

*The Mexican American People:
A Generation Later*

ORIGINAL RESPONDENTS



CITY: LOS ANGELES.....1 *v2(4)*

SAN ANTONIO.....2

R.ID#: _____ *v3(4)*

INT. ID#: _____ *v4(3)*

DATE: _____ *v5(2)/v6(2)/v7(2)*

LOG: _____

EDIT: _____

D.P.: _____

#2114A

7/8/97

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

(TO BE FILLED OUT IMMEDIATELY BEFORE INTERVIEW BEGINS)

- A. Was there any indication that the respondent was or had been part of the gang/cholo/pachuco lifestyle?

Yes....ANSWER B...1

NoSKIP TO C.....2

v8

- B. What gave you that impression? (EXAMPLES: TATTOOS, CLOTHING, MAKEUP, CAR, LANGUAGE, HAIR STYLE, ETC.)

v9

- C. Using the scale on the color chart on CARD C, how would you describe the respondent's skin color?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

v10(2)

INTRODUCTION

TIME BEGIN: _____AM/PM v11(4)

Before I start, let me tell you a few things about this survey. The survey directors are interested in finding out how individuals like you and their families are doing and how you think about particular issues regarding yourself and your surroundings. You were selected for this interview because you participated in an earlier study 30 years ago and we are interested in seeing how things have changed. The interview is for a research study being conducted by the University of California, Los Angeles or UCLA.

I have a set of questions that I have to ask exactly the way they are written. That way, we know everyone in the survey is answering the same questions and we can compare the answers. For some questions, I will give you answer categories to choose from; pick the one that is closest to describing your situation. For a few questions, I want you to answer in your own words. Please give me as complete an answer as possible and I will write down everything you say.

Let me assure you that no one outside of this project will know your name or what you say. No one will know which answers are yours and which are from someone else. So don't be afraid to tell it like it is. We are interested in learning what you really do, think, and feel. It is very important to answer as honestly as you can. We realize that there are a wide variety of experiences and we are interested in understanding all of them.

The first part of this interview asks about how you think of yourself. There is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. We are interested in what you think.

1. People have different ways of thinking about their ethnic background or origins. What about you? How do you think of yourself? What do you consider your ethnic background to be? **(DO NOT READ LIST. WRITE IN ORDER NUMBER OF MENTION, E.G. 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC.)**

ANGLO	___	V12(2)	
AMERICAN	___	V13(2)	
HISPANIC	___	V14(2)	
LATINO	___	V15(2)	
CHICANO	___	V16(2)	
MEXICAN	___	V17(2)	
MEXICAN AMERICAN.	___	V18(2)	
MEXICANO	___	V19(2)	
SPANISH	___	V20(2)	
OTHER	___	V21(2)	
(RECORD VERBATIM: _____)			V21txt
OTHER	___	V22(2)	
(RECORD VERBATIM: _____)			V22txt
OTHER	___	V23(2)	
(RECORD VERBATIM: _____)			V23txt

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: HAS RESPONDENT MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE BACKGROUND IN Q1?

YES.....ASK Q2.....1

NO.....SKIP TO Q3.....2

V24

2.

Which one ethnic background do you feel closest to? (DO NOT READ LIST. RECORD ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- ANGLO01
- AMERICAN02
- HISPANIC03
- LATINO04
- CHICANO05
- MEXICAN06
- MEXICAN AMERICAN ..07
- MEXICANO08
- SPANISH09
- OTHER10

v25

(RECORD VERBATIM: _____) V25txt

3.

The way we think about ourselves may be different from the way we describe ourselves to others. When people ask you what your ethnic background is, what in your own words do you answer? (DO NOT READ LIST. WRITE IN ORDER NUMBER OF MENTION, E.G. 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC.)

- ANGLO___ V26(2)
- AMERICAN___ V27(2)
- HISPANIC___ V28(2)
- LATINO___ V29(2)
- CHICANO___ V30(2)
- MEXICAN___ V31(2)
- MEXICAN AMERICAN ___ V32(2)
- MEXICANO___ V33(2)
- SPANISH___ V34(2)
- OTHER___ V35(2)

(RECORD VERBATIM: _____) V35txt

- OTHER___ V36(2)

(RECORD VERBATIM: _____) V36txt

- OTHER___ V37(2)

(RECORD VERBATIM: _____) V37txt

4. How important is your ethnic background to you? Would you say:

- Very important,1
- Somewhat important,2
- Not very important, or.3 V38
- Not at all important?.....(SKIP TO Q6).....4

5. What are the most important things to you about your ethnic background? **(RECORD VERBATIM. PROBE. RECORD UP TO 5 MENTIONS.)**

V39

DID R MENTION MORE THAN ONE THING TO Q5?

- YES.....ASK Q5A.....1**
- NO..... SKIP TO Q6.....2** V40

5A. Which one of the things you mentioned is most important to you? **(RECORD VERBATIM -- IF NECESSARY REREAD RESPONSE TO Q5 TO R)**

V41

6. Are there situations where you think of yourself as American? Would you say this happens:

- All of the time,1
- Frequently,2
- Sometimes,3 V42
- Hardly ever, or4
- Never?.....SKIP TO Q8.....5

7. In what situations do you think of yourself as American? **(PROBE FOR DETAIL. RECORD VERBATIM)**

V43

8. Are there situations where you think of yourself as Mexican origin? Would you say this happens:

- All of the time,1
- Frequently,2
- Sometimes,3 V44
- Hardly ever, or4
- Never?SKIP TO Q11.....5

9. In what situations do you think of yourself as Mexican origin? **(PROBE FOR DETAIL. RECORD VERBATIM)**

V45

10. In the past, have there been times when you did not think of yourself as Mexican origin?

- YESASK Q10A.....1
- NOSKIP TO Q11.....2 V46

10A. What did you think of yourself as at that time? **(RECORD VERBATIM)**

V47

10B. What was that about?

V48

11. Do you think that when someone meets you for the first time that they think of you as:

- Definitely Mexican origin,.....SKIP TO Q13.....1
- Probably Mexican origin, orSKIP TO Q13.....2
- Probably not Mexican origin, orASK Q12.....3 V49
- Definitely not Mexican origin?ASK Q12.....4

12. What do they think you are?

V50

13. When forms or the Census asks if you are white, black, Asian, American Indian or other, what do you answer?

- WHITE01
- BLACK02
- ASIAN03
- AMERICAN INDIAN04
- OTHER05
 - MULTIRACIAL06
 - MIXED RACE07
 - BIRACIAL08
 - LATINO09
 - HISPANIC10
 - MEXICAN11
 - MEXICAN AMERICAN...12
 - OTHER RESPONSE,
INCLUDING MULTIPLE
RESPONSES.
RECORD VERBATIM:13

V51(2)

V51txt

14. How often do you feel curious about the ethnic backgrounds of other people?

- All the time,.....1
- Often,.....2
- Occasionally, or.....3
- Hardly ever?.....4

V52

The following questions ask about ways of raising your children that might be important to you. (IF RESP. REPORTS NOT HAVING CHILDREN SAY: Think about if you did have children. Or think about how these issues might be important for your nieces and nephews or other young family members.

15. How important is it to you that your children learn about the history and traditions of Mexican origin people? Would you say it is:

- Very important,1
- Somewhat important,2
- Not very important, or3
- Not at all important?4

V53

16. How important is it to you that your children learn to speak Spanish? Is it:

- Very important,1
- Somewhat important,2
- Not very important, or3 v54
- Not at all important?4

17. How important is it to you that your children learn and follow Mexican family values?

- Very important,1
- Somewhat important,2
- Not very important, or3 v55
- Not at all important?4

18. How would you feel about sending your children to a school where half of the children are (**ASK a - e ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD EACH ANSWER**). Would you object very strongly, strongly, somewhat, or not at all?

		VERY STRONGLY	SOME STRONGLY	NOT AT WHAT	ALL	
a.	Anglos?	1	2	3	4	v56
b.	Blacks?	1	2	3	4	v57
c.	Asians?	1	2	3	4	v58
d.	Mexican immigrants?.....	1	2	3	4	v59
e.	Mexican Americans born in the U.S.?.....	1	2	3	4	v60

19. How important is it to you that your children have friends of Mexican origin?

- Very important,1
- Somewhat important,2
- Not very important, or3 v61
- Not at all important?4

20. How would you feel if your son or daughter wanted to marry (**ASK a - e ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD EACH ANSWER**). Would you object very strongly, strongly, somewhat, or not at all?

		VERY STRONGLY	STRONGLY	SOME WHAT	NOT AT ALL	
a.	An Anglo person?	1	2	3	4	v62
b.	A black person?	1	2	3	4	v63
c.	An Asian person?	1	2	3	4	v64
d.	A Mexican immigrant?	1	2	3	4	v65
e.	A Mexican American born in the U.S.?.....	1	2	3	4	v66

21. How important is it to you that your children marry someone of Mexican origin?

- Very important,1
- Somewhat important,2
- Not very important, or3 v67
- Not at all important?4

22. I am going to read you a series of statements. As I read each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

		STRONGLY AGREE	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
	In my family, girls are expected to live in their parents house until they marry	1	2	3	4	v68
	In my family, men have the last word	1	2	3	4	v69
	Each person is responsible for him/herself and should not get help from their family	1	2	3	4	v70
	When parents ask their children to do something it is okay for children to disagree	1	2	3	4	v71

The next few questions are about when and where you were born.

23. What is the month, day, and year of your birth?

_____ / _____ / _____
 MONTH DAY YEAR v72(2)/v73(2)/v74(2)

24. What country were you born in?

U.S.ASK Q25.....1
MEXICOSKIP TO Q26.....2 v75
OTHER(SPECIFY).....SKIP TO Q31.....3
_____ v75bct

25. What state? (IN US) _____ SKIP TO Q36 v76(2)

26. What state? (IN MEXICO) _____ v77(2)

27. In what year did you first come to the U.S. for a stay of three months or longer?
(RECORD ACTUAL YEAR. IF R CANNOT REMEMBER PROBE FOR AGE AND
VERIFY AGE WITH R.)

YEAR _____ v78(2)

28. Did you ever return to Mexico for three months or longer after your first three-month stay
in the U.S.?

YESASK Q29.....1
NOSKIP TO Q31.....2 v79

29. How many times did you return to Mexico for visits of 3 months or longer?

VISITS: _____ v80(2)

30. How many years in total did you spend in Mexico during these visits?

YEARS: _____ v81(2)

31. Are you a U.S. citizen?

YESASK Q32.....1
NOSKIP TO Q33.....2 v82

32. In what year did you become a citizen?

YEAR _____ v83(2)

33. Were you ever an undocumented immigrant?

YESASK Q34.....1
NOSKIP TO Q35.....2 V84

34. In what year did you legalize your resident status?

YEAR: _____ V85(2)
NEVER LEGALIZED99

35. Did you participate in the Bracero Program?

YES1
NO.....2 V86

36. What country was your mother born in?

U.S.ASK Q37.....1
MEXICOSKIP TO Q38.....2 V87
OTHERSKIP TO Q39.....3
(SPECIFY:) _____ V87txt

37. What state in the U.S.? _____ **SKIP TO Q39.** V88(2)

38. What state in Mexico? _____ V89(2)

39. What was the highest grade of school or highest year of college that your mother completed? **(IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE, ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE)**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+
V90(2)

40. What country was your father born in?

U.SASK Q41.....1
MEXICOASK Q42.....2 V91
OTHERSKIP TO Q44.....3
(SPECIFY:) _____ V91txt

41. What state in the U.S.? _____ **SKIP TO Q44.** V92(2)

42. What state in Mexico? _____ V93(2)

43. Did your father participate in the Bracero Program?

- YES.....1
- NO.....2 V94
- DON'T KNOW.....8

44. What was the highest grade of school or highest year of college that your father completed?
(IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE, ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE)

- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+
- V95(2)

45. In what language did you usually speak to your parents when you were a child? Did you speak:

- Spanish only,1
- Mostly Spanish,2
- Both Spanish and English equally,..3 V96
- Mostly English, or4
- English only?.....5

46. When you were a child, in what language did your parents usually speak to you? Did they speak:

- Spanish only,1
- Mostly Spanish,2
- Both Spanish and English equally,..3 V97
- Mostly English, or.....4
- English only?.....5

47. Now I would like to ask you about what country your grandparents were born in. Was your
(READ EACH ITEM) born in Mexico, U.S., or some other country?

MEXICO US OTHER DK

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|------|
| Mother's mother | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | V98 |
| Mother's father..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | V99 |
| Father's mother..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | V100 |
| Father's father..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 8 | V101 |

48. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include any that may have passed away.

SIBLINGS: _____ **IF 0, SKIP TO Q51** v102(2)

49. In what language did you usually speak to your brothers and sisters when you were a child? Did you speak:

- Spanish only,.....1
- Mostly Spanish,.....2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ...3 v103
- Mostly English, or.....4
- English only?.....5

50. In what language do you usually speak to your brothers and sisters now? Do you speak: **IF MENTIONS DON'T TALK TO SIBLINGS OR SIBLINGS ARE DECEASED, ASK:** Most recently as adults, in what language did you speak?

- Spanish only,.....1
- Mostly Spanish,.....2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ...3 v104
- Mostly English, or.....4
- English only?.....5

51. How well do you (READ a THRU d)? Would you say very well, well, somewhat well, not very well, or not at all? **(REPEAT RESPONSE CATEGORIES FOR EACH ITEM.)**

	VERY WELL	SOME WHAT WELL	NOT VERY WELL	NOT AT ALL	DNA	
a. Read newspapers in Spanish?.....1	2	3	4	5	6	v105
b. Write letters in Spanish?.....1	2	3	4	5	6	v106
c. Understand a conversation in Spanish?.....1	2	3	4	5	6	v107
d. Carry on a conversation in Spanish?.....1	2	3	4	5	6	v108

INTERVIEWER: IF ANSWERS TO ITEMS a - d ARE ALL "5" SKIP TO Q54.

52. Which language do you speak best, Spanish or English?

- SPANISH.....1
- ENGLISH2 v109
- BOTH EQUALLY.....3

53. How often, if ever, do you mix Spanish and English in the same sentence? Would you say:

- Frequently,1
- Sometimes2
- Hardly ever, or3 v110
- Never?4

54. In the U.S., the terms “Hispanic” and “Latino” are both used to refer to people from Spanish speaking countries. Which of these do you prefer to use?

- HISPANIC1
- LATINO.....2 v111
- NO PREFERENCE3

55. Now I am going to read you some statements and I would like to know your opinions about them. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one. First.....**(READ a THRU f USING “PREFERRED TERM” FROM Q54. IF “NO PREFERENCE,” ALTERNATE USING HISPANIC/LATINO)**

	STRONGLY <u>AGREE</u>	AGREE	DIS- AGREE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	
a. (Hispanics/Latinos) should know Spanish and English	1	2	3	4	v112
b. Citizens who cannot read English should not vote	1	2	3	4	v113
c. Spanish should only be spoken in the home	1	2	3	4	v114
d. Everyone in (California/Texas) should know English	1	2	3	4	v115
e. All residents of (Los Angeles/San Antonio) regardless of ancestry, should learn Spanish	1	2	3	4	v116
f. (Hispanic/Latino) children should learn both English and Spanish	1	2	3	4	v117

56. What is your favorite style of music? (CIRCLE ONE ANSWER ONLY. DO NOT READ LIST)

<i>BANDA</i>	01
BIG BAND/SWING	02
<i>BOLERO</i>	03
CLASSICAL	04
<i>CORRIDOS</i>	05
COUNTRY.....	06
<i>CUMBIA</i>	07
FOLK	08
JAZZ	09
<i>MARIACHI</i>	10
OLDIES	11
<i>POLKA</i>	12
<i>RANCHERA</i>	13
RAP	14
<i>ROCK EN ESPAÑOL</i>	15
ROCK N' ROLL	16
<i>ROMANCES</i>	17
RHYTHM & BLUES	18
<i>SALSA</i>	19
SOUL	20
<i>TEJANO</i>	21
<i>TEX-MEX</i>	22
OTHER (SPECIFY _____)	23
MEXICAN/SPANISH IN GENERAL	24
AMERICAN/ENGLISH IN GENERAL	25
NONE/DON'T LIKE MUSIC.....	26

V118(2) V118bct

57. Are there any Mexican holidays that you celebrate?

YESASK Q58.....1

NOSKIP TO Q59...2

V119

58. Which holidays do you celebrate? **(DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL MENTIONS)**

- 2 DE NOVIEMBRE/DIA DE LOS MUERTOS1
- 6 DE ENERO/DIA DE LOS REYES2
- 12 DE DICIEMBRE/VIRGIN DE GUADALUPE3
- 16 DE SEPTIEMBRE/DIA DE LA INDEPENDENCIA.....4 V120(2)
- CINCO DE MAYO/BATALLA DE PUEBLA5
- 20 DE NOVIEMBRE/DIA DE LA REVOLUCION6
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____).....7 V120ext

59. How much contact do you have with **(ASK a THRU f)**? Would you say none at all, a little, some, or a lot?

	NONE <u>AT ALL</u>	A <u>LITTLE</u>	A <u>SOME</u>	A <u>LOT</u>	
a. Anglos?	1	2	3	4	V121
b. African Americans?	1	2	3	4	V122
c. Asian Americans?	1	2	3	4	V123
d. Mexican immigrants?	1	2	3	4	V124
e. U.S. born Mexican Americans?	1	2	3	4	V125
f. Other Latinos not of Mexican origin?	1	2	3	4	V126

60. How many of your closest friends are Mexican immigrants or Mexican Americans? Would you say:

- All,1
- Most,2
- About half,3
- Few, or4 V127
- None are Mexican origin?.....5
- NO CLOSE FRIENDS6

61. Have you ever been treated unfairly because of your ethnic background?

- YES.....ASK Q62.....1
- NOSKIP TO Q63.....2 V128

62. What happened? (PROBE FULLY. PROBE FOR A SPECIFIC INSTANCE. RECORD VERBATIM)

V129

63. Sometimes people have ideas about what certain groups are like or what they are supposed to do. Do you ever find that other people expect you to be like or to do things that they expect of Mexicans?

- YES.....ASK Q64.....1
- NOSKIP TO Q66.....2 V130

64. What is that? What do they expect of you?

V131

65. How often does this happen to you?

- All the time,.....1
- Often,2
- Occasionally, or.....3 V132
- Hardly ever?4

66. How much discrimination do you think there is today against people of Mexican origin?

- A great deal,1
- Some,2
- A little, or,3 V133
- None?4

67. Do you think that discrimination against people of Mexican origin is much less, somewhat less, about the same, somewhat more, or much more, frequent today than in the past?

- MUCH LESS1
- SOMEWHAT LESS2
- ABOUT THE SAME3 V134
- SOMEWHAT MORE4
- MUCH MORE5

68. Do you think that dark and Indian looking Mexican origin persons are:

- Treated a lot more unfairly than light and European looking Mexicans,1
- Treated somewhat more unfairly,2
- Treated the same as, or3 V135
- Treated more fairly than light and European looking Mexicans?4

69. When you were growing up, did you know any children whose parents were:

- | | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> | |
|----------------|------------|-----------|------|
| Doctors? | 1 | 2 | V136 |
| Teachers?..... | 1 | 2 | V137 |
| Lawyers? | 1 | 2 | V138 |

This next series of questions are about your educational background and your work history.

70. What is the highest grade of school or year of college that you completed?
(CIRCLE ONE)

- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+ V139(2)

71. What is the highest degree or diploma that you have obtained?

- NONE0
- HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA1
- GED2
- TECHNICAL DEGREE/CERT3
- AA4 V140(2)
- BA/BS5
- MA/MS6
- PHD/JD/MD.....7

72. Please tell me which of these choices best describes your present work status.

- Working now part-timeSKIP TO Q74.....01
- Working now full-time.....SKIP TO Q74.....02
- Only temporarily laid-off.....SKIP TO Q74.....03
- On sick or maternity leave from workSKIP TO Q74.....04
- Retired and working.....SKIP TO Q74.....05
- Retired and not workingSKIP TO Q74.....06 V141(2)
- Unemployed or not working nowSKIP TO Q74.....07
- Permanently disabled or unable to work08
- Keeping house or a homemaker09
- Going to school or a student.....10
- Other (Specify): _____.....11 V141bt

73. Have you worked for pay in the last 10 years?

- YES.....ASK Q74.....1
- NO.....SKIP TO Q92.....2 V142

IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED AND WORKING, ASK Q'S 74 THRU 88 ABOUT MAIN JOB RETIRED FROM.

74. The next questions are about your (current/last) main job. What kind of work (do/did) you do? (EXAMPLE: ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, SHOE CLERK, JANITOR, TEACHER (SCHOOL LEVEL). PROBE: What (are/were) your most important duties or activities?

V143(3)

75. In what kind of business or industry (do/did) you work? What do they do or make? (EXAMPLE: TV MANUFACTURER, RETAIL SHOE STORE, STATE LABOR DEPARTMENT) PROBE: Is that wholesale, retail, manufacturing, or what?

V144(3)

76. (Do/Did) you work for yourself or someone else?

YOURSELFSKIP TO Q78.....1
SOMEONE ELSEASK Q77.....2 V145

77. (Is/Was) that for a private company or the government? IF GOVERNMENT: Is this city, county, state, or federal government?

PRIVATE COMPANY1
CITY/COUNTY GOVERNMENT2
STATE GOVERNMENT3 V146
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT4

78. (Do/Did) you supervise any employees at this job?

YES.....ASK Q79.....1
NO.....SKIP TO Q80.....2 V147

79. How many employees (do/did) you supervise?

1 TO 5.....1
6 TO 10.....2 V148
MORE THAN 10.....3

80. How many hours per week (do/did) you usually work at this job?

HOURS: _____ V149(3)

81. How much (do/did) you earn at your (current/last/main) job?

\$ _____ V150(9.2)

82. (Is/Was) that per hour, day, week, month, year, or something else?

HOUR1
DAY2
WEEK3
MONTH4 V151
YEAR5
OTHER6
SPECIFY: _____ V151bx

83. (Are/Were) you part of a retirement plan as part of your benefits on (this/that) job?

YES1
NO2 V152

84. (Are/Were) you a member of a labor union or (are/were) you covered by collective bargaining?

YES1
NO2 V153

85. In what language (do/did) your co-workers usually speak to you? Do they speak:

Spanish only,1
Mostly Spanish,2
Both Spanish and English equally, ..3 V154
Mostly English, or4
English only?5

86. When you (speak/spoke) to your co-workers, (do/did) you usually speak:

Spanish only,1
Mostly Spanish,2
Both Spanish and English equally, ..3 V155
Mostly English, or4
English only?5

87. In what year did you start working on your (current/last/main) job?

YEAR: _____ V156(2)

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:

IF RESPONDENT IS ANSWERING FOR CURRENT JOB SKIP TO Q89.....1

IF RESPONDENT IS ANSWERING FOR LAST/RETIRED JOB ASK Q88.....2

V157

88. In what year did you stop working at this job?

YEAR: _____ V158(2)

89. Do you currently work at any (other) jobs?

YESASK Q90.....1

NOSKIP TO Q91.....2 V159

90. Approximately how many hours a week do you work at all of your jobs combined?

HOURS: _____ V160(3)

91. Please look at this card (**HAND CARD 91**) and tell me the letter in front of the category that corresponds with how much you earned in 1996 (from all your jobs combined)? (CIRCLE ONE CODE BELOW)

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A. NONE.....1 | K. \$45,000-\$49,00011 |
| B. Less than \$4,999.....2 | L. \$50,000-\$54,999.....12 |
| C. \$ 5,000-\$9,999.....3 | M. \$55,000-\$59,99913 |
| D. \$10,000-\$14,999.....4 | N. \$60,000-\$64,999.....14 |
| E. \$15,000-\$19,999.....5 | O. \$65,000-\$69,999.....15 |
| F. \$20,000-\$24,999.....6 | P. \$70,000-\$79,999.....16 |
| G. \$25,000-\$29,999.....7 | Q. \$80,000-\$89,999.....17 |
| H. \$30,000-\$34,999.....8 | R. \$90,000-\$99,999.....18 |
| I. \$35,000-\$39,999.....9 | S. \$100,000-\$124,999.....19 |
| J. \$40,000-44,999.....10 | T. \$125,000-\$149,99920 |
| | U. \$150,000 or more.....21 V161(2) |

92. Since the age of 20, have you worked:

None of the time,SKIP TO Q94.....1

Some of the time, or.....ASK Q932 V162

Almost all of the time?.....SKIP TO Q94.....3

93. Approximately how many years in total have you worked since the age of 20?

_____ YEARS (IF RESP. IS UNSURE, ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE) V163(2)

94. Do you have any health insurance or medical coverage?

YESASK Q95.....1
NO SKIP TO Q96.....2 V164

95. How is it paid for? Is it paid for by:

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	
Yourself or spouse?.....1	2		V165
An employer or union?.....1	2		V166
Medicare?1	2		V167
Medi-cal or Medicaid?.....1	2		V168
Veteran's Benefits?.....1	2		V169

96. Did you ever serve in the U.S. military on active duty?

YES.....ASK Q97.....1
NO.....SKIP TO Q99.....2 V170

97. In what year did you enter the military?

YEAR ENTERED: _____ V171(2)

98. What is the total number of years that you were on active duty in the military?

TOTAL # YEARS: _____ V172(2)

**IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED (WORKING OR NOT), ASK Q99.
ALL OTHERS SKIP TO Q100.**

99. Sometimes when people retire, they make major changes in their lives. When you retired did you move, sell your home and move, or sell any other piece of property?

SOLD HOME AND MOVED	1	
SOLD OTHER PROPERTY AND MOVED	2	
MOVED SOLD NO HOME/PROPERTY.....	3	V173
DID NOT MOVE WHEN RETIRED	4	

100. Do you own the home that you are living in now?

YESSKIP TO Q105.....1
NOASK Q101.....2 V174

101. How much do you pay in rent for this house/apartment?

\$ _____ V175(4)

102. Are utilities, such as gas, heat, electricity, water, included in the rent?

YES1
NO2 V176

103. Is this home owned by a family member?

YESASK Q104.....1
NOSKIP TO Q111.....2 V177

104. Is this home owned by one of :

Your children,1
Your siblings,2
Your parents, or3 V178
Some other family member?.....4

SKIP TO Q111

105. In what year did you buy this home? **(IF INHERITED HOME, WRITE IN YEAR INHERITED IN Q105 AND CIRCLE 000000 IN Q106)**

YEAR OF PURCHASE: _____ V179(2)

106. How much did you pay for this home?

\$ _____ V180(6)
DNA.....0000000

107. How much do you think this home is worth today? **(PROBE FOR BEST GUESS)**

\$ _____ V181(6)

108. How much do you owe on your mortgage for this home? Please include any second mortgages or home improvement mortgages.

\$ _____ **IF 0, SKIP TO Q111** V182(6)

109. What is your monthly mortgage payment on this home? Again, make sure to include any second or home improvement mortgages.

MONTHLY PAYMENTS: \$ _____ V183(4)

110. Does this payment include:

- Property tax,1
- Insurance,2
- Both, or3 V184
- Neither?.....4

111. (Aside from this home that you live in,) do you own any (other) homes or properties?

- YESASK Q112.....1
- NOSKIP TO Q119.....2 V185

112. How many other homes or properties do you own?

OTHER HOMES/PROPERTIES: _____ V186(2)

I have a few questions to ask about each of these homes or properties.

113. In what year did you buy the (first/second/third/fourth) of these other homes/properties? (REFER TO Q112 FOR NUMBER OF HOMES/PROPERTIES TO ASK ABOUT. DO NOT INCLUDE R'S CURRENT HOME. ASK Q 113 THROUGH Q116 FOR EACH PROPERTY, ONE AT A TIME. IF MORE THAN FOUR, ASK ONLY ABOUT THE FIRST FOUR PURCHASED. RECORD IN CHART BELOW. IF INHERITED, WRITE YEAR INHERITED IN Q113 AND 0 IN Q114.)
114. How much did you pay for that home/property? (RECORD IN CHART BELOW)
115. How much do you think that home/property is worth today? (IF UNSURE ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD IN CHART BELOW.)
116. How much do you owe on your mortgage for that home/property today? Please include and second or home improvement mortgages. (RECORD BELOW. IF UNSURE ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE.)

HOME/ PROP #	Q113 YEAR PURCH.	Q114 AMT. PAID	Q115 VALUE TODAY	Q116 OWE ON MORT.
1	V187(2)	\$ V188(6)	\$ V189(6)	\$ V190(6)
2	V191(2)	\$ V192(6)	\$ V193(6)	\$ V194(6)
3	V195(2)	\$ V196(6)	\$ V197(6)	\$ V198(6)
4	V199(2)	\$ V200(6)	\$ V201(6)	\$ V202(6)

117. Do you receive rental income from these homes and/or properties?

YESASK Q118.....1

NOSKIP TO Q119.....2 V203

118. How much do you usually receive each month (in total)?

\$ _____ V204(5)

Now I would like to ask you some questions about urban life.

119. Are you familiar with the cholo or gang lifestyle?

YESASK Q120.....1
NOSKIP TO Q123.....2 V205

120. Has anyone in your immediate family ever been involved in this lifestyle?

YES1
NO2 V206

121. Have you ever been involved in this lifestyle?

YESASK Q122.....1
NOSKIP TO Q123.....2 V207

122. How were you involved? **(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

MEMBER/BELONGED TO A GANG.....1 V208
MEMBER/BELONGED TO A
SOCIAL CLUB/CAR CLUB.....2 V209
KNEW/KNOW GANG MEMBERS3 V210
OTHER (SPECIFY)4 V211

V211.txt

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about politics.

123. Are you currently registered to vote?

YES.....ASK Q124.....1
NO.....SKIP TO Q126.....2 V212

124. Did you vote in the 1996 election?

YESASK Q125.....1
NOSKIP TO Q126.....2 V213

125. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 1996?

DOLE1
CLINTON2
PEROT3 V214
OTHER4

SKIP TO Q127

126. There are many reasons people have for not (registering for/voting in) an election. What was the main reason you did not (register for/vote in) the 1996 election? **(RECORD ONE ANSWER ONLY - DO NOT READ LIST)**

NOT A U.S. CITIZEN01
NO TRANSPORTATION TO POLLS.....02
COULDN'T GET TIME OFF WORK.....03
LINES TOO LONG.....04
SICKNESS/DISABILITY05
DIDN'T KNOW OF THE ELECTION.....06
DISLIKE POLITICS IN GENERAL07
DIDN'T LIKE CANDIDATES08
VOTE WOULDN'T MATTER.....09
NOT INTERESTED10
NOT REGISTERED.....11
OUT OF TOWN12
OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) ...13 V215(2) V215txt

127. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

DEMOCRAT1
REPUBLICAN2
INDEPENDENT3 V216
SOMETHING ELSE?4
(SPECIFY: _____) V216txt

128. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a scale of political views ranging from very liberal to very conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- Very liberal,1
- Liberal,2
- Slightly liberal,3
- Moderate, middle of the road,4 v217(2)
- Slightly conservative,5
- Conservative, or6
- Very conservative?7

The following statements are about your opinions.

129. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement:

	<u>STRONGLY</u> <u>AGREE</u>	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DIS-</u> <u>AGREE</u>	<u>STRONGLY</u> <u>DISAGREE</u>	
Public officials don't care much what people like me think	1	2	3	4	<small>v218</small>
People like me don't have any say in what the government does	1	2	3	4	<small>v219</small>

130. Now I am going to read you a list of statements. I want you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one. First: **(READ a THRU i)**

	<u>STRONGLY</u> <u>AGREE</u>	<u>AGREE</u>	<u>DIS-</u> <u>AGREE</u>	<u>STRONGLY</u> <u>DISAGREE</u>	
a. There are too many immigrants coming into this country	1	2	3	4	<small>v220</small>
b. The U.S. has a responsibility to work to improve Mexico's economy	1	2	3	4	<small>v221</small>
c. The U.S. should have an open border policy with Mexico	1	2	3	4	<small>v222</small>
d. Mexican immigrants take jobs away from Americans	1	2	3	4	<small>v223</small>
e. The U.S. should make it easier for recent Mexican immigrants to become U.S. citizens	1	2	3	4	<small>v224</small>
f. The U.S. should allow Mexicans to immigrate to the U.S. if they want	1	2	3	4	<small>v225</small>
g. Affirmative action is a good thing for persons of Mexican origin	1	2	3	4	<small>v226</small>
h. Citizens of the U.S. should be favored for jobs over non-citizens	1	2	3	4	<small>v227</small>
i. There are too many illegal immigrants in this country.....	1	2	3	4	<small>v228</small>

131. What is your religious preference or affiliation?

- CATHOLIC1
- PROTESTANT2
- (SPECIFY DENOMINATION):_____
- OTHER3
- (SPECIFY:)_____
- NONE.....(SKIP TO Q134)4

V229 V229txt

132. About how often have you attended religious services in the last year? Would you say:

- Once a week or more,1
- Two or three times a month,2
- Once a month,3
- A few times a year or less,4
- On a special day only, or5
- Never?(SKIP TO Q134).....6

V230

133. Are the members of your church or congregation:

- Mostly Latinos,1
- A mixed group, or2
- Mostly not Latino?3

V231

134. Now I'd like to ask you about your current marital status. Are you currently:

- Married,ASK Q135.....1
- Living with someone as married,ASK Q135.....2
- Separated,SKIP TO Q149.....3
- Divorced,SKIP TO Q1494
- Widowed, orSKIP TO Q149.....5
- Single, never married?SKIP TO Q148.....6

V232

135. What is your (spouse's/partner's) legal first and last name? (PROBE FOR LEGAL FIRST AND LAST NAME.)

FIRST NAME V233txt / **LAST NAME** V234txt

135A. What name does (he/she) actually use? (PROBE FOR FIRST AND LAST NAME.)

FIRST NAME V235txt / **LAST NAME** V236txt

136. In what year did you (marry/start living with) your (spouse/partner)?

YEAR _____ V237(2)

137. What is your (spouse's/partner's) age?

AGE _____ V238(2)

138. What is the highest year of schooling completed by your (spouse/partner)?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+
V239(2)

139. What is your (spouse's/partner's) major activity? Is (he/she) working, in the military, keeping house, or something else?

- WORKINGASK Q140.....1
- LAI D OFFASK Q140.....2
- RETIREDASK Q140.....3
- KEEPING HOUSESKIP TO Q141.....4 V240(2)
- IN SCHOOLSKIP TO Q141.....5
- DISABLEDSKIP TO Q141.....6
- IN THE MILITARYSKIP TO Q142.....7

140. What (is/was) your (spouse's/partner's) major occupation? (PROBE FOR DETAIL)

V241(3)

141. Did your (spouse/partner) ever serve in the military on active duty?

- YES1
- NO2 V242

142. What is your (spouse's/partner's) racial/ethnic background?

- MEXICAN/MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO1
- OTHER LATINO/OTHER HISPANIC.....2
- ANGLO/AMERICAN3 V243
- AFRICAN AMERICAN/BLACK4
- ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER5
- OTHER6

143. Where was your (spouse/partner) born?

- U.S.1
- MEXICO2 V244
- OTHER3

144. In what language do you usually speak to your (spouse/partner)? Do you speak:

- Spanish only,1
- Mostly Spanish,2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ..3 V245
- Mostly English, or4
- English only?.....5

145. Taking things all together, how would you describe your (marriage/relationship)? Is it:

- Very happy,1
- Somewhat happy,2
- Somewhat unhappy, or3 V246
- Very unhappy?4

146. Husbands and wives make decisions everyday. I would like to know in your family who makes certain decisions. For instance, who makes decisions about (READ EACH RESPONSE)? Do you make these decisions completely alone, mostly alone, does your spouse make these decisions completely alone, mostly alone, or do you make these decisions together? IF TOGETHER: Who has more to say? (RECORD BOTH IF ANSWER RESP AND SPOUSE EQUALLY)

	RESP. ALONE	RESP. MOSTLY ALONE	SPOUSE ALONE	SPOUSE MOSTLY ALONE	BOTH EQUALLY	
A. Going out together?	1	2	3	4	5	V247
B. Taking family vacations?.....	1	2	3	4	5	V248
C. Major purchases for the home?.....	1	2	3	4	5	V249
D. Spending money on yourself?.....	1	2	3	4	5	V250

147. How often do you have the following feelings? Would you say all the time, frequently, sometimes, hardly ever, or never? How often have you: (READ EACH AND RECORD.)

	ALL THE TIME	FREQ- UENTLY	SOME- TIMES	HARDLY EVER	NEVER	
A. Felt irritated or resentful with what your (spouse/partner) did or didn't do?	1	2	3	4	5	V251
B. Wished your (spouse/partner) talked more about how he/she thinks or feels?	1	2	3	4	5	V252
C. Had arguments with your (spouse/partner)?	1	2	3	4	5	V253
D. Wished your (spouse/partner) understood you better?.....	1	2	3	4	5	V254
E. Wished that your (spouse/partner) was more aware of your needs?	1	2	3	4	5	V255

148. Have you had any (other) marriages or marital like relationships previously?

YESASK Q149.....1
 NO.....SKIP TO Q164.....2 V256

149. [Including this one,] how many times have you been married or lived with someone as married for as long as one year or more?

TOTAL NUMBER: _____ V257

150. In what year did you marry or have a partner for the first time?

YEAR: _____ V258(2)

151. In what year did that relationship end?

YEAR: _____ V259(2)

152. Did that marriage or relationship end in:

- Separation,1
- Divorce, or.....2 v260
- Widowhood?3

153. What was the highest year of education that your first (spouse/partner) completed?

- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+
- v261(2)

154. What was the racial/ethnic background of your (spouse/partner) in that marriage/relationship?

- MEXICAN/MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO.....1
- OTHER LATINO/OTHER HISPANIC.....2
- ANGLO/AMERICAN3
- AFRICAN AMERICAN/BLACK4 v262
- ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER5
- OTHER6

155. What was his/her country of birth?

- U.S.1
- MEXICO2 v263
- OTHER3

156. In what language did you usually speak to your (spouse/partner)? Did you speak:

- Spanish only,.....1
- Mostly Spanish,2
- Both Spanish and English equally,3 v264
- Mostly English, or.....4
- English only?.....5

INTERVIEWER CHECK:

IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE AS MARRIED?

- YES.....SKIP TO Q164....1**
- NO.....CONTINUE.....2** v265

DID RESPONDENT ANSWER 2 OR MORE MARRIAGES IN Q149?

- YES.....CONTINUE.....1**
- NO.....SKIP TO Q164....2** v266

157. In what year did you marry or begin living as married the last time?

YEAR: _____ V267(2)

158. In what year did that relationship end?

YEAR: _____ V268(2)

159. Did that marriage/relationship end in:

- A separation,1
- A divorce, or2 V269
- Widowhood?3

160. What was your (spouse's/partner's) highest year of education?

- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+
- V270(2)

161. What was your (spouse's/partner's) racial or ethnic background?

- MEXICAN/MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO1
- OTHER LATINO/OTHER HISPANIC2
- ANGLO/AMERICAN3
- AFRICAN AMERICAN/BLACK4 V271
- ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER5
- OTHER6

162. What was his/her country of birth?

- U.S.1
- MEXICO2 V272
- OTHER3

163. In what language did you usually speak to your (spouse/partner)? Did you speak:

- Spanish only,1
- Mostly Spanish,2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ..3 V273
- Mostly English, or4
- English only?.....5

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the persons who live in this household besides yourself.

164. Counting yourself [and your partner], how many persons live here with you? Make sure to include children and infants.

TOTAL # IN HOUSEHOLD _____ V274(2)

165. IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING AS MARRIED ASK: Does your (spouse/partner) live here?

YESDO NOT LIST ON CHART.....1

NO2 V275

166. Who else lives here? (LIST NAME OR INITIAL IN COLUMN Q166 OF CHART. IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE, SKIP TO Q175. IF ONLY RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE LIVE HERE, SKIP TO Q174)

167. What is this person's relationship to you? (RECORD CODE IN Q167 ON CHART.)

- SPOUSE/PARTNER01
- CHILD.....02
- STEPCHILD.....03
- PARENT.....04
- GRANDCHILD.....05
- SIBLING.....06
- NEPHEW/NIECE.....07
- GRAND NEPHEW/NIECE08
- AUNT/UNCLE09
- STEP BROTHER/SISTER10
- BROTHER/SISTER IN LAW11
- SON/DAUGHTER IN LAW.....12
- OTHER RELATIVE.....13
- FRIEND.....14
- HOUSEKEEPER.....15
- OTHER NON-RELATIVE16

168. Is this person male or female? (RECORD IN Q168.)

169. What is his/her age? (RECORD IN Q169.)

170. What is this person's main activity? Is he/she: (RECORD CODE IN Q170.)

Working,1

In school, or2

Something else?3

171. Is there anyone else that lives here?

YESRETURN TO Q166.....1

NOSKIP TO Q172.....2

	(Q166) NAME	(Q167) CODE RELATIONSHIP	(Q168) MALE/FEMALE	(Q169) AGE	(Q170) ACTIVITY WORK/SCH/ELSE
1.	V276txt	V277(2)	1 2 V278	V279(2)	1 2 3 V280
2.	V281txt	V282(2)	1 2 V283	V284(2)	1 2 3 V285
3.	V286txt	V287(2)	1 2 V288	V289(2)	1 2 3 V290
4.	V291txt	V292(2)	1 2 V293	V294(2)	1 2 3 V295
5.	V296txt	V297(2)	1 2 V298	V299(2)	1 2 3 V300
6.	V301txt	V302(2)	1 2 V303	V304(2)	1 2 3 V305
7.	V306txt	V307(2)	1 2 V308	V309(2)	1 2 3 V310
8.	V311txt	V312(2)	1 2 V313	V314(2)	1 2 3 V315
9.	V316txt	V317(2)	1 2 V318	V319(2)	1 2 3 V320
10.	V321txt	V322(2)	1 2 V323	V324(2)	1 2 3 V325

INTERVIEWER CHECK:

IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE, SKIP TO Q175.....1

**IF ONLY RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE/PARTNER
LIVE IN HOUSEHOLD, SKIP TO Q174.....2** V326

**IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH OTHER THAN
SPOUSE/PARTNER, CONTINUE3**

172. Does anyone residing in this household, other than you (and your husband/wife/partner), contribute to the family expenses or help pay some of the bills?

YESASK Q173.....1

NOSKIP TO Q174.....2 V327

173. How much do they usually contribute each month?

\$ _____ V328(5)

174. Now I would like to ask you about who does certain chores around the house. Generally who: (IF MENTION MORE THAN ONE, ASK: Who does this chore more of the time? IF TWO OR MORE SHARE EQUALLY, RECORD ONLY TWO RESPONSES)

	<u>RESP.</u>	<u>SPOUSE</u>	<u>CHILD-REN</u>	<u>OTHER RELS.</u>	<u>NON RELS.</u>	
A. Cooks the main meal?.....1	2	3	4	5		V329(2)
B. Does the laundry?1	2	3	4	5		V330(2)
C. Washes the dishes?1	2	3	4	5		V331(2)
D. Shops for groceries?1	2	3	4	5		V332(2)
E. Cleans the kitchen and bath?.....1	2	3	4	5		V333(2)
F. Vacuums, sweeps and mops?.....1	2	3	4	5		V334(2)
G. Takes out the garbage?.....1	2	3	4	5		V335(2)
H. Takes care of the car?.....1	2	3	4	5		V336(2)

175. In the past year, have you (and your husband/wife/partner) received any income from the following sources? (READ LIST)

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	
Social Security?	1	2	V337
Supplemental Security Income or SSI?	1	2	V338
Some other retirement payment?.....	1	2	V339
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) or other public welfare payment?.....	1	2	V340
Food stamps?.....	1	2	V341
Unemployment (insurance) compensation?.....	1	2	V342
Workers compensation, disability insurance, or sick pay?...1		2	V343
Court-ordered child support or alimony?.....	1	2	V344
Interest or dividends?.....	1	2	V345
Income from a business?.....	1	2	V346
Other source of income? (DO NOT INCLUDE WAGES).1		2	V347

Specify: _____

V347bt

176. What was your (and your husband's/wife's/partner's) income last year, 1996? Please include the total income before taxes. Also include salaries, pensions, self-employment earnings, and public assistance. Please look at this card and tell me what is the letter of the income group that represents your (and your husband's/wife's/partner's) total income before taxes? (HAND CARD 176 AND CIRCLE CODE.)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|
| A. NONE | 1 | K. \$45,000-\$49,000 | 11 |
| B. Less than \$4,999 | 2 | L. \$50,000-\$54,999 | 12 |
| C. \$5,000-\$9,999 | 3 | M. \$55,000-\$59,999 | 13 |
| D. \$10,000-\$14,999 | 4 | N. \$60,000-\$64,999 | 14 |
| E. \$15,000-\$19,999 | 5 | O. \$65,000-\$69,999 | 15 |
| F. \$20,000-\$24,999 | 6 | P. \$70,000-\$79,999 | 16 |
| G. \$25,000-\$29,999 | 7 | Q. \$80,000-\$89,999 | 17 |
| H. \$30,000-\$34,999 | 8 | R. \$90,000-\$99,999 | 18 |
| I. \$35,000-\$39,999 | 9 | S. \$100,000-\$124,999 | 19 |
| J. \$40,000-\$44,999 | 10 | T. \$125,000-\$149,999 | 20 |
| | | U. \$150,000 or more | 21 |

V348(2)

IF ANSWERED A - U SKIP TO Q178.

IF DK OR REFUSED ASK Q177.

177. Would your family income be over or under \$60,000?

- UNDER \$60,000ASK Q177A.....1
 \$60,000 OR OVER.....SKIP TO Q177D....2
 REF/DON'T KNOW ..SKIP TO Q178.....8

V349

177A. Would that be over or under \$30,000?

- UNDERASK Q177B.....1
 OVER.....SKIP TO Q177C.....2
 REF/DK.SKIP TO Q178.....8

V350

177B. Would that be over or under \$15,000?

- UNDERSKIP TO Q178.....1
 OVERSKIP TO Q178.....2
 REF/DK.SKIP TO Q178.....8

V351

177C. Would that be over or under \$45,000?

UNDERSKIP TO Q178.....1
OVERSKIP TO Q178.....2 V352
REF/DK.SKIP TO Q178.....8

177D. Would that be over or under \$100,000?

UNDERASK Q177E.....1
OVERSKIP TO Q177F.....2 V353
REF/DKSKIP TO Q178.....8

177E. Would that be over or under \$80,000?

UNDERSKIP TO Q178.....1
OVERSKIP TO Q178.....2 V354
REF/DKSKIP TO Q178.....8

177F. Would that be over or under \$125,000?

UNDER1
OVER2 V355
REF/DK.8

178. Now I would like to ask you about the amount you (and your husband/wife/partner) currently owe for things other than your home, such as credit card debts, personal loans, or your car. Please look at this card and tell me the letter of the category of the amount that you owe for things other than your home? (HAND CARD 178 AND CIRCLE CODE. IF R DOESN'T KNOW ASK FOR BEST GUESS.)

A. NONE1
B. \$1-\$2,4992
C. \$2,500-\$4,9993
D. \$5,000-\$7,4994
E. \$7,500-\$9,9995
F. \$10,000-\$12,4996 V356(2)
G. \$12,500-\$14,9997
H. \$15,000-\$24,9998
I. \$25,000-\$49,9999
J. \$50,000 or more10

179. Some people have assets such as deposits in the bank, savings accounts, savings bonds, certificates of deposit or stocks and bonds, and individual retirement accounts. Please look at this card and tell me which letter corresponds to your (and your spouse's/partner's) current assets. Please do not include the value of your home or of your car. (HAND CARD 179 AND CIRCLE ONE. IF R DOESN'T KNOW, ASK FOR BEST GUESS)

- A. NONE1
- B. \$1-\$2,4992
- C. \$2,500-\$4,9993
- D. \$5,000-\$7,4994
- E. \$7,500-\$9,9995
- F. \$10,000-\$12,4996 V357(2)
- G. \$12,500-\$14,9997
- H. \$15,000-\$24,9998
- I. \$25,000-\$49,9999
- J. \$50,000 or more10

180. How many children have you ever had? Please include adopted children or children that may have passed away.

_____ IF "0" CHILDREN SKIP TO Q201. V358(2)

Let's begin with your oldest child.

- 181. Is this (next) child a male or a female? (RECORD IN Q181 OF CHART.)
- 182. What was (his/ her) name at birth? (RECORD IN Q182 OF CHART.)
- 183. In what month and year was (he/she) born? (RECORD IN Q183 OF CHART.)
- 184. Is (he/she) your biological child? (RECORD IN Q184 OF CHART.)
- 185. Where was (he/she) born? In the US, Mexico, or another country? (RECORD CODE IN Q185 OF CHART.)

US1
 MEXICO2
 OTHER COUNTRY3

- 186. What is his/her major activity at this time? Is he/she working, in the military, keeping house, or something else? - (CIRCLE CODE IN Q186 OF CHART.)

WORKINGSKIP TO Q1881
 IN THE MILITARYSKIP TO Q188.....2
 KEEPING HOUSESKIP TO Q188.....3
 IN SCHOOLSKIP TO Q188.....4
 LAID OFF/UNEMPLOYEDSKIP TO Q188.....5
 IN PRISON OR INSTITUTIONSKIP TO Q188.....6
 DECEASEDASK Q187.....7

- 187. In what year did (he/she) die? (RECORD YEAR OF DEATH IN Q187 OF CHART.)

FOR EACH DECEASED CHILD CALCULATE THE FOLLOWING:

	<u>CHILD #1</u>	<u>CHILD #2</u>	<u>CHILD #3</u>	<u>CHILD #4</u>
A. PUT YEAR OF DEATH (Q187) HERE:	_____ V359(2)	_____ V362(2)	_____ V365(2)	_____ V368(2)
B. PUT YEAR OF BIRTH (Q183) HERE :	_____ V360(2)	_____ V363(2)	_____ V366(2)	_____ V369(2)
C. SUBTRACT B FROM C:	_____ V361(2)	_____ V364(2)	_____ V367(2)	_____ V370(2)

IF LINE C IS 21 OR MORE, ASK Q188.

IF LINE C IS 20 OR UNDER SKIP TO INSTRUCTION PRIOR TO Q189.

- 188. What (was/is) the highest year of education that he/she completed? (RECORD IN Q188 OF CHART.)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+

IF CHILD BEING ASKED ABOUT DIED IN 1964 OR EARLIER (Q187), SKIP TO Q190.

IF CHILD BEING ASKED ABOUT WAS BORN AFTER 1966, SKIP TO Q190.

- 189. Was he/she living with you in 1965 TO 1966? (RECORD IN Q189 OF CHART.)

- 190. Do you have any more children?

YESRETURN TO Q181.....1
 NO.....COMPLETE CHART AND GO TO Q191.....2

CHILD	(Q181) SEX		(Q182) BIRTH NAME	(Q183) BIRTH-DATE		(Q184) BIOL. CHILD		(Q185) BIRTHPLACE		(Q186) ACTIVITY CODE					(Q187) YEAR DIED		(Q188) YEARS EDUC		(Q189) LIVE W/IN 1965-1966	
	M	F		MO/YR	YES	NO	US/MEX/OTHER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
1	1	2	V372kt	V373(2) / V374(2)	1	2	3	V376	1	2	3	4	5	6	V377	V378(2)	V379(2)	1	2	V380
2	1	2	V382kt	V383(2) / V384(2)	1	2	3	V386	1	2	3	4	5	6	V387	V388(2)	V389(2)	1	2	V390
3	1	2	V392kt	V393(2) / V394(2)	1	2	3	V396	1	2	3	4	5	6	V397	V398(2)	V399(2)	1	2	V400
4	1	2	V402kt	V403(2) / V404(2)	1	2	3	V406	1	2	3	4	5	6	V407	V408(2)	V409(2)	1	2	V410
5	1	2	V412kt	V413(2) / V414(2)	1	2	3	V416	1	2	3	4	5	6	V417	V418(2)	V419(2)	1	2	V420
6	1	2	V422kt	V423(2) / V424(2)	1	2	3	V426	1	2	3	4	5	6	V427	V428(2)	V429(2)	1	2	V430
7	1	2	V432kt	V433(2) / V434(2)	1	2	3	V436	1	2	3	4	5	6	V437	V438(2)	V439(2)	1	2	V440
8	1	2	V442kt	V443(2) / V444(2)	1	2	3	V446	1	2	3	4	5	6	V447	V448(2)	V449(2)	1	2	V450
9	1	2	V452kt	V453(2) / V454(2)	1	2	3	V456	1	2	3	4	5	6	V457	V458(2)	V459(2)	1	2	V460
10	1	2	V462kt	V463(2) / V464(2)	1	2	3	V466	1	2	3	4	5	6	V467	V468(2)	V469(2)	1	2	V470
11	1	2	V472kt	V473(2) / V474(2)	1	2	3	V476	1	2	3	4	5	6	V477	V478(2)	V479(2)	1	2	V480
12	1	2	V482kt	V483(2) / V484(2)	1	2	3	V486	1	2	3	4	5	6	V487	V488(2)	V489(2)	1	2	V490

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SELECTING CHILD RESPONDENTS AT END OF INTERVIEW:

- (1) IDENTIFY CHILDREN BORN BETWEEN 1947 AND 1966
 - (2) DO NOT INCLUDE CHILDREN WHO ARE DECEASED
- IF ONLY ONE OR TWO CHILDREN FIT CRITERIA: SELECT (THIS/THESE) CHILDREN AND RECORD BELOW.**
IF MORE THAN TWO CHILDREN FIT CRITERIA: CONTINUE WITH STEP 3 AND 4 BELOW.
- (3) SELECT CHILD WITH MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY MONTH (CHILD 1) RECORD CHILD # FROM COLUMN 1: _____ V491(2)
 - (4) SELECT CHILD WITH NEXT MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY MONTH (CHILD 2) RECORD CHILD # FROM COLUMN 1: _____ V492(2)
- IF 2 OR MORE CHILDREN HAVE MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY IN SAME MONTH ASK: Which of these children, _____ or _____, celebrated their birthday most recently?

191. People help their adult children in many different ways. It could be just little things you do for them, it could be lending money, or it could be other kinds of help. Do you help your adult children in any way -- even small things?

- YESASK Q192.....1
- NOSKIP TO Q193.....2 V493

192. How about during the last three months? Are there any things you did to help your adult child(ren)? Anything else? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- NOTHING DURING LAST THREE MONTHS1 V494
- PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION/RAN ERRANDS2 V495
- HELPED OUT WHEN SOMEONE ILL3 V496
- GAVE MONEY4 V497
- GAVE OTHER ITEMS (FOOD, CLOTHES, ETC.)5 V498
- FIXED THINGS IN CHILD'S HOUSE6 V499
- HOUSEKEEPING, LAUNDRY, COOKING, SEWING....1 V500
- PROVIDED CHILD CARE2 V501
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____)3 V502 V502txt

193. People help their parents in many different ways. It could be just little things they do for you, it could be money , or it could be other kinds of help. Did any of your adult children do anything to help you in any way -- even small things?

- YESASK Q194.....1
- NOSKIP TO Q198.....2 V503

194. How about during the last three months? Are there any things any of your adult children did to help you? Anything else? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- NOTHING DURING LAST THREE MONTHS1 V504
- PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION/RAN ERRANDS2 V505
- HELPED OUT WHEN SOMEONE ILL3 V506
- GAVE MONEY4 V507
- GAVE OTHER ITEMS (FOOD, CLOTHES, ETC.)5 V508
- FIXED THINGS AROUND PARENT'S HOUSE6 V509
- HOUSEKEEPING/LAUNDRY/COOKING/SEWING1 V510
- OTHER (SPECIFY _____)2 V511 V511txt

195. Do any of your children who do not live with you contribute to the family expenses or help pay some of the bills?

- YESASK Q196.....1
 - NO.....SKIP TO Q198.....2
- V512

196. How much do they usually contribute?

\$ _____ V513(4)

197. Is that per week, per month, per year, or occasionally when needed?

- WEEK1
 - MONTH2
 - YEAR3
 - OCCASIONAL4
 - OTHER5
- SPECIFY: _____ V514
- V514bct

198. In what language do your children usually speak to you? Do they speak:

- Spanish only,1
 - Mostly Spanish,2
 - Both Spanish and English equally,...3
 - Mostly English, or4
 - English only?.....5
- V515

199. When you speak to your children, do you speak:

- Spanish only,1
 - Mostly Spanish,2
 - Both Spanish and English equally,...3
 - Mostly English, or4
 - English only?.....5
- V516

200. Does your youngest child speak Spanish:

- Very well,1
 - Somewhat well,2
 - Not well, or3
 - Not at all?.....4
- V517

201. How would you rate your health at the present time? Would you say it is:

- Excellent,.....1
- Good,.....2
- Fair,.....3 V518
- Poor, or.....4
- Very poor?.....5

202. What is your height? (IF R MENTIONS SHRINKING, ASK HEIGHT BEFORE)

_____ FEET V519 _____ INCHES V520(2)

203. People's first name sometimes change over time. What is your first name as it appears on your birth certificate? (**RECORD FIRST NAME, SPELL OUT TO BE SURE YOU WROTE IT DOWN CORRECTLY**).

_____ V521txt
FIRST NAME

204. What is your first name as it appears on your driver's license now? (**IF RESPONDENT DOESN'T HAVE DRIVER'S LICENSE, ASK ABOUT NAME ON LEGAL OR OFFICAL DOCUMENTS. RECORD FIRST NAME, SPELL OUT TO BE SURE YOU WROTE IT DOWN CORRECTLY**).

_____ V522txt
FIRST NAME

205. What first name do you prefer to go by now? (**RECORD FIRST NAME, SPELL OUT TO BE SURE YOU WROTE IT DOWN CORRECTLY**).

_____ V523txt
FIRST NAME

Before I finish I have a few items to check with you in the event we need to contact you again in the future.

CONTACT INFO

206. First let me check your name again. I'd like the name you use for things like your drivers' license or other legal documents. Would you please spell that for me?

FIRST NAME

MIDDLE NAME

LAST NAME

Do you use any other names? IF "YES" ASK R TO SPELL THEM AS WELL.

FIRST NAME

MIDDLE NAME

LAST NAME

207. What is the address here? (MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE APT# AND ZIP CODE.)

NUMBER	STREET	APT#
CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE

208. And the telephone number? (____)_____

209. In the event you move, can you provide us with the names of two relatives or friends who will always know where you are. Many of us believe that we will not move, but sometimes life changes unexpectedly and we do. It would be helpful to have their name, address, and phone number.

A. NAME: _____ RELATIONSHIP: _____

ADD: _____ TELEPHONE #: (____) _____

CITY: _____ STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

B. NAME: _____ RELATIONSHIP: _____

ADD: _____ TELEPHONE #: (____) _____

CITY: _____ STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

211. Is your current (spouse/partner) the other parent of (SELECTED CHILD)?

YES1 V524txt

NO2

We will also want to interview your (son/daughter) (NAME OF 2ND SELECTED CHILD). Can you tell me how we can get in touch with (him/her) to ask for (his/her) participation?

2ND CHILD SELECTED

Could you provide me with the address and phone of (_____), your child that we may ask to participate in this study?

NAME: _____ RELATIONSHIP: _____

ADD: _____ TELEPHONE #: (____) _____

CITY: _____ STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

Is (CHILD'S NAME) your child's legal name that he/she uses for documents or is it another name (he/she) goes by?

LEGAL NAME1

OTHER NAME2

ASK FOR LEGAL NAME AND RECORD ON LINE BELOW

2ND CHILD LEGAL NAME: _____
FIRST NAME LAST NAME

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE AS MARRIED ASK Q212. IF R IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED NOR LIVING AS MARRIED SKIP TO THANK YOU SECTION.

212. Is your current (spouse/partner) the other parent of (SELECTED CHILD)?

YES1 V525txt

NO2

GIVE RESPONDENT TWO LETTERS EACH ADDRESSED TO THE SELECTED CHILD. IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT PROVIDE CONTACT INFO FOR CHILDREN, ASK RESPONDENT TO HAVE THAT CHILD CONTACT US OR ASK THAT RESPONDENT GET PERMISSION FROM CHILD TO PROVIDE CONTACT INFO TO US.

We want to thank you for your participation in this important study. Do you have any comments or observations that you would like to make that you feel are important to this research?

Thank you for taking the time to participate in our study.

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED: _____ AM/PM V526(4)

INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

213. Respondent is: Male1
Female2 V527

214. The respondent's attitude at the beginning of the interview was:

Cooperative/helpful.....1
Neutral/relaxed.....2
Nervous/uncertain3 V528
Antagonistic4

215. The respondent's attitude at the end of the interview was:

More cooperative/helpful.....1
No change from the beginning of the interview.....2 V529
Less cooperative/helpful3

216. The respondent's interest at the beginning of the interview was:

Very interested1
Somewhat interested2 V530
Not very interested3

217. The respondent's interest at the end of the interview was:

More interested.....1
No change from the beginning of the interview.....2 V531
Less interested.....3

218. Did the respondent seem to be hurrying to get the interview over?

Yes1
No.....2 V532

219. Was there anyone else present during the interview?

YesANSWER A.....1
No.....2 V533

A. Who?: _____ V533txt

220. The respondent's understanding of the questions was?

- Excellent1
 - Good2
 - Fair3
 - Poor4
- V534

221. Please describe the respondent's ability to express himself/herself on the scale below:

- Excellent vocabulary, very articulate1
 -2
 -3
 - Limited vocabulary, expresses self with great difficulty4
- V535

222. How would you describe the respondent's accent?

A. In English:

- No noticeable Spanish accent1
 -2
 -3
 - Heavy Spanish accent4
- V536

B. In Spanish:

- No noticeable English accent1
 -2
 -3
 - Heavy English accent4
 - Did not speak Spanish5
- V537

223. Did respondent ever use both Spanish and English in the same sentence?

- Yes1
 - No2
- V538

224. Description of respondent's residence:

- Single family home.....01
- Duplex/Triplex/4plex.....02
- Condominium/Townhouse.....03
- Apt. Bldg. - 10 units or less.....04
- Apt. Bldg. - 11 units or more.....05 V539(2)
- Mobile home.....06
- Garage.....07
- Not interviewed in R's home.....08
- (Specify where) _____
- Other09 V539bct
- (Specify) _____

225. How would you describe the furnishings inside R's home?

- Stylish, good quality furniture, nicely arranged1
- Moderate-priced furniture, well-kept2
- Inexpensive furnishings, somewhat worn3
- Shabby or very few furnishings4 V540
- Cluttered or unkempt5
- Other: Specify: _____6
- Did not enter R's home7

226. How would you best describe the outside of the building (house/apartment building/trailer) where R lives?

- Well to do, affluent (Pool/Large yard/Landscaped)1
- Moderate, basically neat, clean and in good shape2
- Modest, somewhat worn out, but neat and clean3 V541
- Run down, needs some repairs/maintenance, deteriorating4
- Dilapidated, needs major repair/maintenance, falling apart5
- Other: Describe: _____6

227. How would you best describe the R's front yard?

- Landscaped professionally or nearly professionally1
- Neat, attractive2
- Neglected, needs work3 V542
- Cluttered, filled with odds and ends4
- No yard/frontage5

228. How would you best describe the outside of other (houses/apartment buildings/trailers) on R's street/block?

- Well to do, affluent (Pool/Large yard/Landscaped)1
- Moderate, basically neat, clean and in good shape2
- Modest, somewhat worn out, but neat and clean3 V543
- Run down, needs some repairs/maintenance, deteriorating4
- Dilapidated, needs a major repair/maintenance, falling apart5
- Other: Describe: _____ ...6

229. How would you best describe the front yards of other dwellings on the R's street/block?

- Landscaped professionally or nearly professionally1
- Neat, attractive2
- Neglected, needs work3
- Cluttered, filled with odds and ends4 V544
- No yard/frontage5
- Only home on block6
- Mostly industrial/commercial area7