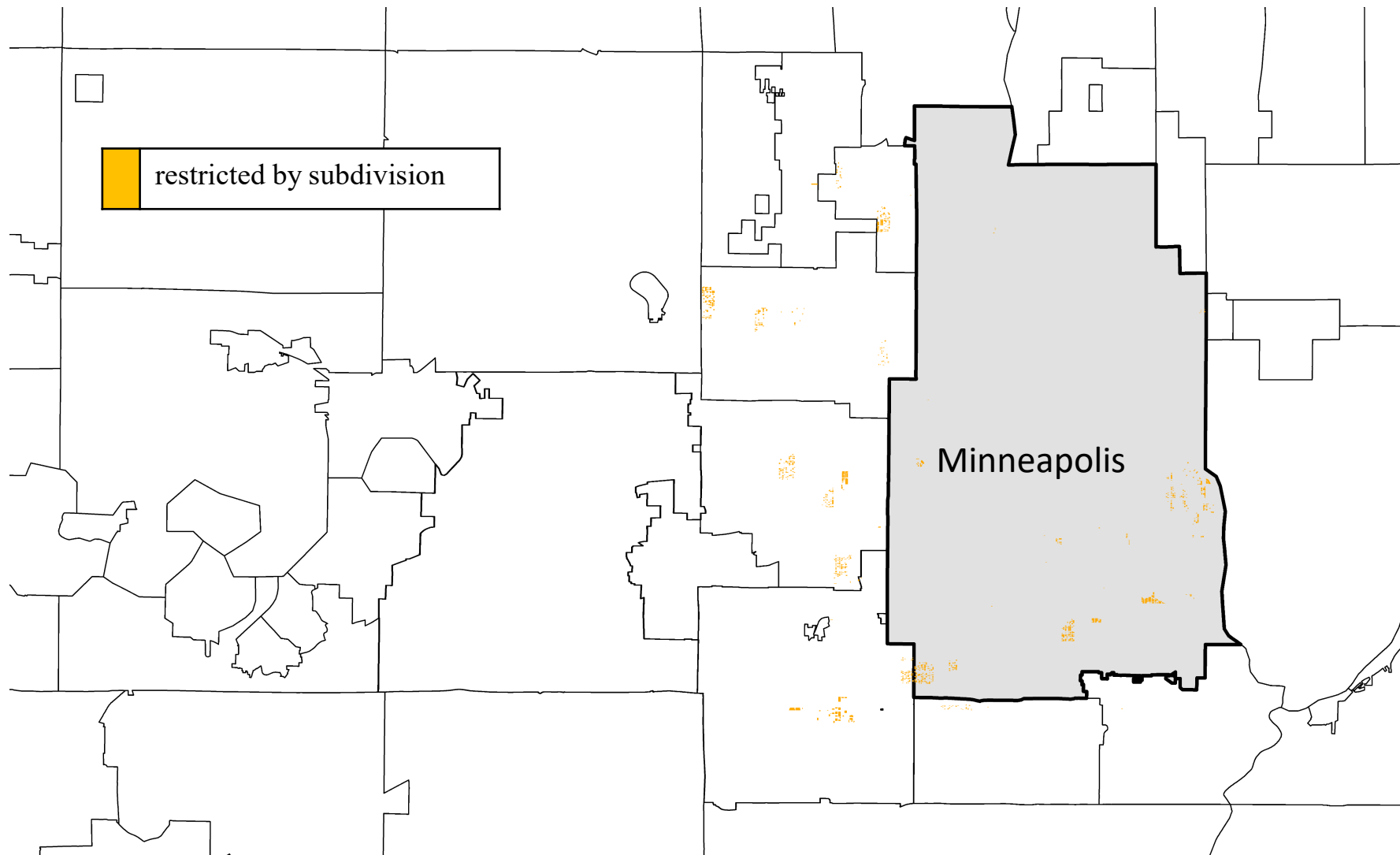
### Map 3.4 Racial Restrictions on Property in St. Louis, 1950



*Source:* Gordon 2023b, 2023e; Nolan 2018.

*Note:* Map shows county municipalities incorporated as of date of map. Private street restrictions are mapped with subdivisions.

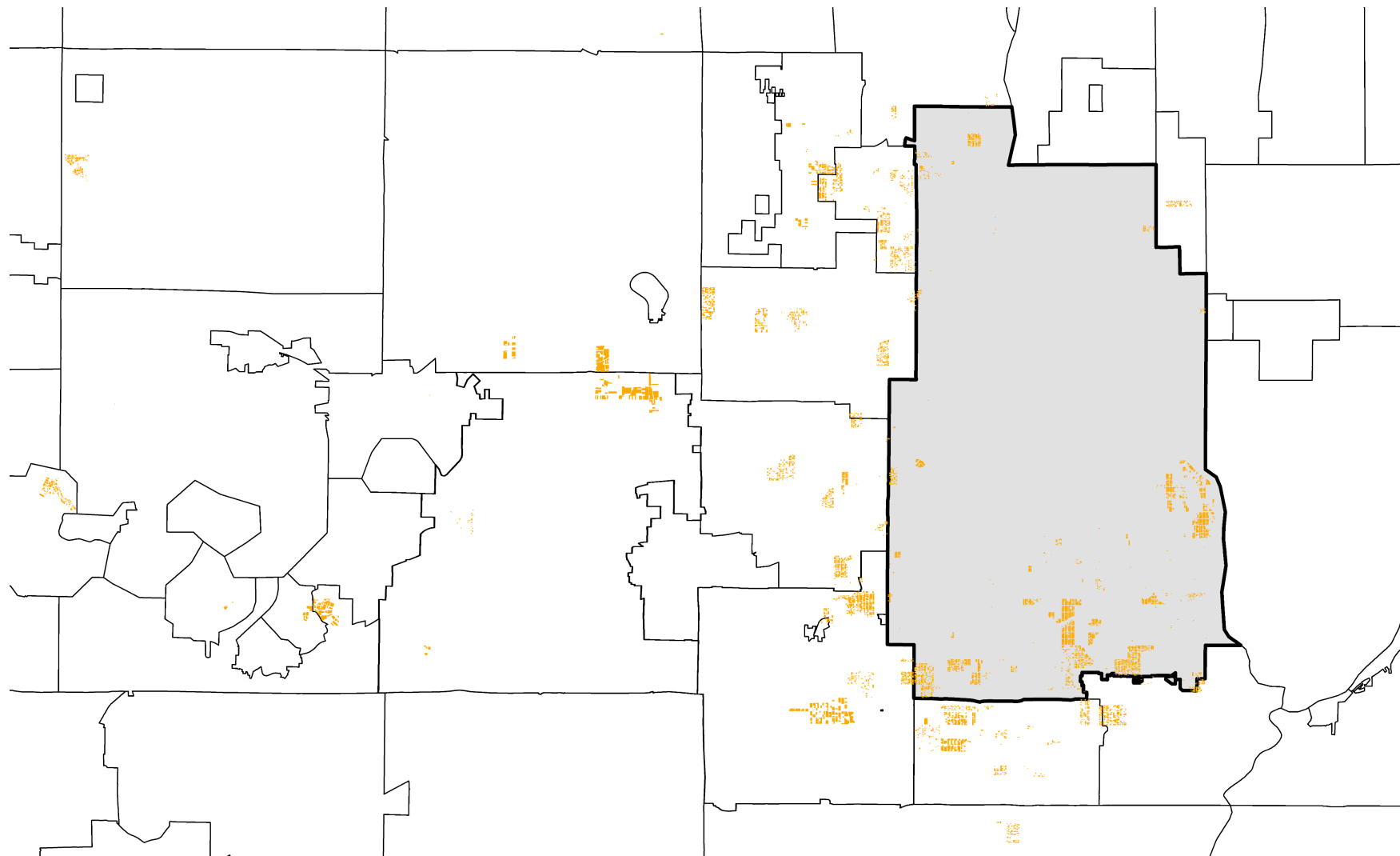
### Map 3.5: Racial Restrictions on Property in Hennepin County, 1920



*Source:* Ehrman-Solberg et al. 2020.

*Note:* Minneapolis and county municipalities are mapped at their 2023 boundaries. All Hennepin County restrictions are mapped as subdivision restrictions (see appendix).

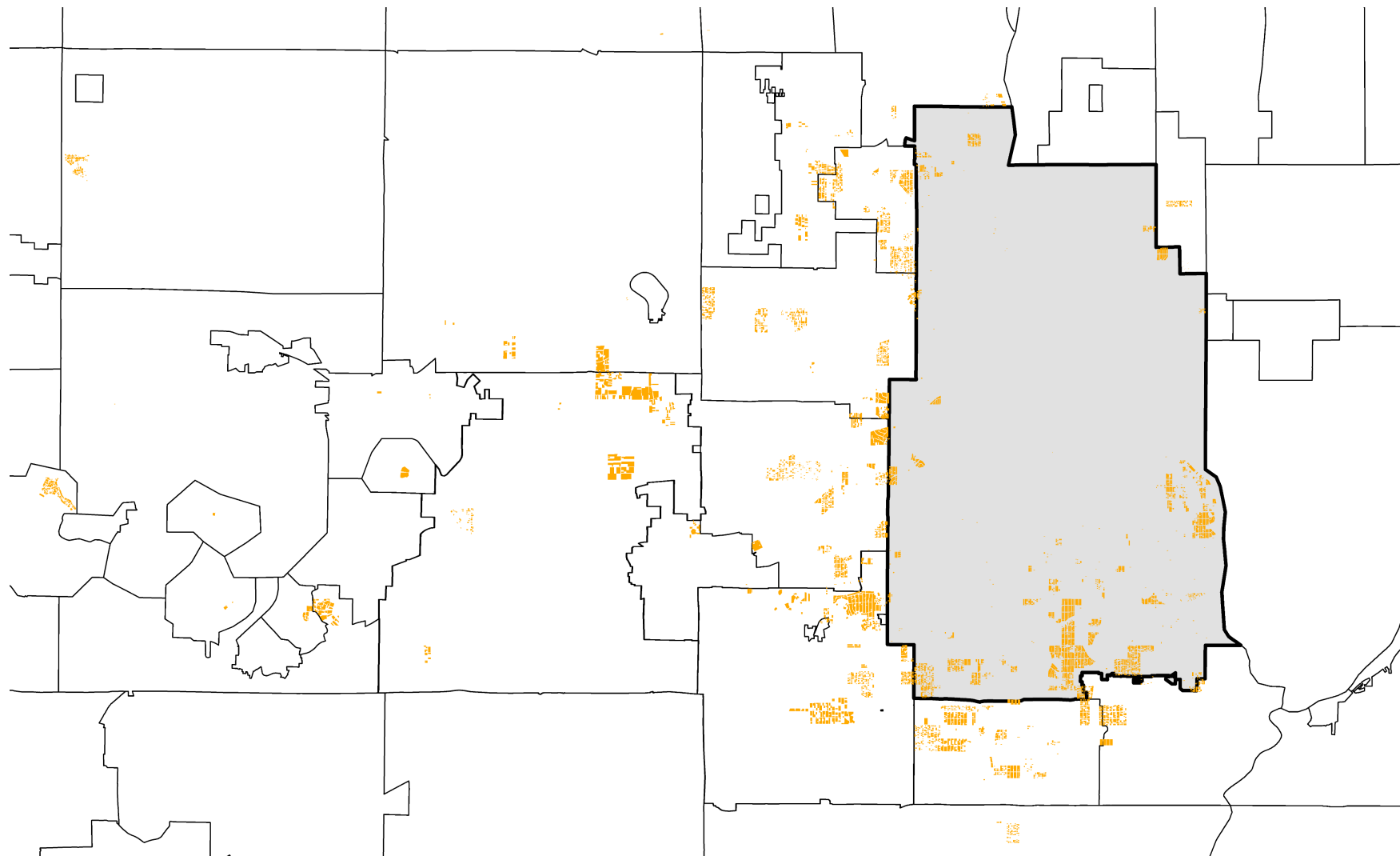
### Map 3.6: Racial Restrictions on Property in Hennepin County, 1930



*Source:* Ehrman-Solberg et al. 2020.

*Note:* Minneapolis and county municipalities are mapped at their 2023 boundaries. All Hennepin County restrictions are mapped as subdivision restrictions (see appendix).

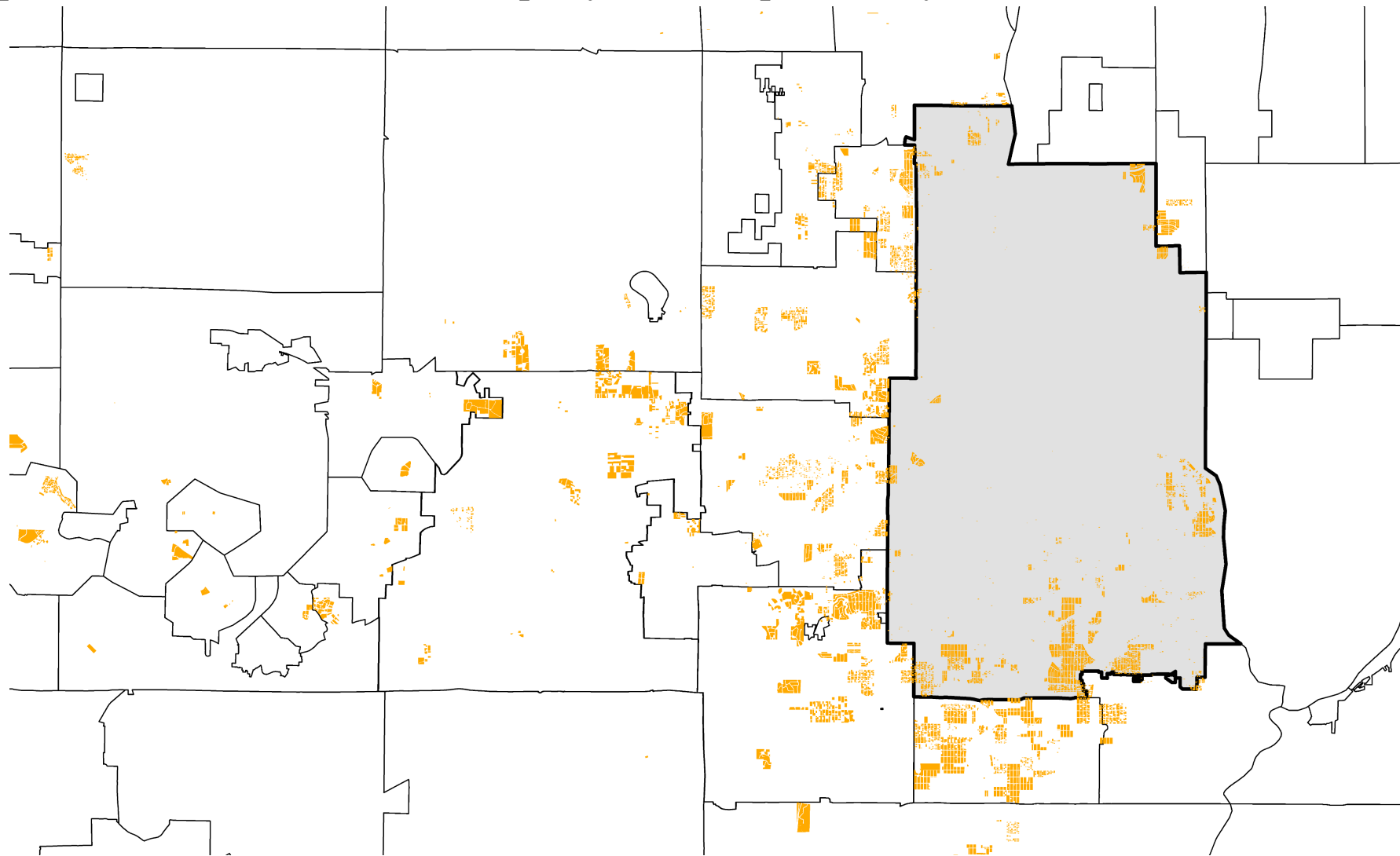
### Map 3.7: Racial Restrictions on Property in Hennepin County, 1940



*Source:* Ehrman-Solberg et al. 2020.

*Note:* Minneapolis and county municipalities are mapped at their 2023 boundaries. All Hennepin County restrictions are mapped as subdivision restrictions (see appendix).

### Map 3.8: Racial Restrictions on Property in Hennepin County, 1950

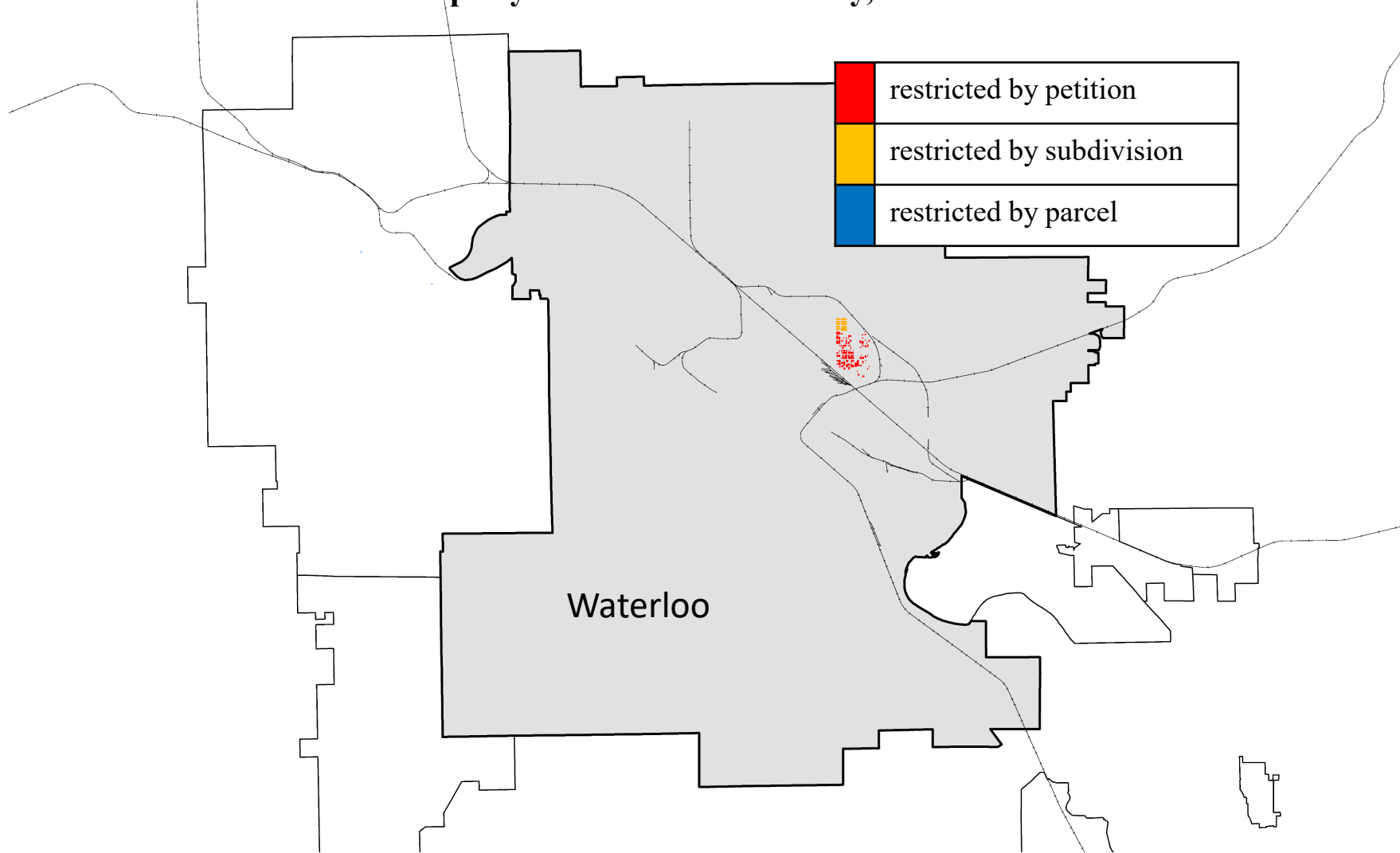


*Source:* Ehrman-Solberg et al. 2020.

*Note:* Minneapolis and county municipalities are mapped at their 2023 boundaries. All Hennepin County restrictions are mapped as subdivision restrictions (see appendix).



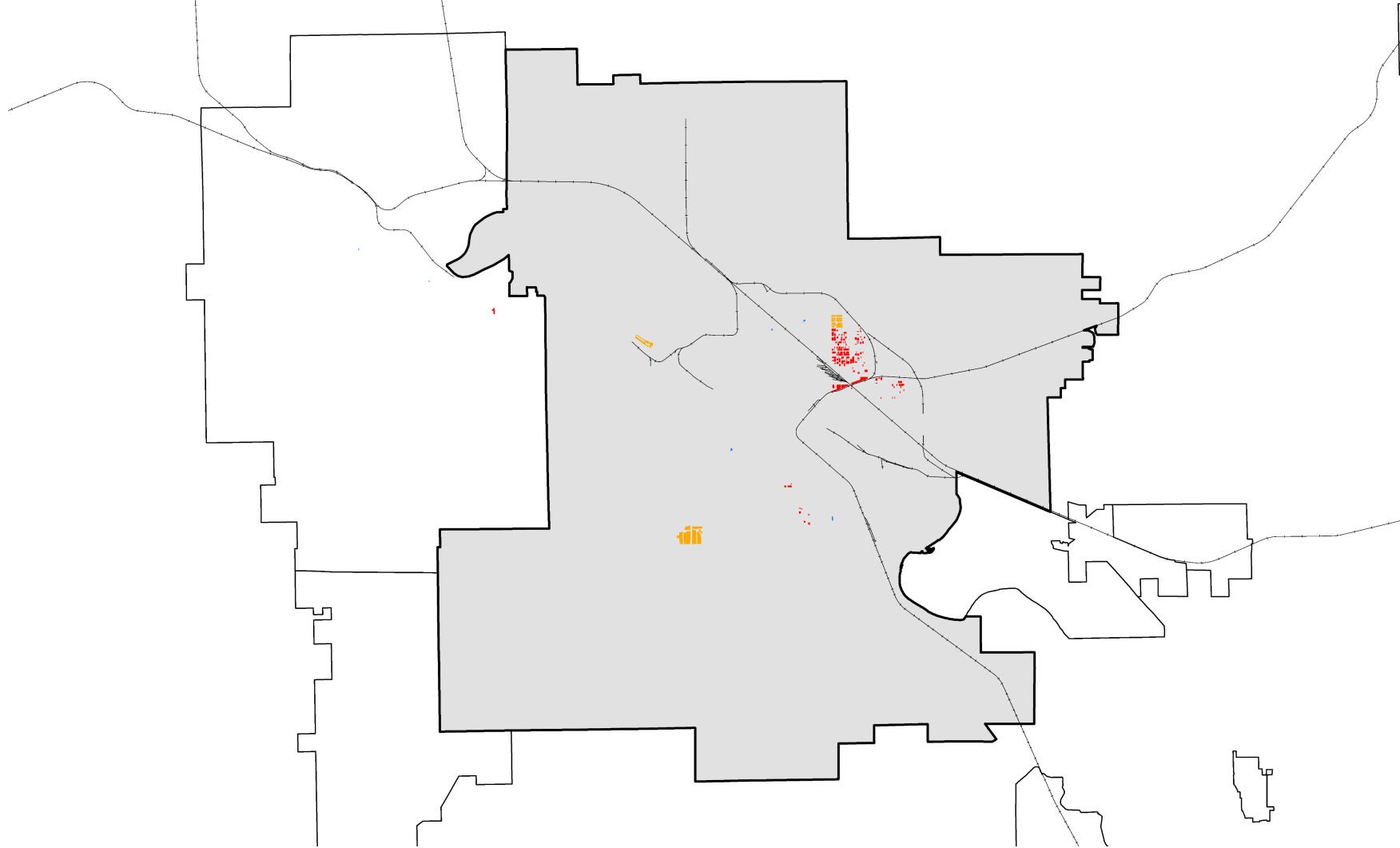
### Map 3.9: Racial Restrictions on Property in Black Hawk County, 1920



Source: Gordon 2023c.

Note: Waterloo and other Black Hawk County municipalities are mapped to their 2023 boundaries. Major rail lines are shown for reference.

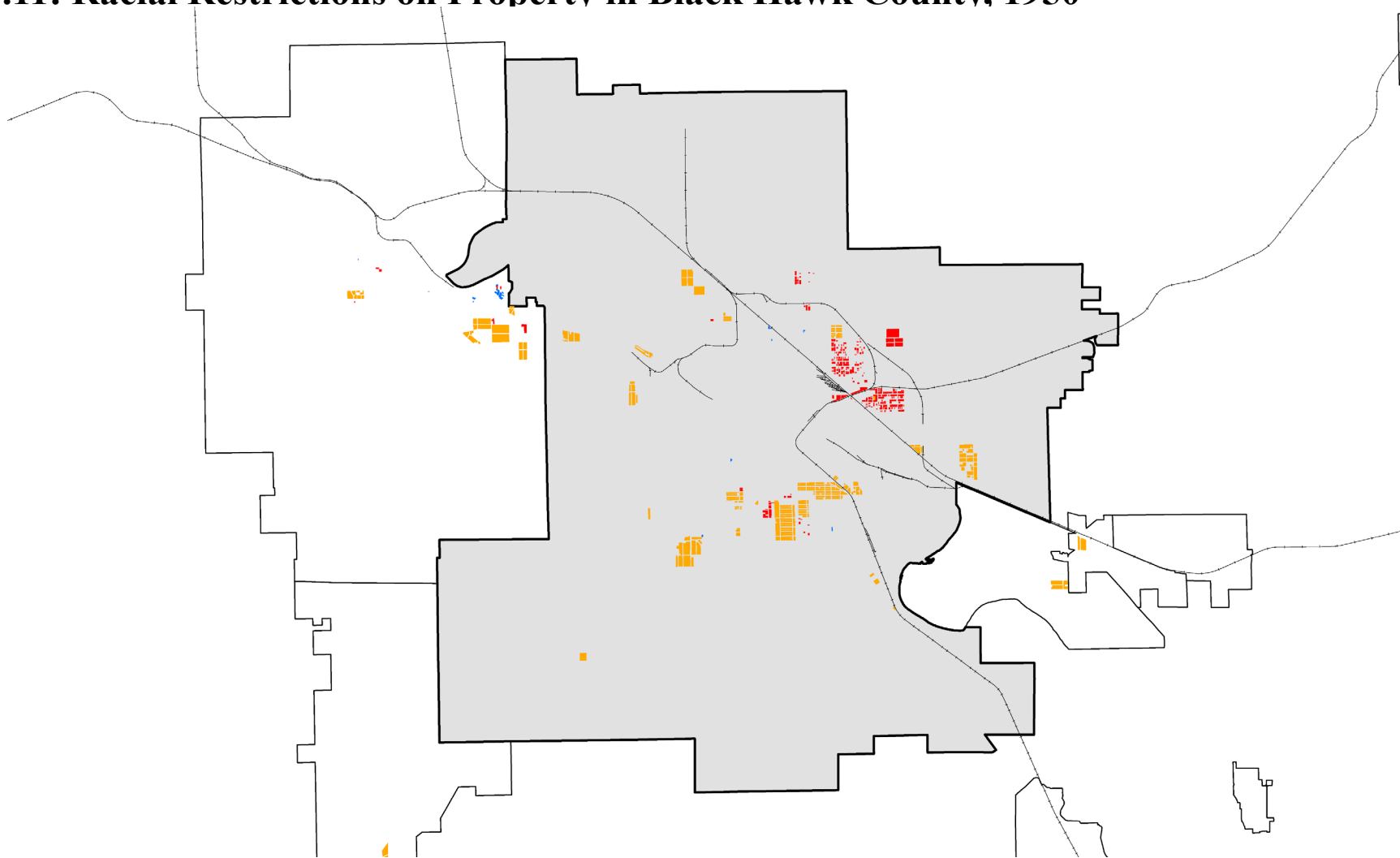
### Map 3.10: Racial Restrictions on Property in Black Hawk County, 1940



*Source:* Gordon 2023c.

*Note:* Waterloo and other Black Hawk County municipalities are mapped to their 2023 boundaries. Major rail lines are shown for reference.

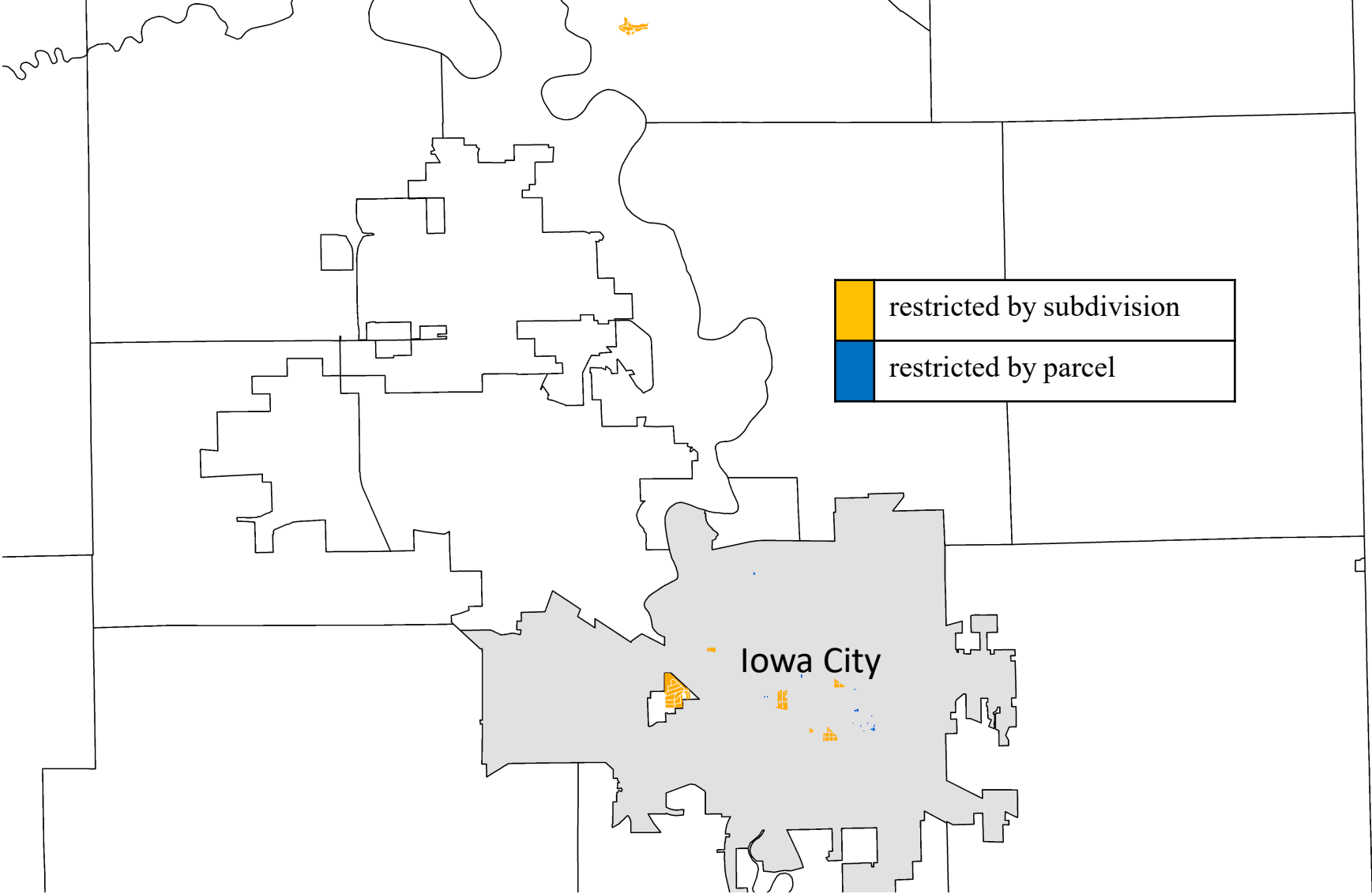
### Map 3.11: Racial Restrictions on Property in Black Hawk County, 1950



*Source:* Gordon 2023c.

*Note:* Waterloo and other Black Hawk County municipalities are mapped to their 2023 boundaries. Major rail lines are shown for reference.

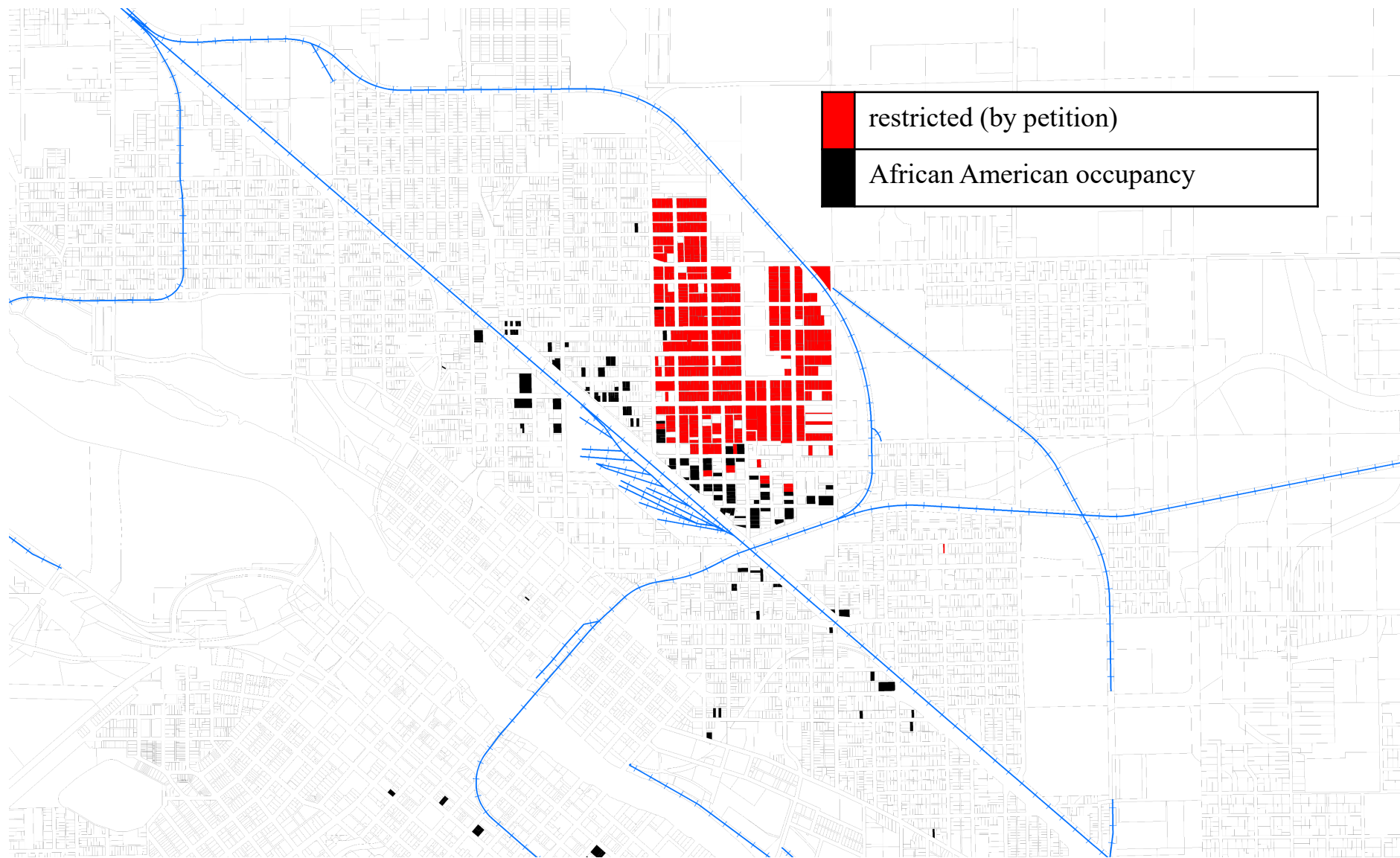
# Map 3.12: Racial Restrictions on Property in Johnson County, 1950



Source: Gordon 2023d.

Note: Iowa City and other Johnson County municipalities are mapped to their 2023 boundaries.

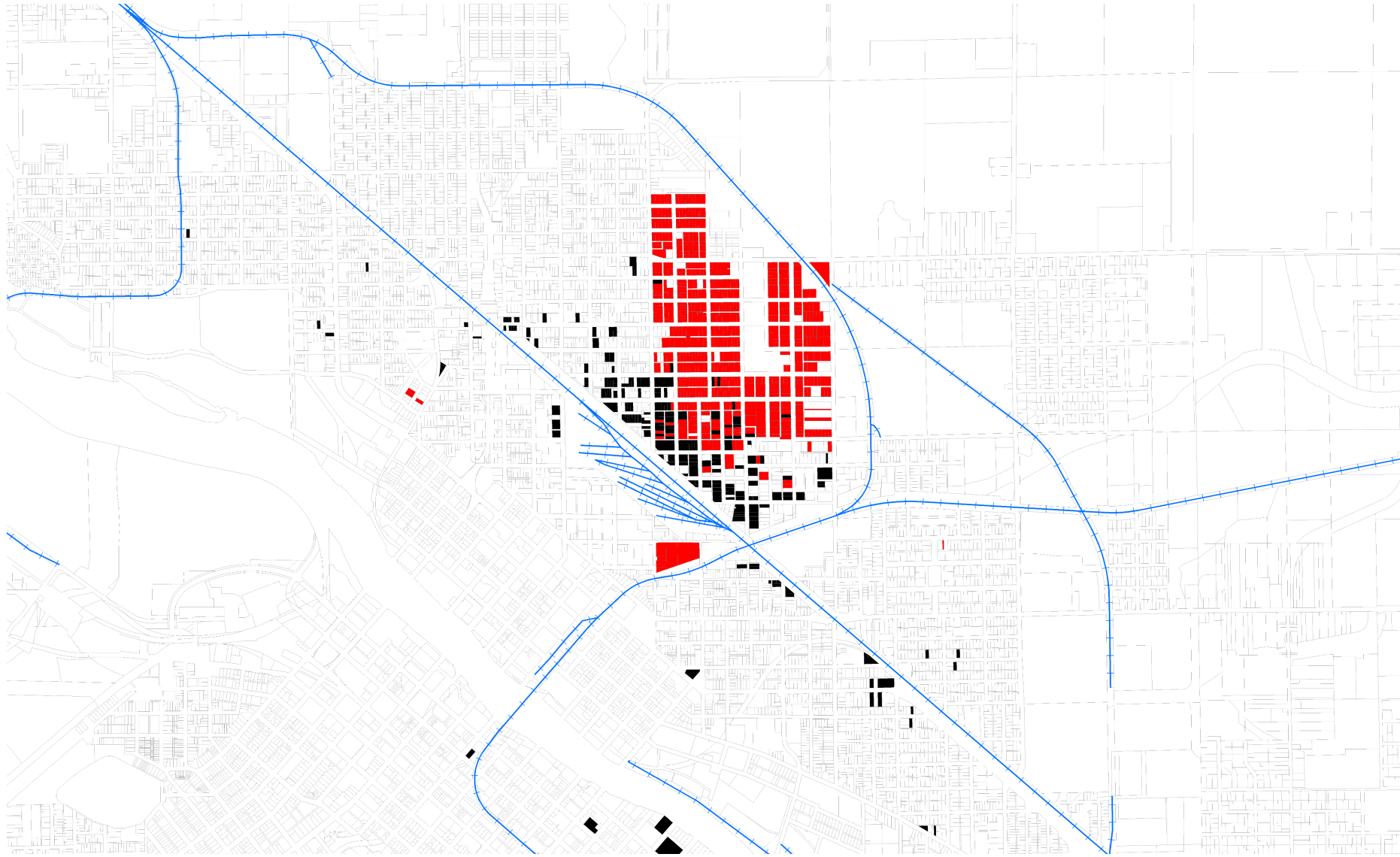
## Map 4.1: Restriction and Residence in Waterloo's Triangle, 1920.



*Source:* Gordon 2023c; 1920 Manuscript Census.

*Note:* Major rail lines are shown for reference.

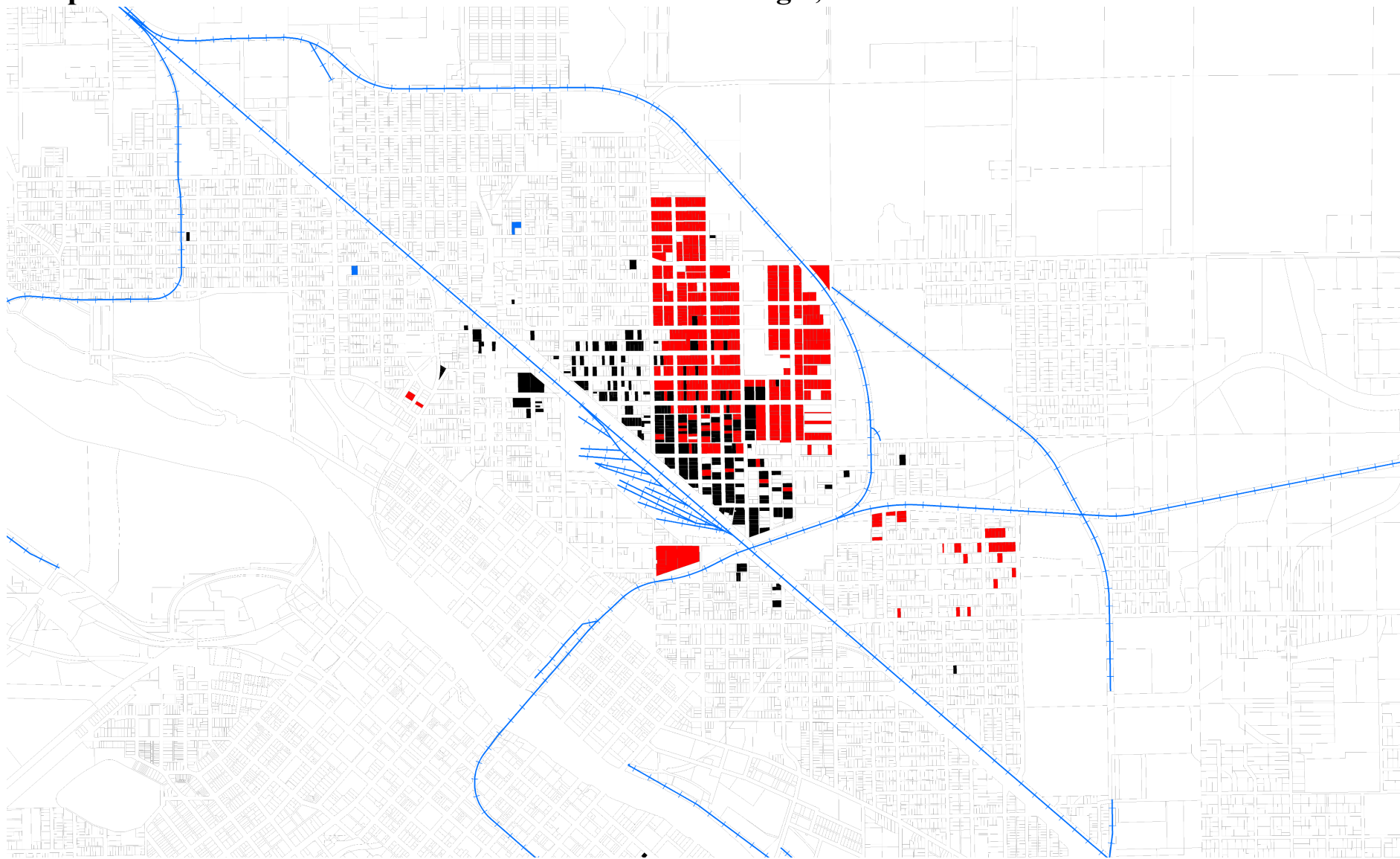
## Map 4.2: Restriction and Residence in Waterloo's Triangle, 1930.



*Source:* Gordon 2023c; 1930 Manuscript Census.

*Note:* Major rail lines are shown for reference.

### Map 4.3: Restriction and Residence in Waterloo's Triangle, 1940.

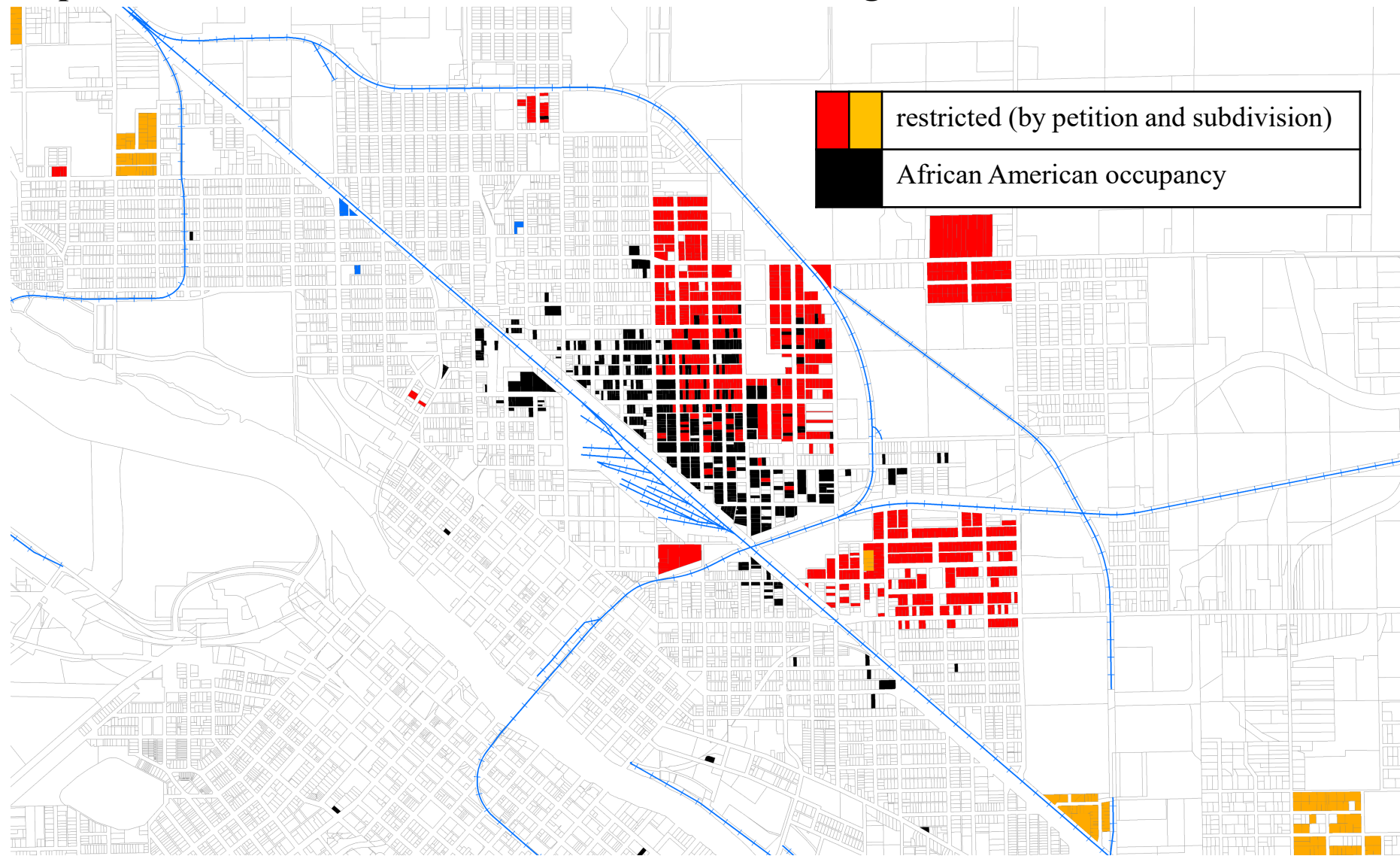


*Source:* Gordon 2023c; 1940 Manuscript Census.

*Note:* Major rail lines are shown for reference.



## Map 4.4: Restriction and Residence in Waterloo's Triangle, 1950.



*Source:* Gordon 2023c; 1950 Manuscript Census.

*Note:* Major rail lines are shown for reference.

# Map 4.5: Race Restrictions in North St. Louis, 1920



Source: Gordon 2023b; Shertzer et al. 2016 .

Note: The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person

## Map 4.6: Racial Zoning Ordinance, 1916

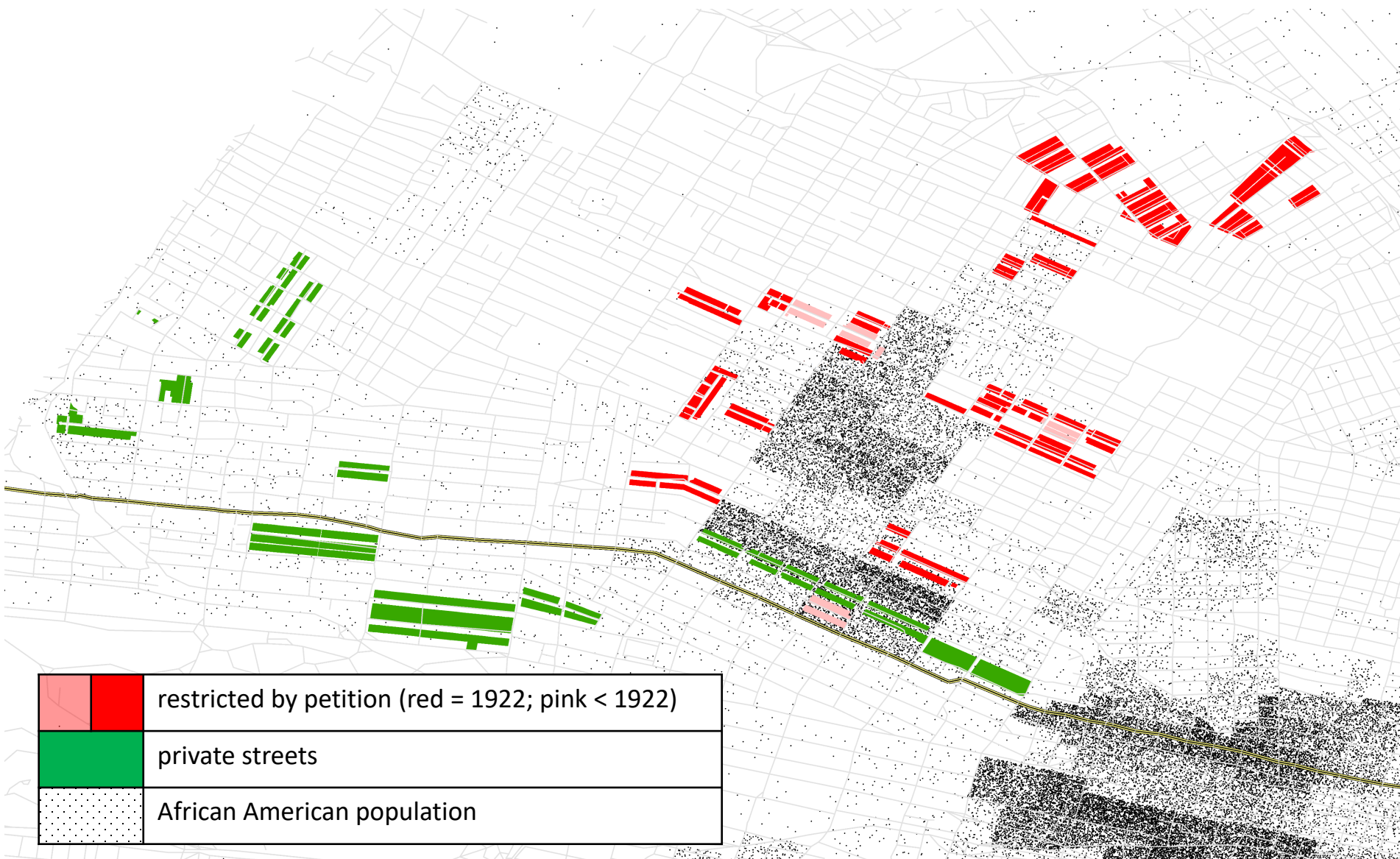


*Source:* Gordon 2008; Shertzer et al. 2016.

*Note:* The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person



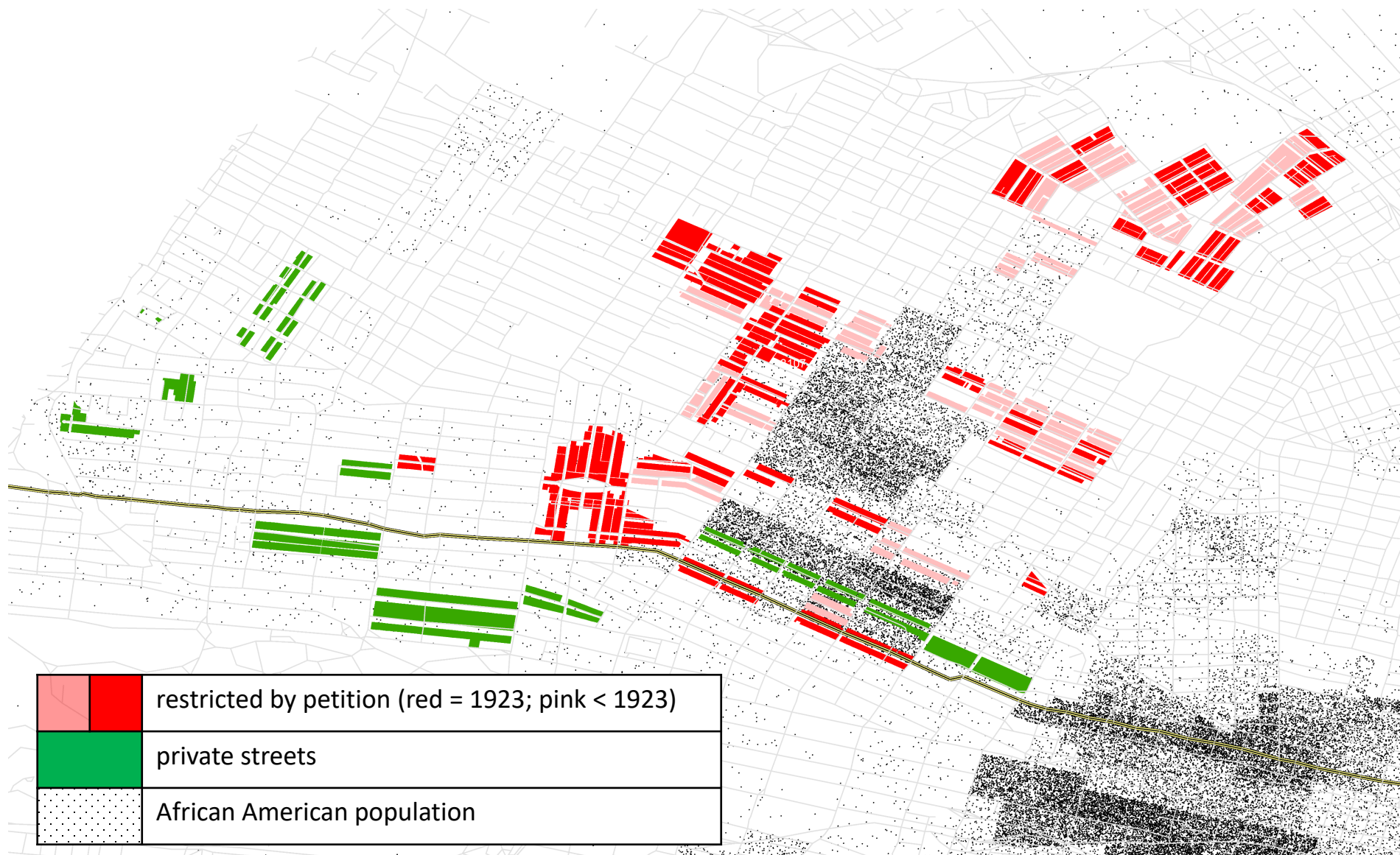
## Map 4.7: Racial Restrictions in North St. Louis, 1922



Source: Gordon 2023b; Shertzer et al. 2016.

Note: The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person

## Map 4.8: Racial Restrictions in North St. Louis, 1923

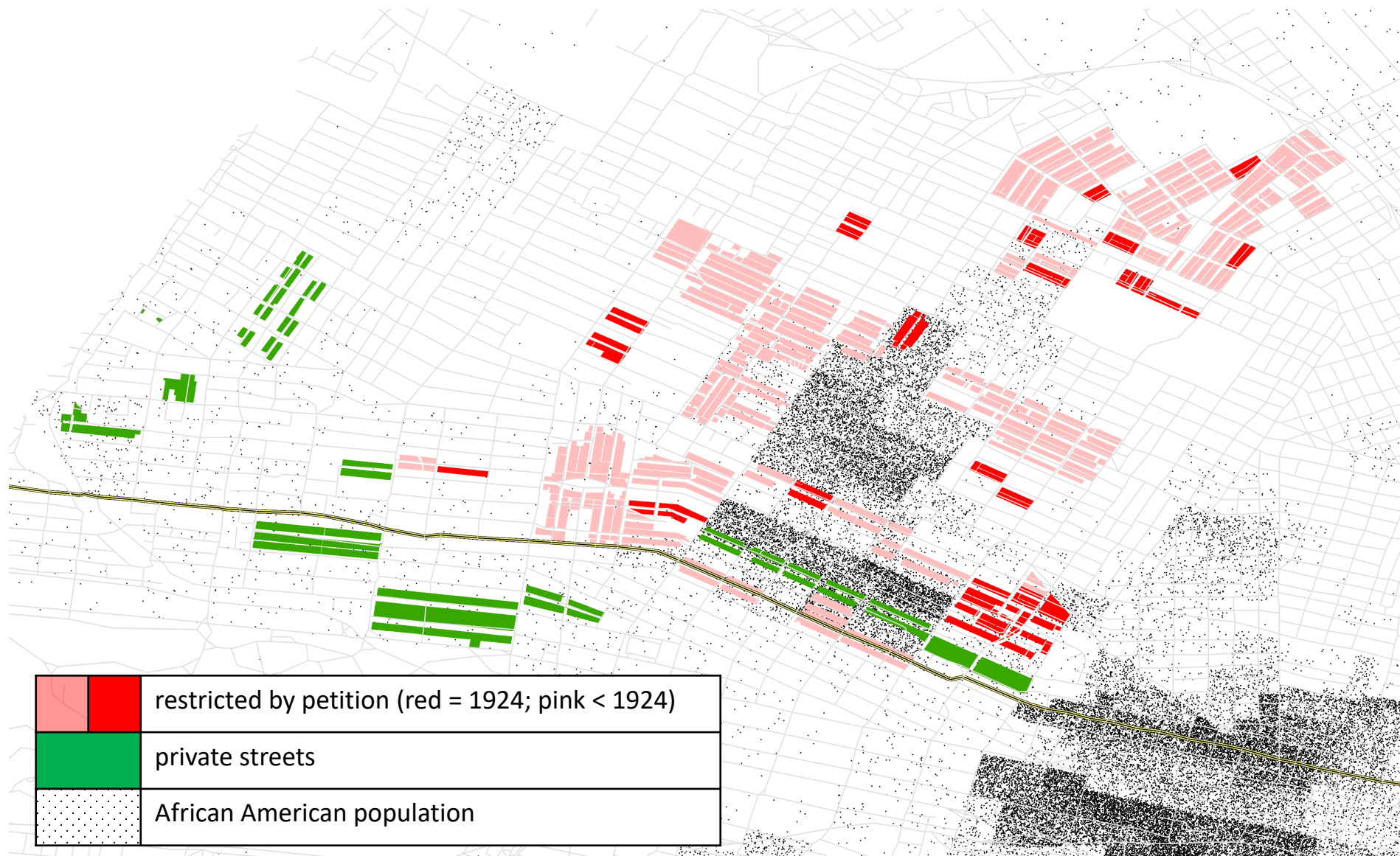


*Source:* Gordon 2023b; Shertzer et al. 2016.

*Note:* The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person



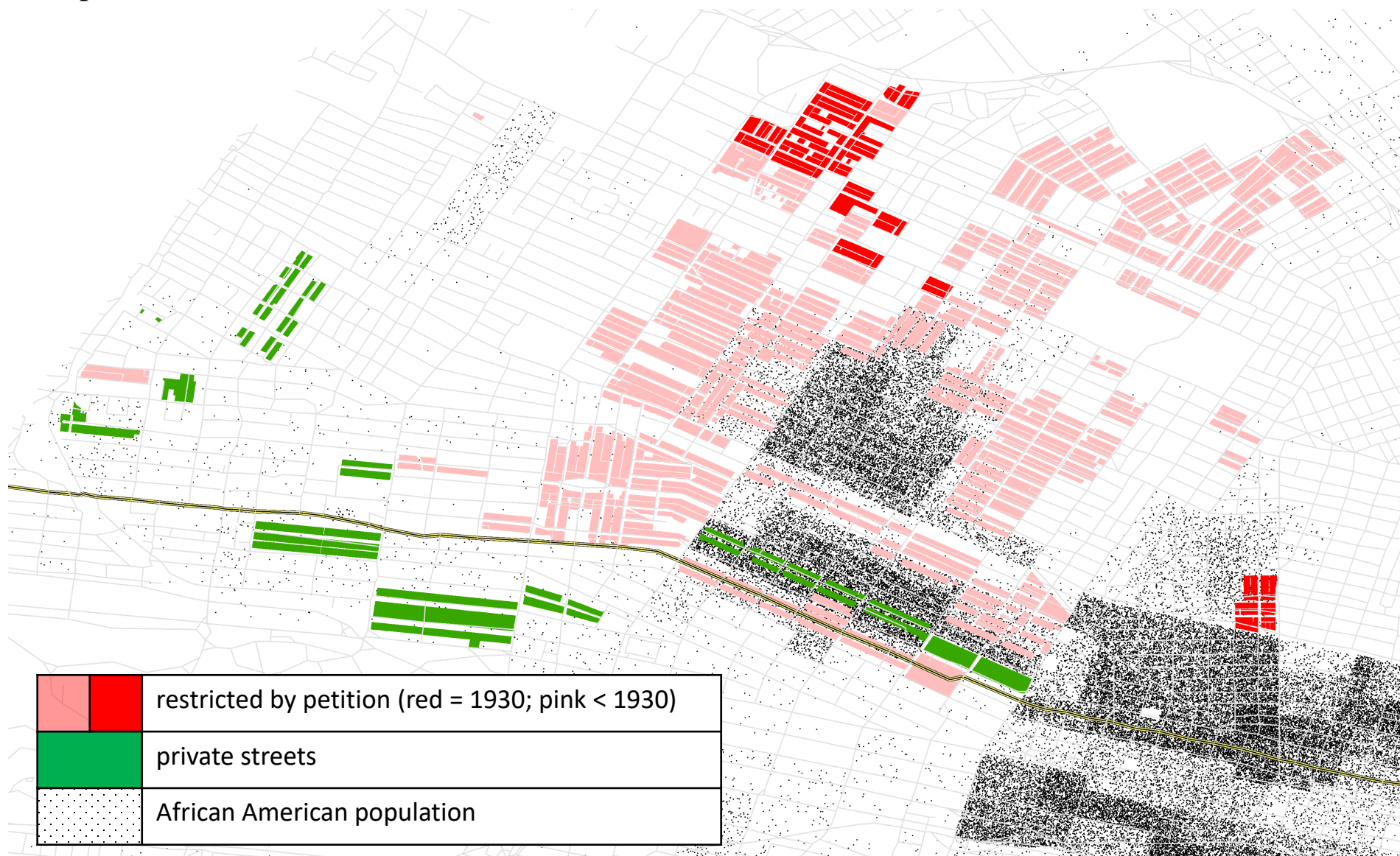
## Map 4.9: Racial Restrictions in North St. Louis, 1924



*Source:* Gordon 2023b; Shertzer et al. 2016.

*Note:* The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person

## Map 4.10: Racial Restrictions in North St. Louis, 1930

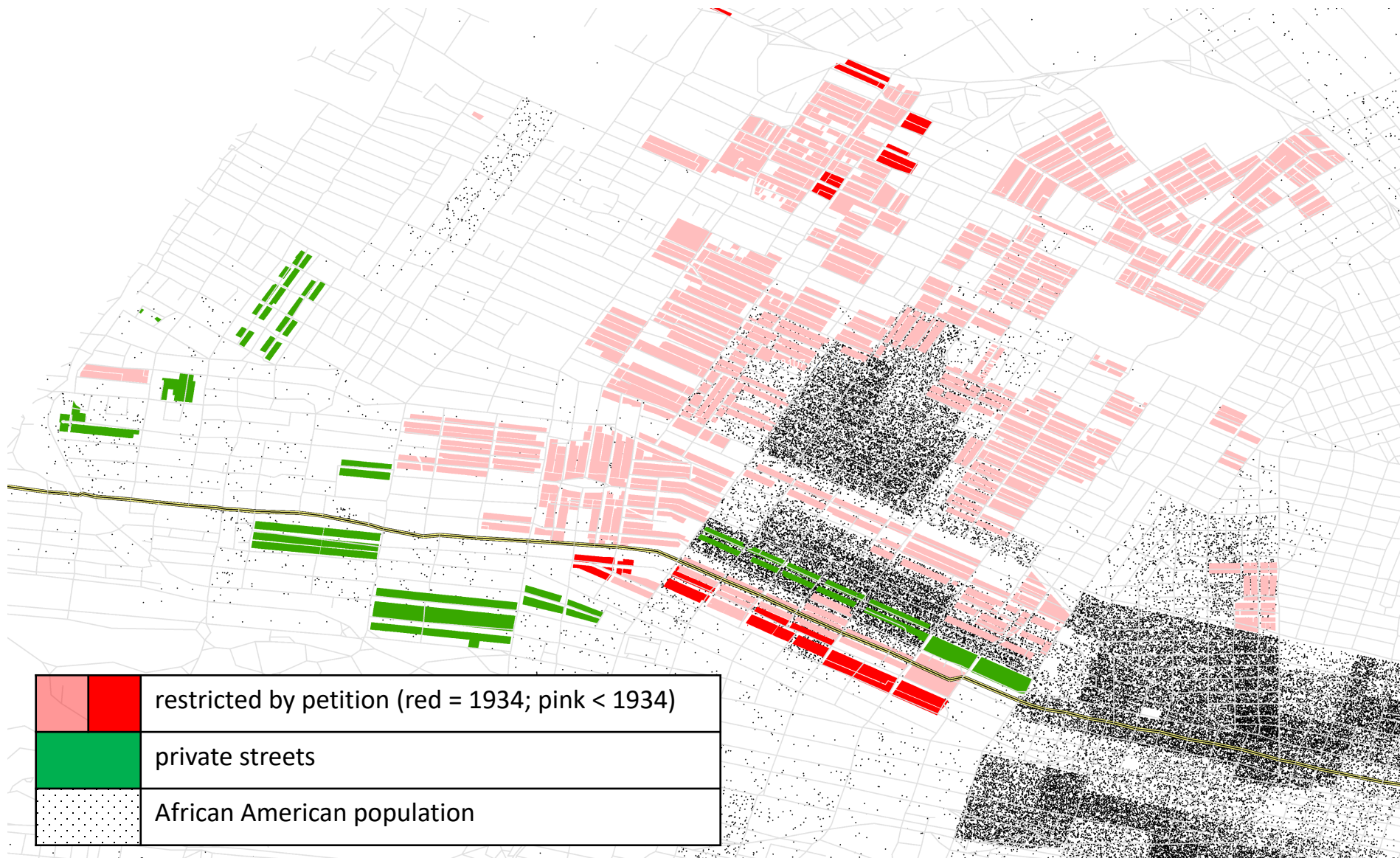


*Source:* Gordon 2023b; Shertzer et al. 2016.

*Note:* The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person



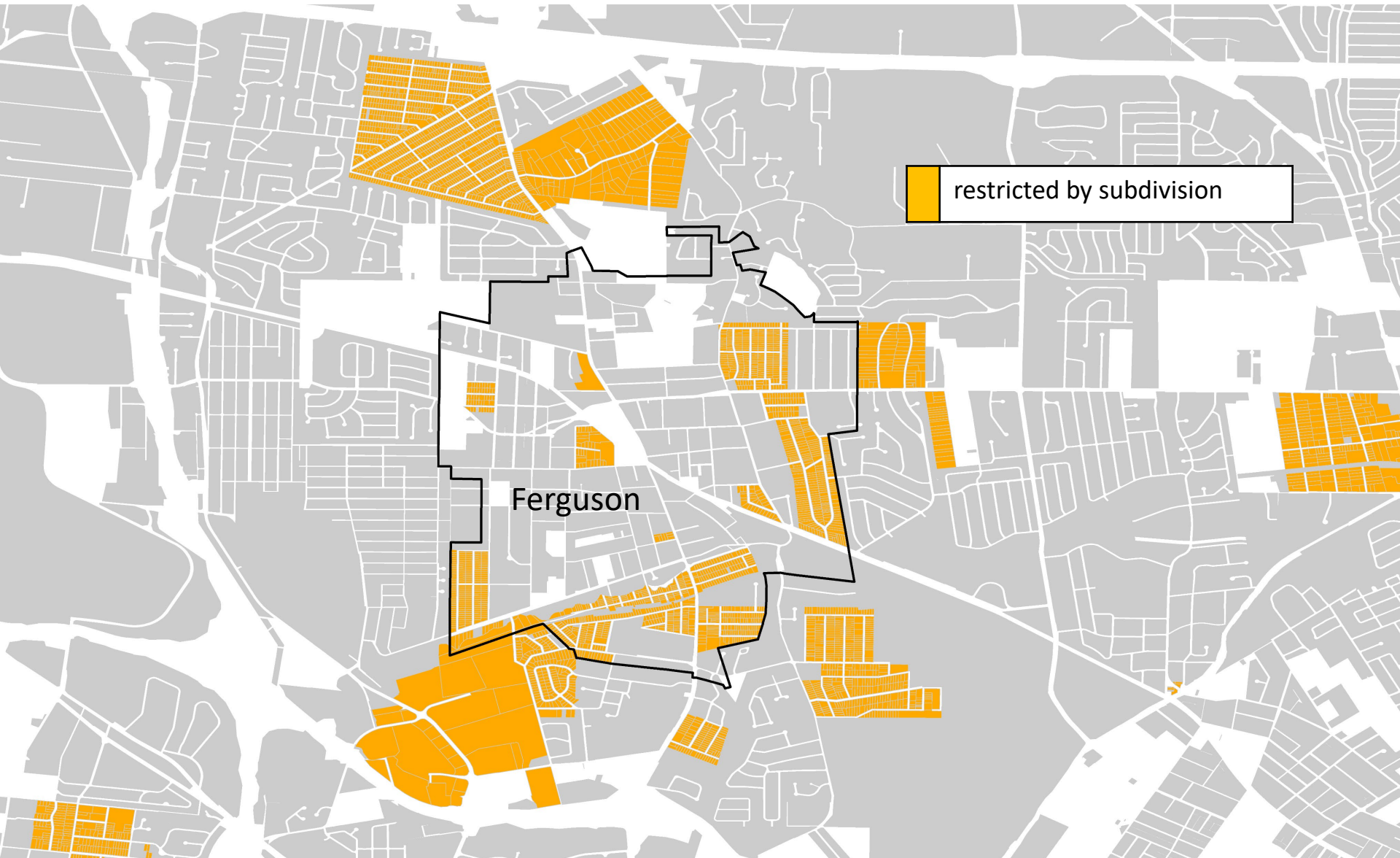
### Map 4.11: Racial Restrictions in North St. Louis, 1934



Source: Gordon 2023b; Shertzer et al. 2016.

Note: The 1920 African American population is mapped by enumeration district; 1 dot = 1 person

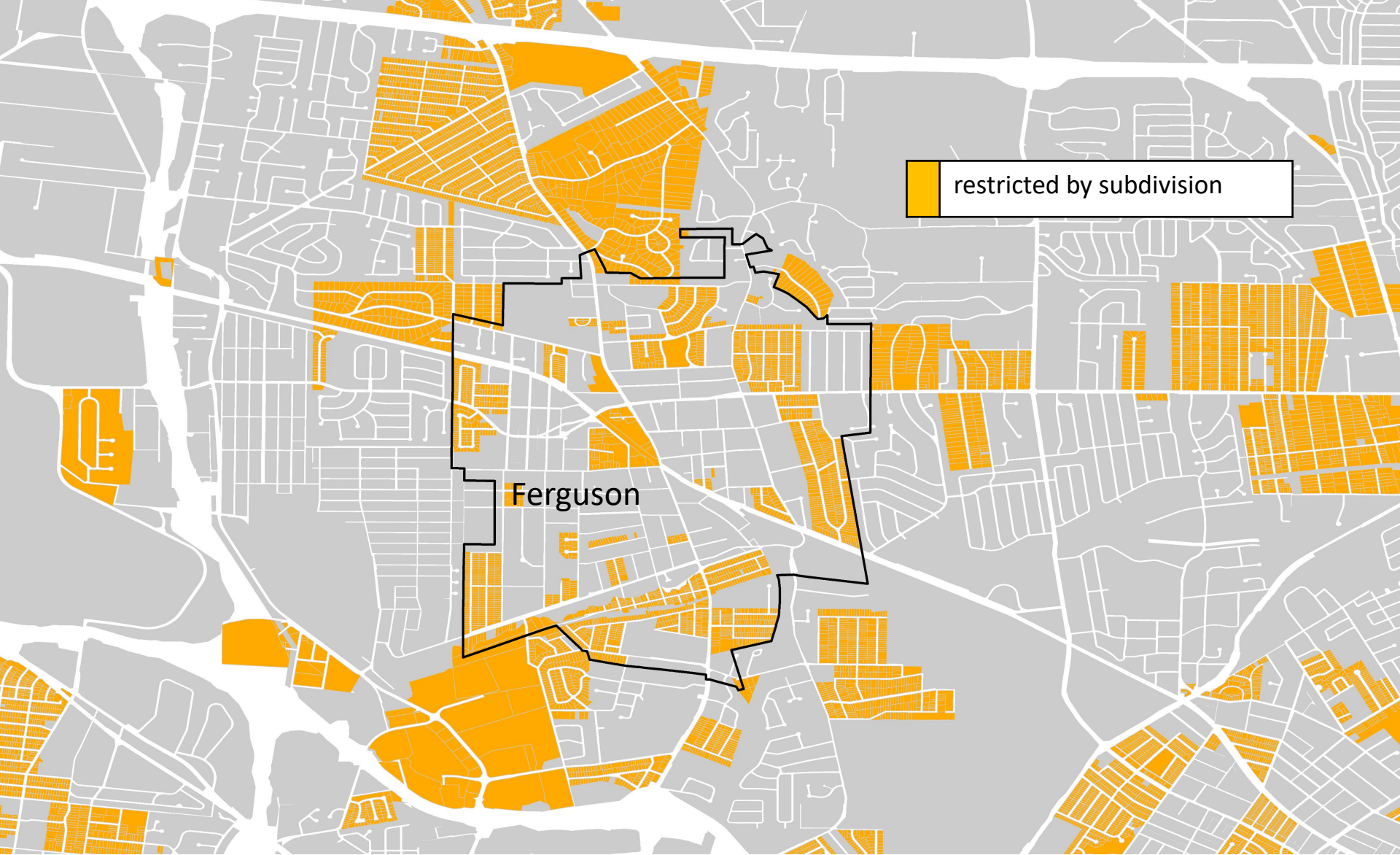
**Map 4.12: Ferguson Restrictions, 1925**



*Source:* Gordon 2023e; Nolan 2018.

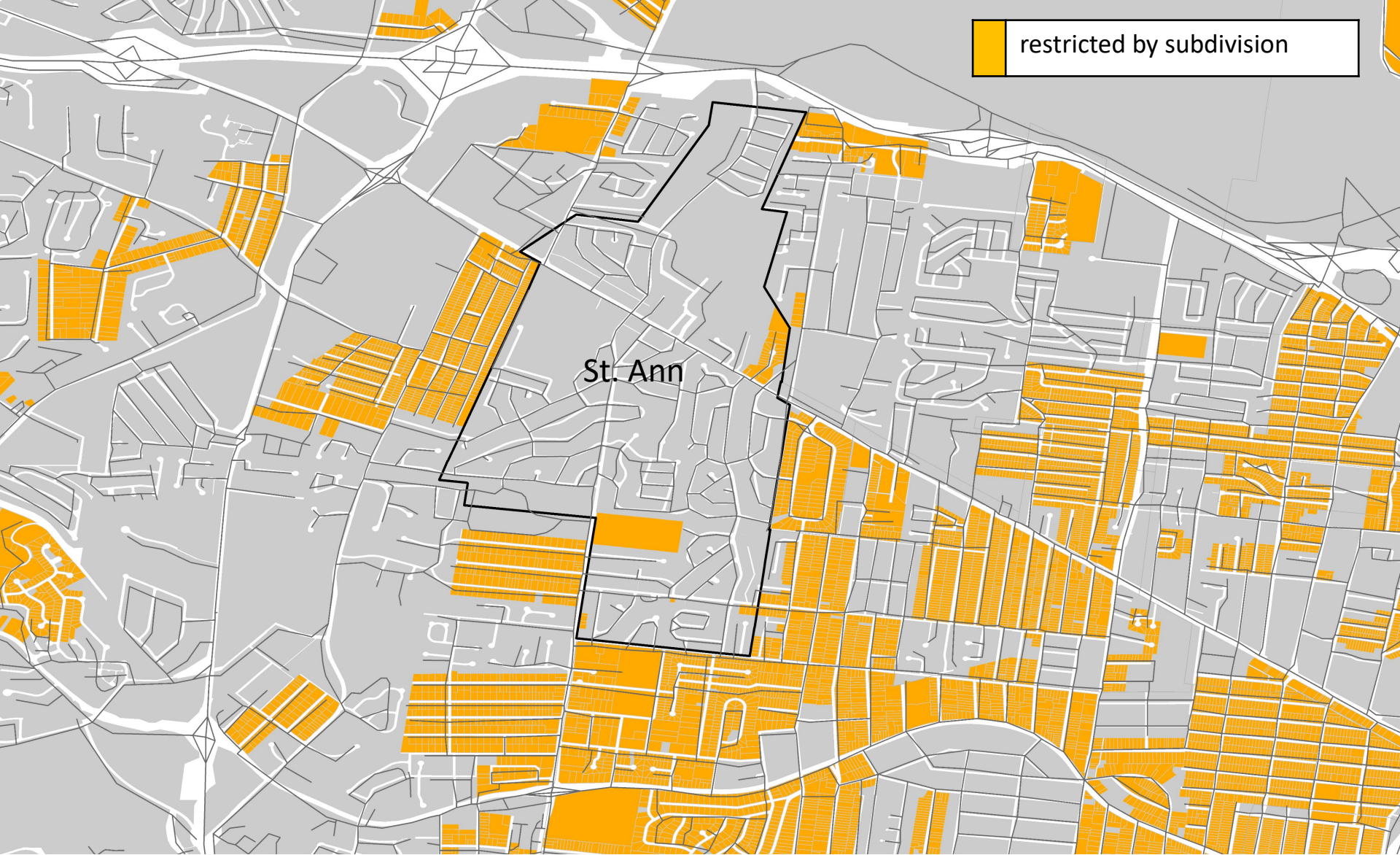


**Map 4.13: Ferguson Restrictions, 1950**



*Source:* Gordon 2023e; Nolan 2018.

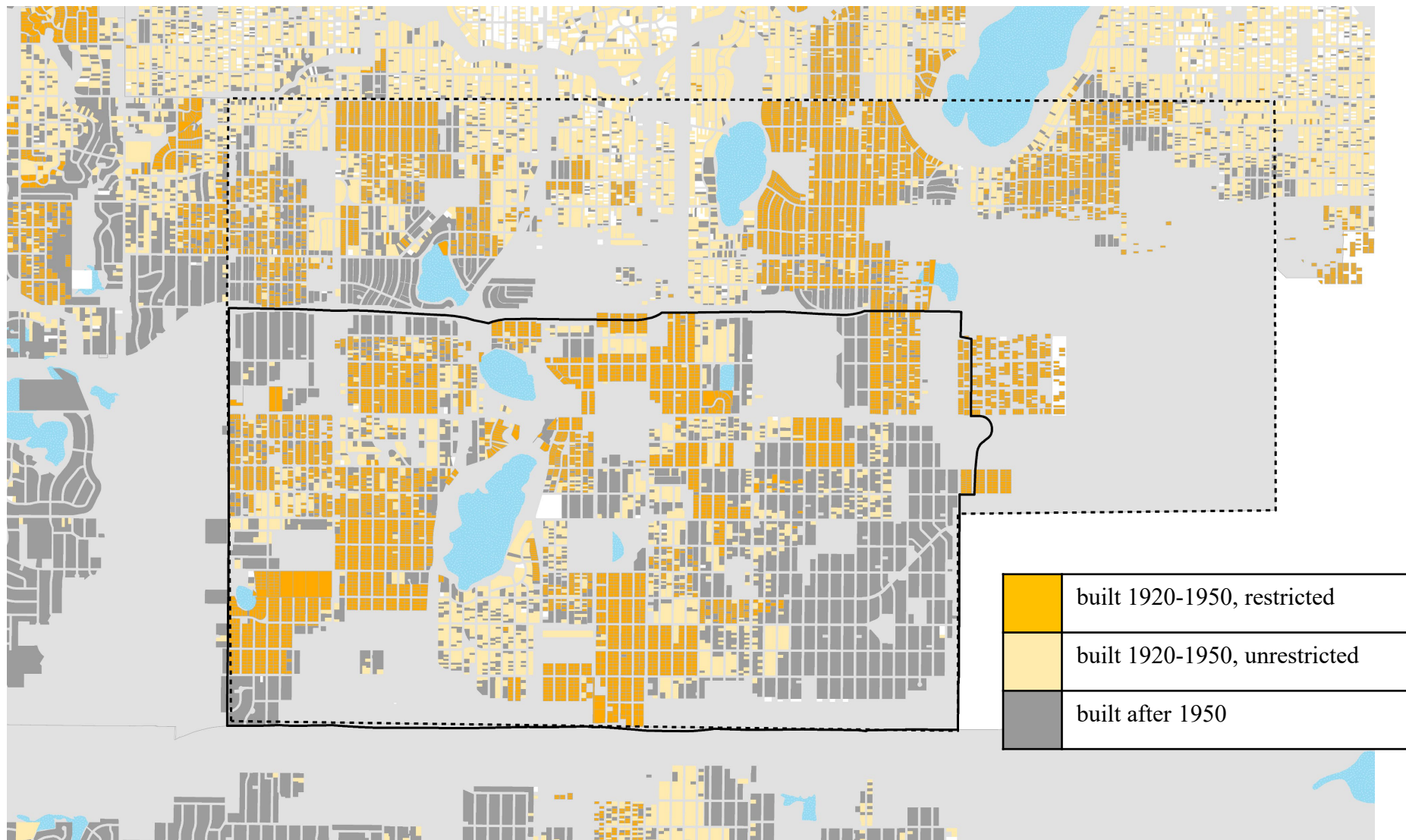
**Map 4.14: St. Ann Restrictions, 1950**



*Source:* Gordon 2023e; Nolan 2018.



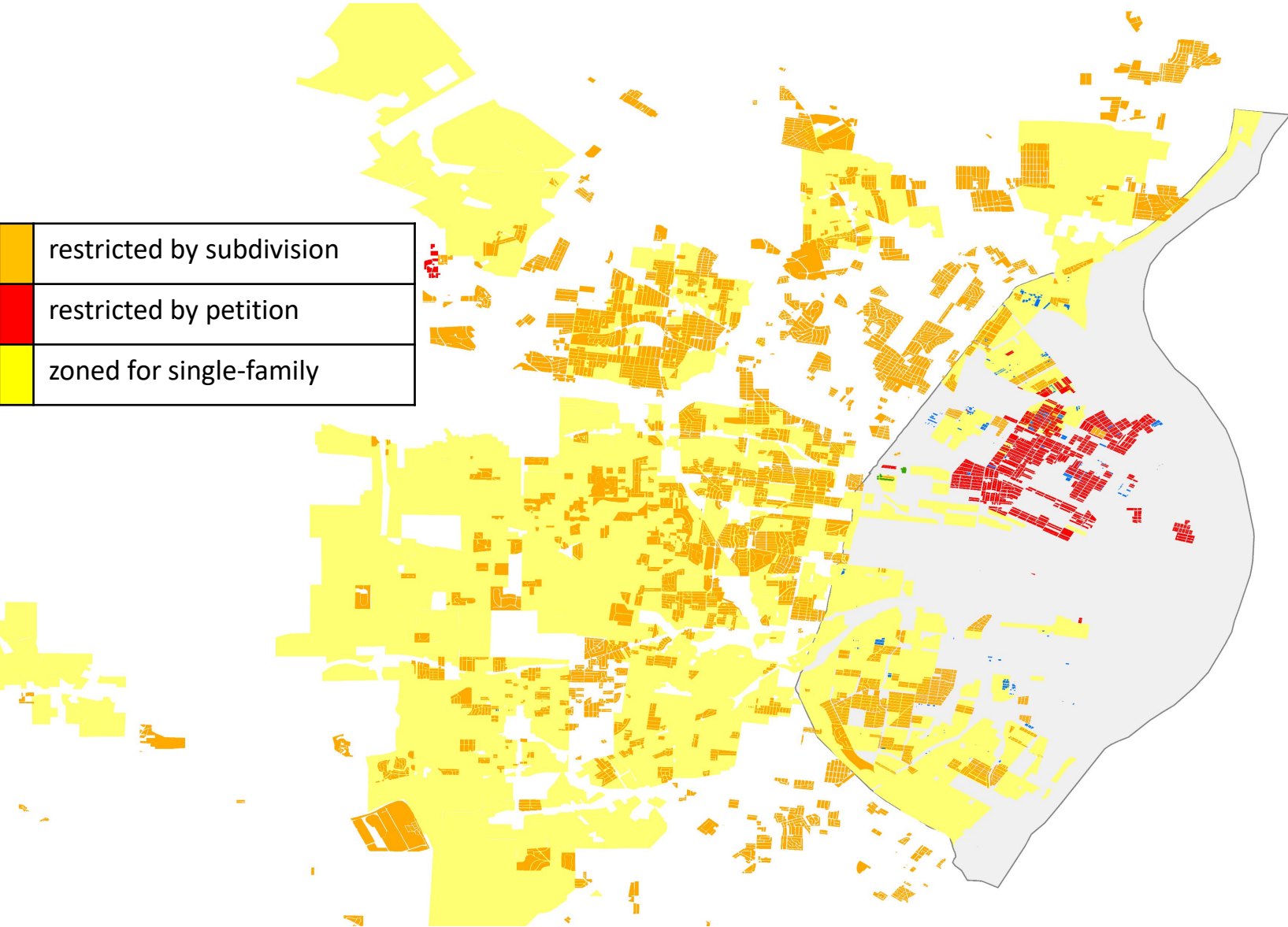
## Map 4.15: Richfield Restrictions (by year built), 1950



*Source:* Ehrman-Solberg et al. 2020; Maps of Minneapolis Annexations, Minnesota Digital Library, University of Minnesota; Hennepin County Library Digital Collections, Map Collection.

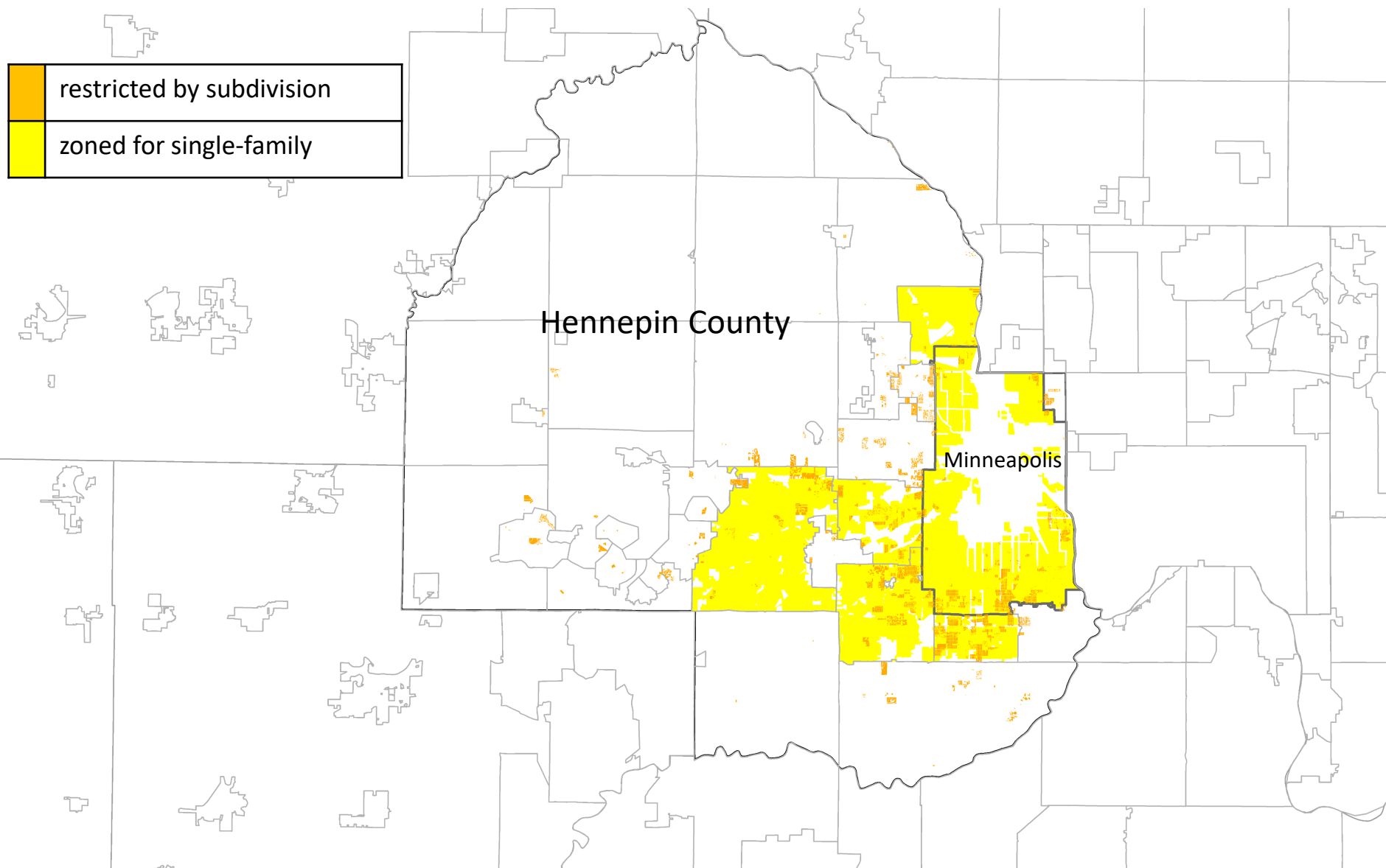
*Note:* The dotted line is the Richfield boundary prior to the 1927 annexation.

**Map 6.1: Private Restriction and Single-Family Zoning, St. Louis (circa 1968)**



*Source:* Gordon 2008; Gordon 2023b; 2023e.

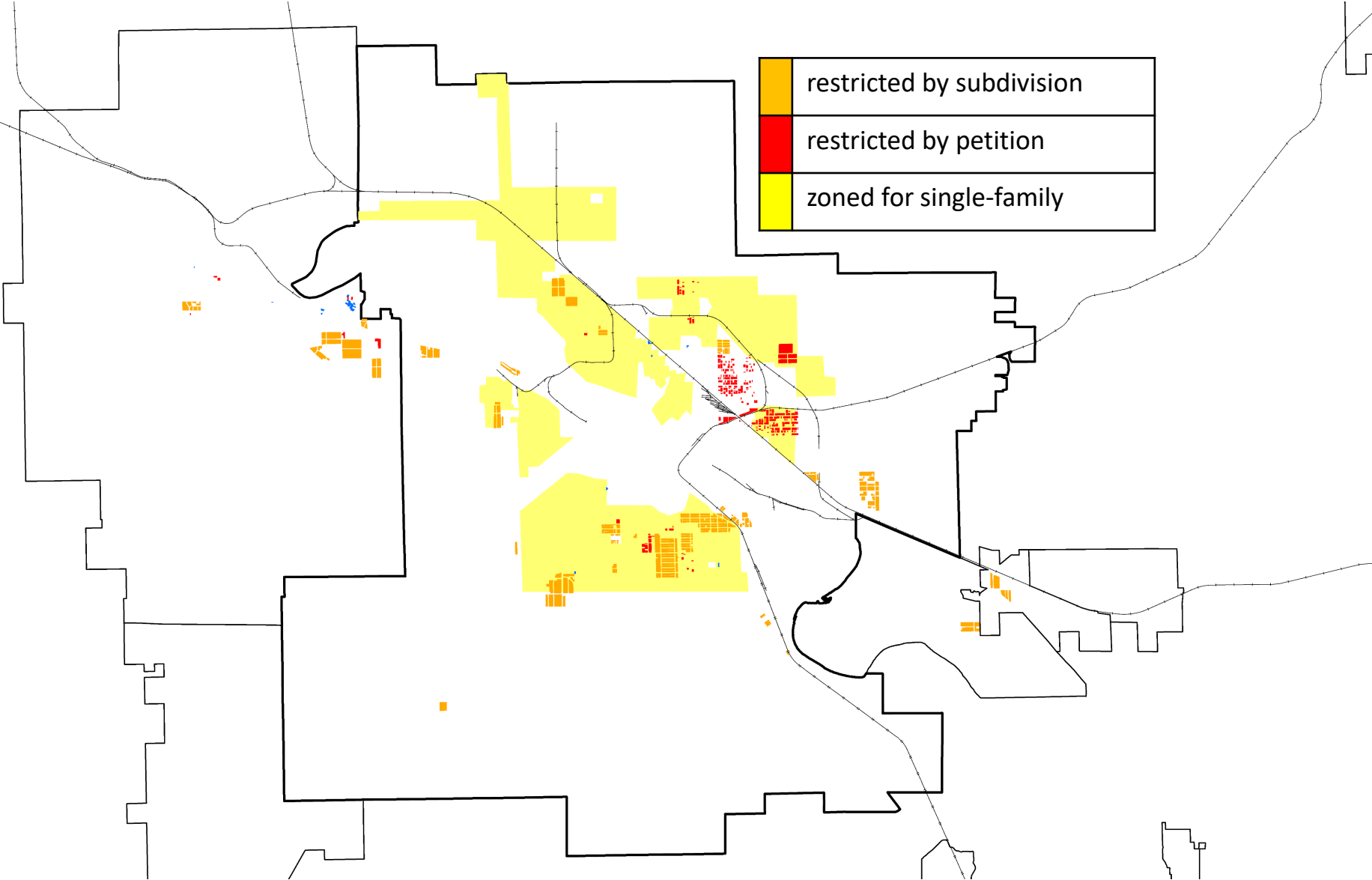
## Map 6.2: Private Restriction and Single-Family Zoning, Hennepin County (circa 1973)



*Source:* Zone maps for Minneapolis (1940), Brooklyn Center (1959), Edina (1973), Minnetonka (1963) Richfield (1973), and St. Louis Park (1973); Ehrman-Solberg et al. 2020.

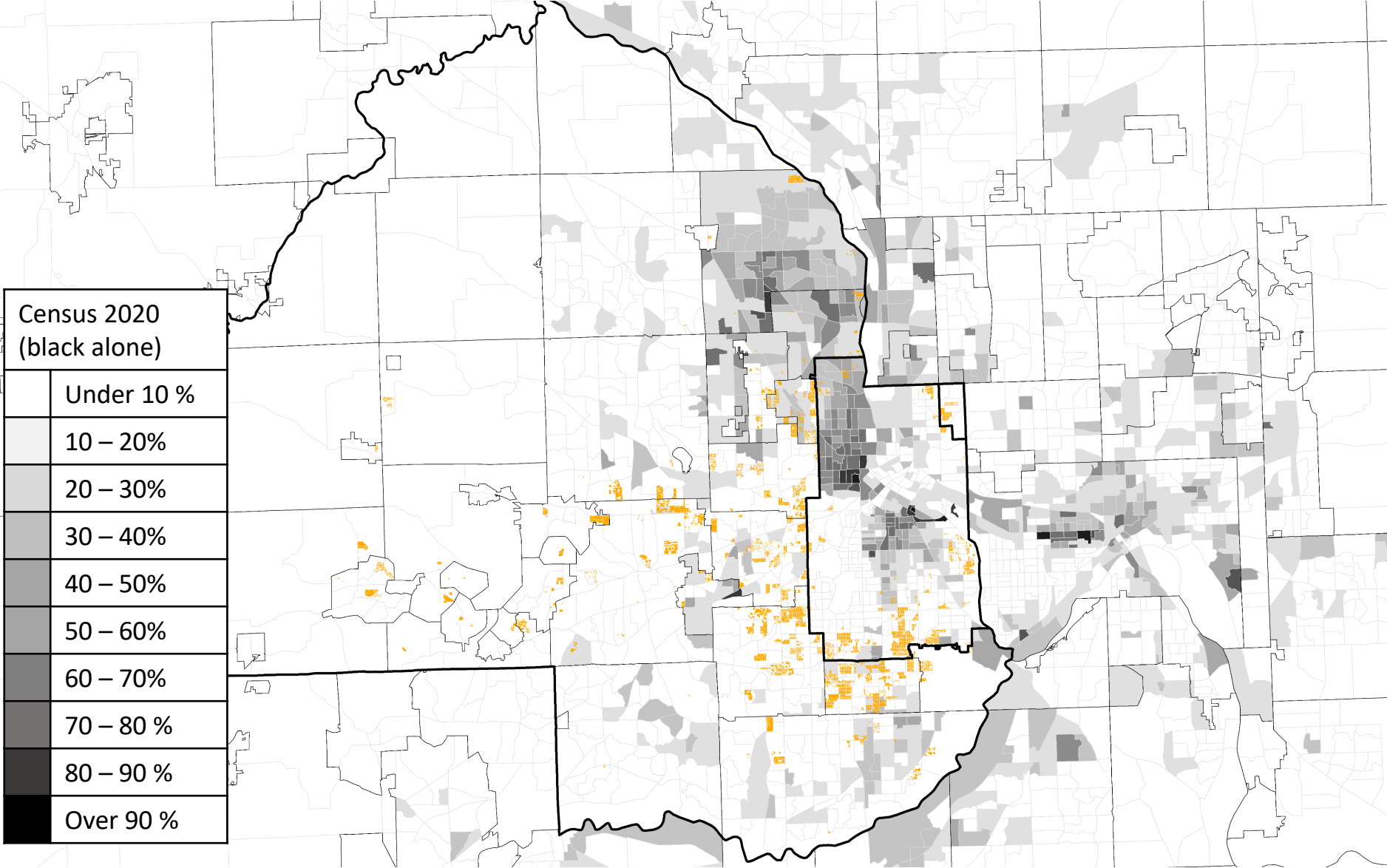


**Map 6.3: Private Restriction and Single-Family Zoning, Waterloo, 1948**



Source: Waterloo Zone Map 1948; Gordon 2023c.

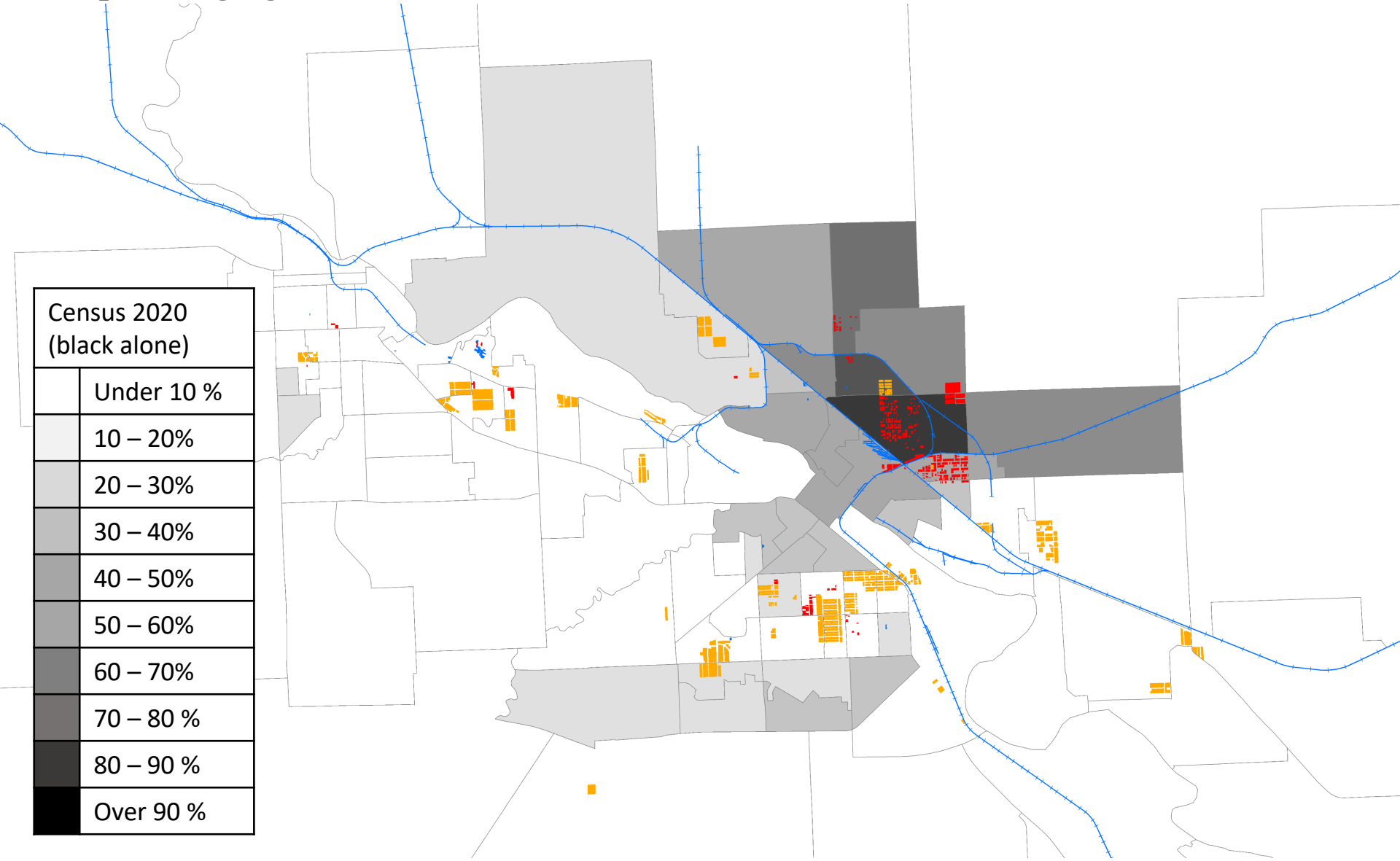
**Map 6.4 Segregation in Hennepin County, 2020.**



Source: Ehrman-Solberg et al 2022; Census 2020 (block group data) via Ruggles et al. 2022.

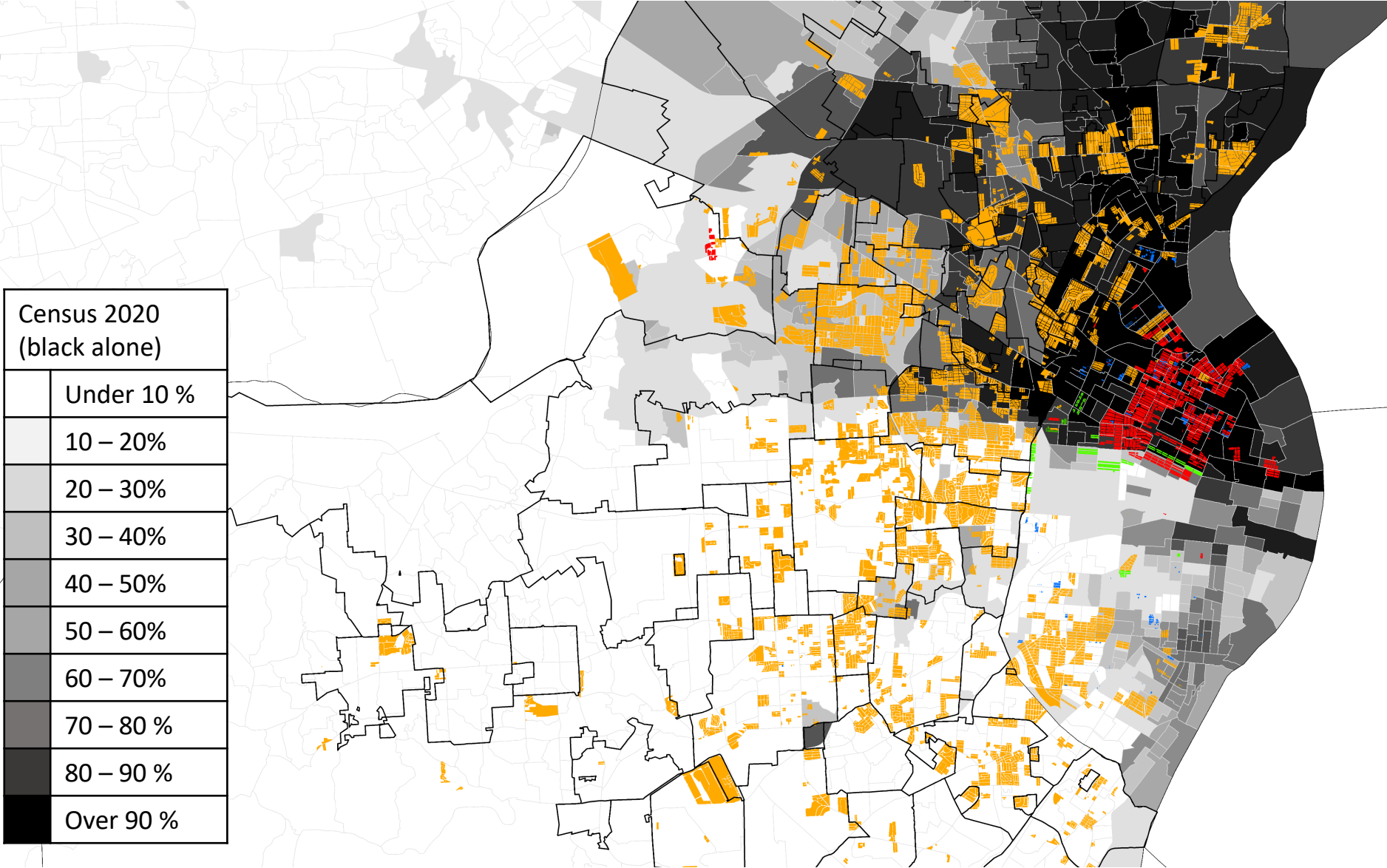
# Map 6.5 Segregation in Waterloo, 2020

Census 2020 (black alone)	
	Under 10 %
	10 – 20%
	20 – 30%
	30 – 40%
	40 – 50%
	50 – 60%
	60 – 70%
	70 – 80 %
	80 – 90 %
	Over 90 %



Source: Gordon 2023c; Census 2020 (block group data) via Ruggles et al. 2022.

# Map 6.6 Segregation in Greater St. Louis, 2020.



Source: Gordon 2023b, 2023e; Census 2020 (block group data) via Ruggles et al. 2022.