The Mexican American People: A Generation Later

ORIGINAL RESPONDENTS

CITY: LOS ANGELES........... 1
SAN ANTONIO........... 2

R.ID#: ______________  v3(0)
INT. ID#: ______________  v4(0)
DATE: ____________  v5(20/06/8772)

LOG: ________
EDIT: ________
D.P.: ________

#2114A

7/8/97
INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

(TO BE FILLED OUT IMMEDIATELY BEFORE INTERVIEW BEGINS)

A. Was there any indication that the respondent was or had been part of the
gang/cholo/pachuco lifestyle?

Yes....ANSWER B...1

No ....SKIP TO C.....2 v8

B. What gave you that impression? (EXAMPLES: TATTOOS, CLOTHING, MAKEUP,
CAR, LANGUAGE, HAIR STYLE, ETC.)

__________________________________________________________________________ v9

C. Using the scale on the color chart on CARD C, how would you describe the respondent’s
skin color?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 v9(2)

INTRODUCTION

TIME BEGIN:_________AM/PM v11(4)

Before I start, let me tell you a few things about this survey. The survey directors are interested
in finding out how individuals like you and their families are doing and how you think about
particular issues regarding yourself and your surroundings. You were selected for this interview
because you participated in an earlier study 30 years ago and we are interested in seeing how
things have changed. The interview is for a research study being conducted by the University of
California, Los Angeles or UCLA.

I have a set of questions that I have to ask exactly the way they are written. That way, we know
everyone in the survey is answering the same questions and we can compare the answers. For
some questions, I will give you answer categories to choose from; pick the one that is closest to
describing your situation. For a few questions, I want you to answer in your own words. Please
give me as complete an answer as possible and I will write down everything you say.

Let me assure you that no one outside of this project will know your name or what you say. No
one will know which answers are yours and which are from someone else. So don’t be afraid to
tell it like it is. We are interested in learning what you really do, think, and feel. It is very
important to answer as honestly as you can. We realize that there are a wide variety of
experiences and we are interested in understanding all of them.
The first part of this interview asks about how you think of yourself. There is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. We are interested in what you think.

1. People have different ways of thinking about their ethnic background or origins. What about you? How do you think of yourself? What do you consider your ethnic background to be? (DO NOT READ LIST. WRITE IN ORDER NUMBER OF MENTION, E.G. 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC.)

   ANGLO .................   V12(2)
   AMERICAN .............   V13(2)
   HISPANIC ..............   V14(2)
   LATINO ................  V15(2)
   CHICANO ...............  V16(2)
   MEXICAN ...............  V17(2)
   MEXICAN AMERICAN. .   V18(2)
   MEXICANO ..............  V19(2)
   SPANISH ...............  V20(2)
   OTHER ..................  V21(2)
   (RECORD VERBATIM:_____________________________)  V21txt
   OTHER ..................  V22(2)
   (RECORD VERBATIM:_____________________________)  V22txt
   OTHER ..................  V23(2)
   (RECORD VERBATIM:_____________________________)  V23txt

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: HAS RESPONDENT MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE BACKGROUND IN Q1?

YES........ASK Q2............1
NO.......SKIP TO Q3...........2  V24
2. Which one ethnic background do you feel closest to? (DO NOT READ LIST. RECORD ONE ANSWER ONLY)

ANGLO ..................01
AMERICAN .................02
HISPANIC ..................03
LATINO ....................04
CHICANO ...................05
MEXICAN ...................06
MEXICAN AMERICAN ..07
MEXICANO ..................08
SPANISH ....................09
OTHER ......................10
(RECORD VERBATIM:______________________________) V25set

3. The way we think about ourselves may be different from the way we describe ourselves to others. When people ask you what your ethnic background is, what in your own words do you answer? (DO NOT READ LIST. WRITE IN ORDER NUMBER OF MENTION, E.G. 1ST, 2ND, 3RD, ETC.)

ANGLO ..................... V26(2)
AMERICAN ................... V27(2)
HISPANIC ..................... V28(2)
LATINO ....................... V29(2)
CHICANO ..................... V30(2)
MEXICAN ..................... V31(2)
MEXICAN AMERICAN ........ V32(2)
MEXICANO ................... V33(2)
SPANISH ..................... V34(2)
OTHER ....................... V35(2)
(RECORD VERBATIM:______________________________) V36set
OTHER ....................... V36(2)
(RECORD VERBATIM:______________________________) V36set
OTHER ....................... V37(2)
(RECORD VERBATIM:______________________________) V37set
4. How important is your ethnic background to you? Would you say:

   Very important, ..............................................1
   Somewhat important, .......................................2
   Not very important, or .....................................3  v38
   Not at all important?.......(SKIP TO Q6).............4

5. What are the most important things to you about your ethnic background? (RECORD VERBATIM. PROBE. RECORD UP TO 5 MENTIONS.)

   ___________________________________________________________
   ___________________________________________________________
   ___________________________________________________________
   ___________________________________________________________  v39

DID R MENTION MORE THAN ONE THING TO Q5?

   YES.......ASK Q5A..........1
   NO....... SKIP TO Q6.......2  v40

5A. Which one of the things you mentioned is most important to you? (RECORD VERBATIM – IF NECESSARY REREAD RESPONSE TO Q5 TO R)

   ___________________________________________________________  v41

6. Are there situations where you think of yourself as American? Would you say this happens:

   All of the time, .........................1
   Frequently, ..............................2
   Sometimes, ..............................3  v42
   Hardly ever, or .........................4
   Never?.............SKIP TO Q8........5

7. In what situations do you think of yourself as American? (PROBE FOR DETAIL. RECORD VERBATIM)

   ___________________________________________________________  v43

5
8. Are there situations where you think of yourself as Mexican origin? Would you say this happens:

   All of the time, ......................1
   Frequently, ..........................2
   Sometimes, ...........................3 v44
   Hardly ever, or .......................4
   Never? ..................SKIP TO Q11....5

9. In what situations do you think of yourself as Mexican origin? (PROBE FOR DETAIL, RECORD VERBATIM)

   _______________________________________________________________________
   v45

10. In the past, have there been times when you did not think of yourself as Mexican origin?

    YES ......ASK Q10A..........1
    NO ......SKIP TO Q11.........2 v46

10A. What did you think of yourself as at that time? (RECORD VERBATIM)

   _______________________________________________________________________
   v47

10B. What was that about?

   _______________________________________________________________________
   v48

11. Do you think that when someone meets you for the first time that they think of you as:

    Definitely Mexican origin,.....SKIP TO Q13........1
    Probably Mexican origin, or ...SKIP TO Q13......2
    Probably not Mexican origin, or .......ASK Q12....3 v49
    Definitely not Mexican origin? .......ASK Q12......4

12. What do they think you are?

   _______________________________________________________________________
   v50
13. When forms or the Census asks if you are white, black, Asian, American Indian or other, what do you answer?

WHITE ....................01
BLACK ....................02
ASIAN ....................03
AMERICAN INDIAN .......04
OTHER ....................05
MULTIRACIAL ..............06
MIXED RACE ..............07
BIRACIAL ..................08
LATINO ....................09
HISPANIC ..................10
MEXICAN ..................11
MEXICAN AMERICAN ...12
OTHER RESPONSE,
INCLUDING MULTIPLE
RESPONSES.
RECORD VERBATIM: ....13

14. How often do you feel curious about the ethnic backgrounds of other people?

All the time, .....................1
Often, ..........................2
Occasionally, or ............3
Hardly ever? .................4

The following questions ask about ways of raising your children that might be important to you. (IF RESP. REPORTS NOT HAVING CHILDREN SAY: Think about if you did have children. Or think about how these issues might be important for your nieces and nephews or other young family members.

15. How important is it to you that your children learn about the history and traditions of Mexican origin people? Would you say it is:

Very important, .............1
Somewhat important, ........2
Not very important, or ......3
Not at all important? .......4
16. How important is it to you that your children learn to speak Spanish? Is it:

Very important, ..................1
Somewhat important, ..........2
Not very important, or .......3 v54
Not at all important? ...........4

17. How important is it to you that your children learn and follow Mexican family values?

Very important, ..................1
Somewhat important, ..........2
Not very important, or .......3 v55
Not at all important? ...........4

18. How would you feel about sending your children to a school where half of the children are (ASK a - e ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD EACH ANSWER). Would you object very strongly, strongly, somewhat, or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>VERY STRONGLY</th>
<th>STRONGLY</th>
<th>SOMEWHAT</th>
<th>NOT AT ALL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>Anglos?</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>Blacks?</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td>Asians?</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d.</td>
<td>Mexican immigrants?</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.</td>
<td>Mexican Americans born in the U.S.?</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. How important is it to you that your children have friends of Mexican origin?

Very important, ..................1
Somewhat important, ..........2
Not very important, or .......3 v61
Not at all important? ...........4
20. How would you feel if your son or daughter wanted to marry (ASK a - e ONE AT A TIME AND RECORD EACH ANSWER). Would you object very strongly, strongly, somewhat, or not at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>VERY</th>
<th>SOME</th>
<th>NOT AT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. An Anglo person?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. A black person?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. An Asian person?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. A Mexican immigrant?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. A Mexican American born in the U.S.?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21. How important is it to you that your children marry someone of Mexican origin?

Very important, ............... 1
Somewhat important, .......... 2
Not very important, or ........ 3   v67
Not at all important? ........... 4

22. I am going to read you a series of statements. As I read each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In my family, girls are expected to live in their parents house until they marry</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In my family, men have the last word</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Each person is responsible for him/herself and should not get help from their family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>When parents ask their children to do something it is okay for children to disagree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The next few questions are about when and where you were born.

23. What is the month, day, and year of your birth?

_______ / _______ / _________
MONTH    DAY     YEAR

v72(2)v73(3)v74(2)
24. What country were you born in?

U.S. .........................ASK Q25......................1
MEXICO ......................SKIP TO Q26....................2
OTHER(SPECIFY)............SKIP TO Q31....................3

25. What state? (IN US) ________________ SKIP TO Q36

26. What state? (IN MEXICO) ________________

27. In what year did you first come to the U.S. for a stay of three months or longer? (RECORD ACTUAL YEAR. IF R CANNOT REMEMBER PROBE FOR AGE AND VERIFY AGE WITH R.)

YEAR ________________

28. Did you ever return to Mexico for three months or longer after your first three-month stay in the U.S.?

YES ............ASK Q29............1
NO ............SKIP TO Q31............2

29. How many times did you return to Mexico for visits of 3 months or longer?

# VISITS: ______________

30. How many years in total did you spend in Mexico during these visits?

# YEARS: ______________

31. Are you a U.S. citizen?

YES ............ASK Q32............1
NO ............SKIP TO Q33............2

32. In what year did you become a citizen?

YEAR ________________
33. Were you ever an undocumented immigrant?

YES ..........ASK Q34 ..........1
NO ..........SKIP TO Q35 ..........2

34. In what year did you legalize your resident status?

YEAR: _______________ V85 (2)
NEVER LEGALIZED .......99

35. Did you participate in the Bracero Program?

YES ........................................1
NO ...........................................2

36. What country was your mother born in?

U.S. .............ASK Q37 .............1
MEXICO ..........SKIP TO Q38 ...........2
OTHER ...........SKIP TO Q39 ...........3
(SPECIFY:) _______________ V87 (2)

37. What state in the U.S.? _______________ SKIP TO Q39. V88 (2)

38. What state in Mexico? _______________ V89 (2)

39. What was the highest grade of school or highest year of college that your mother completed? (IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE, ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE)

0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+
V90 (2)

40. What country was your father born in?

U.S. .................ASK Q41 .............1
MEXICO ............ASK Q42 ............2 V91
OTHER ...........SKIP TO Q44 ...........3
(SPECIFY:) _______________ V91 (2)
41. What state in the U.S.? ____________________

42. What state in Mexico? ____________________

43. Did your father participate in the Bracero Program?

   YES........................................1
   NO..........................................2
   DON'T KNOW.............................8

44. What was the highest grade of school or highest year of college that your father completed?
   (IF RESPONDENT IS UNSURE, ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE)

   0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17+
   V96

45. In what language did you usually speak to your parents when you were a child? Did you speak:

   Spanish only, .............................1
   Mostly Spanish, ..........................2
   Both Spanish and English equally, ......3
   Mostly English, or .......................4
   English only? ..............................5

46. When you were a child, in what language did your parents usually speak to you? Did they speak:

   Spanish only, .............................1
   Mostly Spanish, ..........................2
   Both Spanish and English equally, ......3
   Mostly English, or .......................4
   English only? ..............................5

47. Now I would like to ask you about what country your grandparents were born in. Was your
   (READ EACH ITEM) born in Mexico, U.S., or some other country?

   MEXICO  US  OTHER  DK

   Mother's mother .............................1  2  3  8
   Mother's father .............................1  2  3  8
   Father's mother .............................1  2  3  8
   Father's father .............................1  2  3  8

12
48. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include any that may have passed away.

# SIBLINGS:___________ IF 0, SKIP TO Q51

49. In what language did you usually speak to your brothers and sisters when you were a child? Did you speak:

- Spanish only, ......................1
- Mostly Spanish, ....................2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ...3  
- Mostly English, or ...................4
- English only?..........................5

50. In what language do you usually speak to your brothers and sisters now? Do you speak: IF MENTIONS DON'T TALK TO SIBLINGS OR SIBLINGS ARE DECEASED, ASK: Most recently as adults, in what language did you speak?

- Spanish only, ......................1
- Mostly Spanish, ....................2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ...3  
- Mostly English, or ...................4
- English only?..........................5

51. How well do you (READ a THRU d)? Would you say very well, well, somewhat well, not very well, or not at all? (REPEAT RESPONSE CATEGORIES FOR EACH ITEM.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VERY WELL</th>
<th>SOME WHAT WELL</th>
<th>NOT VERY WELL</th>
<th>NOT AT ALL</th>
<th>DNA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Read newspapers in Spanish? .......1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Write letters in Spanish? .........1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Understand a conversation in Spanish? .........1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Carry on a conversation in Spanish? .........1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERVIEWER: IF ANSWERS TO ITEMS a - d ARE ALL "5" SKIP TO Q54.
52. Which language do you speak best, Spanish or English?

SPANISH .................. 1
ENGLISH .................. 2
BOTH EQUALLY .......... 3

53. How often, if ever, do you mix Spanish and English in the same sentence? Would you say:

Frequently, ............... 1
Sometimes ............... 2
Hardly ever, or .......... 3
Never? ............... 4

54. In the U.S., the terms “Hispanic” and “Latino” are both used to refer to people from Spanish speaking countries. Which of these do you prefer to use?

HISPANIC ............... 1
LATINO .................. 2
NO PREFERENCE ....... 3

55. Now I am going to read you some statements and I would like to know your opinions about them. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one. First... (READ a THRU f USING “PREFERRED TERM” FROM Q54. IF “NO PREFERENCE,” ALTERNATE USING HISPANIC/LATINO)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
a. (Hispanics/Latinos) should know Spanish and English ......................... 1 2 3 4
b. Citizens who cannot read English should not vote .................................. 1 2 3 4
c. Spanish should only be spoken in the home .......... 1 2 3 4
d. Everyone in (California/Texas) should know English ................................. 1 2 3 4
e. All residents of (Los Angeles/San Antonio) regardless of ancestry, should learn Spanish .......... 1 2 3 4
f. (Hispanic/Latino) children should learn both English and Spanish .................. 1 2 3 4
56. What is your favorite style of music? *(CIRCLE ONE ANSWER ONLY. DO NOT READ LIST)*

- **BANDA** ..............................................01
- **BIG BAND/SWING** .................................02
- **BOLERO** ............................................03
- **CLASSICAL** .........................................04
- **CORRIDOS** ..........................................05
- **COUNTRY** ...........................................06
- **CUMBIA** .............................................07
- **FOLK** ................................................08
- **JAZZ** ................................................09
- **MARIACHI** ..........................................10
- **OLDIES** ............................................11
- **POLKA** .............................................12
- **RANCHERA** .........................................13
- **RAP** ................................................14
- **ROCK EN ESPAÑOL** ...............................15
- **ROCK N’ ROLL** .....................................16
- **ROMANCES** .........................................17
- **RHYTHM & BLUES** ...............................18
- **SALSA** .............................................19
- **SOUL** ...............................................20
- **TEJANO** ............................................21
- **TEX-MEX** ..........................................22
- **OTHER (SPECIFY ________________)** ........23
- **MEXICAN/SPANISH IN GENERAL** ............24
- **AMERICAN/ENGLISH IN GENERAL** ............25
- **NONE/DON’T LIKE MUSIC** .......................26

57. Are there any Mexican holidays that you celebrate?

- **YES** ..........ASK Q58........1
- **NO** ..........SKIP TO Q59...2

15
58. Which holidays do you celebrate? (DO NOT READ LIST. CIRCLE ALL MENTIONS)

2 DE NOVIEMBRE/DIA DE LOS MUERTOS .....................1
6 DE ENERO/DIA DE LOS REYES .................................2
12 DE DICIEMBRE/VIRGIN DE GUADALUPE ....................3
16 DE SEPTIEMBRE/DIA DE LA INDEPENDENCIA ........4
CINCO DE MAYO/BATALLA DE PUEBLA .......................5
20 DE NOVIEMBRE/DIA DE LA REVOLUCION .............6
OTHER (SPECIFY________________________) .............7

59. How much contact do you have with (ASK a THRU f)? Would you say none at all, a little, some, or a lot?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A AT ALL</th>
<th>LITTLE</th>
<th>SOME</th>
<th>A LOT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Anglos?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. African Americans?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Asian Americans?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Mexican immigrants?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. U.S. born Mexican Americans?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Other Latinos not of Mexican origin?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

60. How many of your closest friends are Mexican immigrants or Mexican Americans? Would you say:

All, ..............................................................1
Most, .............................................................2
About half, .....................................................3
Few, or ..........................................................4
None are Mexican origin? ....................................5
NO CLOSE FRIENDS ............................................6
61. Have you ever been treated unfairly because of your ethnic background?

YES..................ASK Q62........1
NO ...............SKIP TO Q63........2

62. What happened? (PROBE FULLY. PROBE FOR A SPECIFIC INSTANCE. RECORD VERBATIM)

63. Sometimes people have ideas about what certain groups are like or what they are supposed to do. Do you ever find that other people expect you to be like or to do things that they expect of Mexicans?

YES.....ASK Q64........1
NO ......SKIP TO Q66.....2

64. What is that? What do they expect of you?

65. How often does this happen to you?

All the time,.................1
Often, ........................2
Occasionally, or.............3
Hardly ever? .................4

66. How much discrimination do you think there is today against people of Mexican origin?

A great deal, ..............1
Some, ......................2
A little, or, ..................3
None? ......................4
67. Do you think that discrimination against people of Mexican origin is much less, somewhat less, about the same, somewhat more, or much more, frequent today than in the past?

MUCH LESS .........................1
SOMewhat LESS ..................2
ABOUT THE SAME ................3
SOMewhat MORE ..................4
MUCH MORE .......................5

68. Do you think that dark and Indian looking Mexican origin persons are:

Treated a lot more unfairly than light and European looking Mexicans, ................1
Treated somewhat more unfairly, ..................2
Treated the same as, or ......................3
Treated more fairly than light and European looking Mexicans? ..................4

69. When you were growing up, did you know any children whose parents were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctors? .....................1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers? ....................1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawyers? .....................1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This next series of questions are about your educational background and your work history.

70. What is the highest grade of school or year of college that you completed?  
(CIRCLE ONE)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+  

18
71. What is the highest degree or diploma that you have obtained?

- NONE ...........................................0
- HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ........1
- GED ............................................2
- TECHNICAL DEGREE/CERT ......3
- AA .............................................4 V140(2)
- BA/BS ......................................5
- MA/MS ......................................6
- PHD/JD/MD.................................7

72. Please tell me which of these choices best describes your present work status.

- Working now part-time ...................SKIP TO Q74 .................01
- Working now full-time ....................SKIP TO Q74 .................02
- Only temporarily laid-off ...............SKIP TO Q74 .................03
- On sick or maternity leave from work ....SKIP TO Q74 .................04
- Retired and working .....................SKIP TO Q74 .................05
- Retired and not working ...............SKIP TO Q74 .................06 V141(2)
- Unemployed or not working now .........SKIP TO Q74 .................07
- Permanently disabled or unable to work ..................................08
- Keeping house or a homemaker .................. ..................09
- Going to school or a student .................. ..................10
- Other (Specify): .....................................................11 V141bx

73. Have you worked for pay in the last 10 years?

- YES .......ASK Q74 ........1
- NO ......SKIP TO Q92 ....2 V142
IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED AND WORKING, ASK Q'S 74 THRU 88 ABOUT MAIN JOB RETIRED FROM.

74. The next questions are about your (current/last) main job. What kind of work (do/did) you do? (EXAMPLE: ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, SHOE CLERK, JANITOR, TEACHER (SCHOOL LEVEL). PROBE: What (are/were) your most important duties or activities?

75. In what kind of business or industry (do/did) you work? What do they do or make? (EXAMPLE: TV MANUFACTURER, RETAIL SHOE STORE, STATE LABOR DEPARTMENT) PROBE: Is that wholesale, retail, manufacturing, or what?

76. (Do/Did) you work for yourself or someone else?

YOURSELF ...............SKIP TO Q78...........1
SOMEONE ELSE ........ASK Q77.........2

77. (Is/Was) that for a private company or the government? IF GOVERNMENT: Is this city, county, state, or federal government?

PRIVATE COMPANY .........................1
CITY/COUNTY GOVERNMENT ..................2
STATE GOVERNMENT ........................3
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT .....................4

78. (Do/Did) you supervise any employees at this job?

YES........ASK Q79.......1
NO.......SKIP TO Q80......2

79. How many employees (do/did) you supervise?

1 TO 5.........................1
6 TO 10.......................2
MORE THAN 10........3
80. How many hours per week (do/did) you usually work at this job?

HOURS: ________ v149(3)

81. How much (do/did) you earn at your (current/last/main) job?

$__________ v150(9.2)

82. (Is/Was) that per hour, day, week, month, year, or something else?

HOUR ............................ 1
DAY .............................. 2
WEEK ........................... 3
MONTH .......................... 4 v151
YEAR ............................ 5
OTHER ........................... 6
SPECIFY: ________________ v151a

83. (Are/Were) you part of a retirement plan as part of your benefits on (this/that) job?

YES ......................... 1
NO ............................ 2 v152

84. (Are/Were) you a member of a labor union or (are/were) you covered by collective bargaining?

YES ......................... 1
NO ............................ 2 v153

85. In what language (do/did) your co-workers usually speak to you? Do they speak:

Spanish only, .................. 1
Mostly Spanish, ............... 2
Both Spanish and English equally, .. 3 v154
Mostly English, or ............ 4
English only? .................. 5

86. When you (speak/spoke) to your co-workers, (do/did) you usually speak:

Spanish only, .................. 1
Mostly Spanish, ............... 2
Both Spanish and English equally, .. 3 v155
Mostly English, or ............ 4
English only? .................. 5
87. In what year did you start working on your (current/last/main) job?

YEAR:_________ v156(2)

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
IF RESPONDENT IS ANSWERING FOR CURRENT JOB SKIP TO Q89..........1
IF RESPONDENT IS ANSWERING FOR LAST/RETIRED JOB ASK Q88..........2 v157

88. In what year did you stop working at this job?

YEAR:_________ v158(2)

89. Do you currently work at any (other) jobs?

YES ..................ASK Q90 ..............1
NO ..................SKIP TO Q91 ..............2 v159

90. Approximately how many hours a week do you work at all of your jobs combined?

HOURS:_________ v160(3)

91. Please look at this card (HAND CARD 91) and tell me the letter in front of the category that corresponds with how much you earned in 1996 (from all your jobs combined)? (CIRCLE ONE CODE BELOW)

A. NONE...............................1
B. Less than $4,999 .................2
C. $5,000-$9,999.....................3
D. $10,000-$14,999 ................4
E. $15,000-$19,999 ................5
F. $20,000-$24,999..................6
G. $25,000-$29,999 ................7
H. $30,000-$34,999 ................8
I. $35,000-$39,999 ................9
J. $40,000-$44,999..................10
K. $45,000-$49,000.............11
L. $50,000-$54,999.............12
M. $55,000-$59,999.............13
N. $60,000-$64,999.............14
O. $65,000-$69,999.............15
P. $70,000-$79,999.............16
Q. $80,000-$89,999.............17
R. $90,000-$99,999.............18
S. $100,000-$124,999.........19
T. $125,000-$149,999.........20
U. $150,000 or more.........21 v161(2)

92. Since the age of 20, have you worked:

None of the time, ...............SKIP TO Q94........1
Some of the time, or.............ASK Q93 ..........2 v162
Almost all of the time?.........SKIP TO Q94........3

93. Approximately how many years in total have you worked since the age of 20?

_________ YEARS (IF RESP. IS UNSURE, ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE) v163(2)
94. Do you have any health insurance or medical coverage?

YES .................. ASK Q95 .................. 1
NO .................. SKIP TO Q96 .................. 2  \[V164\]

95. How is it paid for? Is it paid for by:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yourself or spouse?............1 2 [V165]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An employer or union?...........1 2 [V166]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicare? ...................1 2 [V167]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medi-cal or Medicaid? .........1 2 [V168]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veteran’s Benefits? ...........1 2 [V169]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

96. Did you ever serve in the U.S. military on active duty?

YES.....ASK Q97.............1
NO.....SKIP TO Q99.......2 \[V170\]

97. In what year did you enter the military?

YEAR ENTERED: __________ \[V17(2)\]

98. What is the total number of years that you were on active duty in the military?

TOTAL # YEARS: __________ \[V172(2)\]

IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED (WORKING OR NOT), ASK Q99.
ALL OTHERS SKIP TO Q100.

99. Sometimes when people retire, they make major changes in their lives. When you retired did you move, sell your home and move, or sell any other piece of property?

SOLD HOME AND MOVED ......................1
SOLD OTHER PROPERTY AND MOVED ........2
MOVED SOLD NO HOME/PROPERTY ..........3 \[V173\]
DID NOT MOVE WHEN RETIRED .............4
100. Do you own the home that you are living in now?

   YES .....................SKIP TO Q105........1
   NO ..................ASK Q101..............2

101. How much do you pay in rent for this house/apartment?

   $__________________________  v174(4)

102. Are utilities, such as gas, heat, electricity, water, included in the rent?

   YES ..........................................1
   NO ..........................................2  v176

103. Is this home owned by a family member?

   YES ..................ASK Q104...........1
   NO ..................SKIP TO Q111.........2

104. Is this home owned by one of:

   Your children, .........................1
   Your siblings, ..........................2
   Your parents, or ..........................3
   Some other family member?............4

   SKIP TO Q111

105. In what year did you buy this home? (IF INHERITED HOME, WRITE IN YEAR INHERITED IN Q105 AND CIRCLE 0000000 IN Q106)

   YEAR OF PURCHASE:____________  v178(3)

106. How much did you pay for this home?

   $__________________________  v180(6)
   DNA.............................0000000

107. How much do you think this home is worth today? (PROBE FOR BEST GUESS)

   $__________________________  v181(6)
108. How much do you owe on your mortgage for this home? Please include any second mortgages or home improvement mortgages.

$__________ IF 0, SKIP TO Q111  V182(6)

109. What is your monthly mortgage payment on this home? Again, make sure to include any second or home improvement mortgages.

MONTHLY PAYMENTS: $__________  V182(4)

110. Does this payment include:

   Property tax, .................1
   Insurance, .......................2
   Both, or ........................3  V184
   Neither? .........................4

111. (Aside from this home that you live in,) do you own any (other) homes or properties?

   YES ................ASK Q112 ..........1
   NO ..............SKIP TO Q119 .......2  V185

112. How many other homes or properties do you own?

# OTHER HOMES/PROPERTIES: ____________ V186(2)
I have a few questions to ask about each of these homes or properties.

113. In what year did you buy the (first/second/third/fourth) of these other homes/properties? (REFER TO Q112 FOR NUMBER OF HOMES/PROPERTIES TO ASK ABOUT. DO NOT INCLUDE R'S CURRENT HOME. ASK Q113 THROUGH Q116 FOR EACH PROPERTY, ONE AT A TIME. IF MORE THAN FOUR, ASK ONLY ABOUT THE FIRST FOUR PURCHASED. RECORD IN CHART BELOW. IF INHERITED, WRITE YEAR INHERITED IN Q113 AND 0 IN Q114.)

114. How much did you pay for that home/property? (RECORD IN CHART BELOW)

115. How much do you think that home/property is worth today? (IF UNSURE ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE. RECORD IN CHART BELOW.)

116. How much do you owe on your mortgage for that home/property today? Please include and second or home improvement mortgages. (RECORD BELOW. IF UNSURE ASK FOR BEST ESTIMATE.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOME/PROP #</th>
<th>Q113 YEAR PURCH.</th>
<th>Q114 AMT. PAID</th>
<th>Q115 VALUE TODAY</th>
<th>Q116 OWE ON MORT.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>$</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V187(2)</td>
<td>V188(6)</td>
<td>V189(6)</td>
<td>V190(6)</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>V191(2)</td>
<td>V192(6)</td>
<td>V193(6)</td>
<td>V194(6)</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>V195(2)</td>
<td>V196(6)</td>
<td>V197(6)</td>
<td>V198(6)</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>$</td>
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<td>$</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V199(2)</td>
<td>V200(6)</td>
<td>V201(6)</td>
<td>V202(6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

117. Do you receive rental income from these homes and/or properties?

YES............ASK Q118............1
NO............SKIP TO Q119............2 V203

118. How much do you usually receive each month (in total)?

$_________________________ V204(5)
Now I would like to ask you some questions about urban life.

119. Are you familiar with the cholo or gang lifestyle?

   YES .................. ASK Q120 .......... 1
   NO .................. SKIP TO Q123 .......... 2

120. Has anyone in your immediate family ever been involved in this lifestyle?

   YES ........................................ 1
   NO ........................................ 2

121. Have you ever been involved in this lifestyle?

   YES .................. ASK Q122 .......... 1
   NO .................. SKIP TO Q123 .......... 2

122. How were you involved? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

   MEMBER/BELONGED TO A GANG ....... 1
   MEMBER/BELONGED TO A SOCIAL CLUB/CAR CLUB .............. 2
   KNEW/KNOW GANG MEMBERS ........... 3
   OTHER (SPECIFY) ....................... 4

Now I’d like to ask you a few questions about politics.

123. Are you currently registered to vote?

   YES ........... ASK Q124 ........... 1
   NO ........... SKIP TO Q126 ........... 2

124. Did you vote in the 1996 election?

   YES .................. ASK Q125 .......... 1
   NO .................. SKIP TO Q126 .......... 2
125. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 1996?

    DOLE ........................................1
    CLINTON ..................................2
    PEROT ....................................3
    OTHER .....................................4

    SKIP TO Q127

126. There are many reasons people have for not (registering for/voting in) an election. What was the main reason you did not (register for/vote in) the 1996 election? (RECORD ONE ANSWER ONLY - DO NOT READ LIST)

    NOT A U.S. CITIZEN ....................01
    NO TRANSPORTATION TO POLLS ......02
    COULDN'T GET TIME OFF WORK ......03
    LINES TOO LONG ..........................04
    SICKNESS/DISABILITY ..................05
    DIDN'T KNOW OF THE ELECTION ......06
    DISLIKE POLITICS IN GENERAL .......07
    DIDN'T LIKE CANDIDATES .............08
    VOTE WOULDN'T MATTER ...............09
    NOT INTERESTED ........................10
    NOT REGISTERED ........................11
    OUT OF TOWN ............................12
    OTHER (SPECIFY:______________) ...13

    V215(2)  V215ext

127. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?

    DEMOCRAT .............................1
    REPUBLICAN ............................2
    INDEPENDENT ...........................3
    SOMETHING ELSE? ......................4
    (SPECIFY:______________________)  V216ext

    V216ext
128. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a scale of political views ranging from very liberal to very conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Very liberal, ........................................1
Liberal, ...........................................2
Slightly liberal, ....................................3
Moderate, middle of the road, .............4
Slightly conservative, .......................5
Conservative, or .........................6
Very conservative? ..................7

The following statements are about your opinions.

129. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public officials don’t care much what people like me think</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v218</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>People like me don’t have any say in what the government does</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>.................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v219</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

130. Now I am going to read you a list of statements. I want you to tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each one. First: (READ a THRU i)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. There are too many immigrants coming into this country</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>b. The U.S. has a responsibility to work to improve Mexico’s economy</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v221</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>c. The U.S. should have an open border policy with Mexico</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v222</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>d. Mexican immigrants take jobs away from Americans</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v223</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>e. The U.S. should make it easier for recent Mexican immigrants to become U.S. citizens</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v224</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>f. The U.S. should allow Mexicans to immigrate to the U.S. if they want</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v225</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>g. Affirmative action is a good thing for persons of Mexican origin</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v226</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>h. Citizens of the U.S. should be favored for jobs over non-citizens</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v227</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>i. There are too many illegal immigrants in this country</th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>..........................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>v228</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

29
131. What is your religious preference or affiliation?

CATHOLIC .........................1
PROTESTANT ..........................2
(SPECIFY DENOMINATION): ______________________
OTHER ..............................3
(SPECIFY): _________________________________
NONE.....(SKIP TO Q134) ............4

132. About how often have you attended religious services in the last year? Would you say:

Once a week or more, .................1
Two or three times a month, ..........2
Once a month, ........................3
A few times a year or less, ..........4
On a special day only, or ..........5
Never? ..........(SKIP TO Q134) ......6

133. Are the members of your church or congregation:

Mostly Latinos, ......................1
A mixed group, or ..................2
Mostly not Latino? ..................3

134. Now I’d like to ask you about your current marital status. Are you currently:

Married, ..................................ASK Q135..............1
Living with someone as married, .........ASK Q135........2
Separated, ..................................SKIP TO Q149......3
Divorced, ..................................SKIP TO Q149 ......4
Widowed, or ..................................SKIP TO Q149......5
Single, never married? ...................SKIP TO Q148.......6

135. What is your (spouse’s/partner’s) legal first and last name? (PROBE FOR LEGAL FIRST AND LAST NAME.)

FIRST NAME V231: / LAST NAME V234: 

135A. What name does (he/she) actually use? (PROBE FOR FIRST AND LAST NAME.)

FIRST NAME V235: / LAST NAME V236: 

30
136. In what year did you (marry/start living with) your (spouse/partner)?

YEAR ___________  V237(2)

137. What is your (spouse’s/partner’s) age?

AGE _______  V238(2)

138. What is the highest year of schooling completed by your (spouse/partner)?

0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10  11  12  13  14  15  16  17+  V239(2)

139. What is your (spouse’s/partner’s) major activity? Is (he/she) working, in the military, keeping house, or something else?

WORKING ..................ASK Q140......1
LAID OFF ..................ASK Q140........2
RETIRED ....................ASK Q140......3
KEEPING HOUSE ...........SKIP TO Q141....4  V240(2)
IN SCHOOL .................SKIP TO Q141....5
DISABLED ..................SKIP TO Q141....6
IN THE MILITARY .......SKIP TO Q142.....7

140. What (is/was) your (spouse’s/partner’s) major occupation? (PROBE FOR DETAIL)

__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________  V241(3)

141. Did your (spouse/partner) ever serve in the military on active duty?

YES  ...........................................1
NO  ............................................2  V242
142. What is your (spouse’s/partner’s) racial/ethnic background?

MEXICAN/MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO ..........1
OTHER LATINO/OTHER HISPANIC ......................2
ANGLO/AMERICAN ..................................3
AFRICAN AMERICAN/BLACK ..........................4
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER ..............5
OTHER .........................................................6

143. Where was your (spouse/partner) born?

U.S. .....................................................1
MEXICO ...............................................2
OTHER ..................................................3

144. In what language do you usually speak to your (spouse/partner)? Do you speak:

Spanish only, ...............................1
Mostly Spanish, .................................2
Both Spanish and English equally, ..3  v245
Mostly English, or .........................4
English only?.......................................5

145. Taking things all together, how would you describe your (marriage/relationship)? Is it:

Very happy, .................................1
Somewhat happy, ............................2
Somewhat unhappy, or ...................3  v246
Very unhappy? .................................4
146. Husbands and wives make decisions everyday. I would like to know in your family who makes certain decisions. For instance, who makes decisions about (READ EACH RESPONSE)? Do you make these decisions completely alone, mostly alone, does your spouse make these decisions completely alone, mostly alone, or do you make these decisions together? IF TOGETHER: Who has more to say? (RECORD BOTH IF ANSWER RESP AND SPOUSE EQUALLY)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RESP.</th>
<th>RESP. SPOUSE</th>
<th>SPOUSE</th>
<th>BOTH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ALONE</td>
<td>MOSTLY ALONE</td>
<td>MOSTLY</td>
<td>EQUALLY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Going out together? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Taking family vacations?.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Major purchases for the home?.....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Spending money on yourself?........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

147. How often do you have the following feelings? Would you say all the time, frequently, sometimes, hardly ever, or never? How often have you: (READ EACH AND RECORD.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALL THE TIME</th>
<th>FREQ-</th>
<th>SOME-</th>
<th>HARDLY</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TIMES</td>
<td>UENTLY</td>
<td>TIMES</td>
<td>EVER</td>
<td>NEVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Felt irritated or resentful with what your (spouse/partner) did or didn't do? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Wished your (spouse/partner) talked more about how he/she thinks or feels? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Had arguments with your (spouse/partner)? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Wished your (spouse/partner) understood you better?..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Wished that your (spouse/partner) was more aware of your needs? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

148. Have you had any (other) marriages or marital like relationships previously?

YES ..........ASK Q149 ..........1
NO ..........SKIP TO Q164 .....2 v254

149. [Including this one,] how many times have you been married or lived with someone as married for as long as one year or more?

TOTAL NUMBER: ________ v257

150. In what year did you marry or have a partner for the first time?

YEAR: ________ v259(2)

151. In what year did that relationship end?

YEAR: ________ v259(2)
152. Did that marriage or relationship end in:

Separation, .........................1
Divorce, or..........................2  V260
Widowhood? .........................3

153. What was the highest year of education that your first (spouse/partner) completed?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+  V261(2)

154. What was the racial/ethnic background of your (spouse/partner) in that marriage/relationship?

MEXICAN/MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO........1
OTHER LATINO/OTHER HISPANIC..................2
ANGLO/AMERICAN ..................................3
AFRICAN AMERICAN/BLACK ......................4  V262
ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER ............5
OTHER ..................................................6

155. What was his/her country of birth?

U.S. .............................................1
MEXICO ..........................................2  V263
OTHER ............................................3

156. In what language did you usually speak to your (spouse/partner)? Did you speak:

Spanish only,.................................1
Mostly Spanish, ..............................2
Both Spanish and English equally, .........3  V264
Mostly English, or...........................4
English only?.................................5

INTERVIEWER CHECK:
IS RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE AS MARRIED?
YES...........SKIP TO Q164.....1
NO..........CONTINUE..............2  V265

DID RESPONDENT ANSWER 2 OR MORE MARRIAGES IN Q149?

YES...........CONTINUE..........1
NO..........SKIP TO Q164....2  V266
157. In what year did you marry or begin living as married the last time?

YEAR: ___________  v269(2)

158. In what year did that relationship end?

YEAR: ___________  v268(2)

159. Did that marriage/relationship end in:

- A separation, ...................1
- A divorce, or .....................2  v269
- Widowhood? ......................3

160. What was your (spouse’s/partner’s) highest year of education?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+  v270(2)

161. What was your (spouse’s/partner’s) racial or ethnic background?

- MEXICAN/MEXICAN AMERICAN/CHICANO ..........1
- OTHER LATINO/OTHER HISPANIC ....................2
- ANGLO/AMERICAN .....................................3
- AFRICAN AMERICAN/BLACK .........................4  v271
- ASIAN AMERICAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER ...............5
- OTHER ....................................................6

162. What was his/her country of birth?

- U.S. .................................................1
- MEXICO .............................................2  v272
- OTHER ..............................................3

163. In what language did you usually speak to your (spouse/partner)? Did you speak:

- Spanish only, .........................1
- Mostly Spanish, .......................2
- Both Spanish and English equally, ..3  v273
- Mostly English, or ......................4
- English only?...............................5
Now I would like to ask you some questions about the persons who live in this household besides yourself.

164. Counting yourself [and your partner], how many persons live here with you? Make sure to include children and infants.

   TOTAL # IN HOUSEHOLD ______

165. IF R IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING AS MARRIED ASK: Does your (spouse/partner) live here?

   YES ........DO NOT LIST ON CHART .......1
   NO ........................................2

166. Who else lives here? (LIST NAME OR INITIAL IN COLUMN Q166 OF CHART. IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE, SKIP TO Q175. IF ONLY RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE LIVE HERE, SKIP TO Q174)

167. What is this person’s relationship to you? (RECORD CODE IN Q167 ON CHART.)

   SPOUSE/PARTNER ..................01
   CHILD ................................02
   STEPCHELD ..........................03
   PARENT ..............................04
   GRANDCHILD .........................05
   SIBLING ..............................06
   NEPHEW/NIECE .......................07
   GRAND NEPHEW/NIECE .............08
   AUNT/UNCLE .........................09
   STEP BROTHER/SISTER ............10
   BROTHER/SISTER IN LAW ........11
   SON/DAUGHTER IN LAW ...........12
   OTHER RELATIVE ...................13
   FRIEND ..............................14
   HOUSEKEEPER .......................15
   OTHER NON-RELATIVE ...............16

168. Is this person male or female? (RECORD IN Q168.)

169. What is his/her age? (RECORD IN Q169.)

170. What is this person’s main activity? Is he/she: (RECORD CODE IN Q170.)

   Working, ............................1
   In school, or ..........................2
   Something else? ........................3

171. Is there anyone else that lives here?

   YES ......RETURN TO Q166 .......1
   NO ............SKIP TO Q172 .......2
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(Q166) NAME</th>
<th>(Q167) CODE RELATIONSHIP</th>
<th>(Q168) MALE/FEMALE</th>
<th>(Q169) AGE</th>
<th>(Q170) ACTIVITY WORK/SCH/ELSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V2750x</td>
<td>V277(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V278</td>
<td>V279(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V2810x</td>
<td>V282(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V283</td>
<td>V284(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V2860x</td>
<td>V287(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V288</td>
<td>V289(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V2910x</td>
<td>V292(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V293</td>
<td>V294(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V2960x</td>
<td>V297(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V298</td>
<td>V299(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V3010x</td>
<td>V302(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V303</td>
<td>V304(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V3060x</td>
<td>V307(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V308</td>
<td>V309(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V3110x</td>
<td>V312(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V313</td>
<td>V314(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V3160x</td>
<td>V317(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V318</td>
<td>V319(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V3210x</td>
<td>V322(2)</td>
<td>1 2 V323</td>
<td>V324(2)</td>
<td>1 2 3 V325</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERVIEWER CHECK:

IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE, SKIP TO Q175.................1

IF ONLY RESPONDENT AND SPOUSE/PARTNER LIVE IN HOUSEHOLD, SKIP TO Q174........................................2

IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH OTHER THAN SPOUSE/PARTNER, CONTINUE .........................................................3

172. Does anyone residing in this household, other than you (and your husband/wife/partner), contribute to the family expenses or help pay some of the bills?

YES ....................ASK Q173..............1

NO ....................SKIP TO Q174.......2

173. How much do they usually contribute each month?

$ ........................................... V228(S)
174. Now I would like to ask you about who does certain chores around the house. Generally who: (IF MENTION MORE THAN ONE, ASK: Who does this chore more of the time? IF TWO OR MORE SHARE EQUALLY, RECORD ONLY TWO RESPONSES)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>CHILD-</th>
<th>OTHER</th>
<th>NON</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RESP.</td>
<td>SPOUSE</td>
<td>REN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Cooks the main meal? ...............1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Does the laundry? ..................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Washes the dishes? ..................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Shops for groceries? ...............1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Cleans the kitchen and bath? 1....1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Vacuums, sweeps and mops? .......1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Takes out the garbage? ............1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Takes care of the car? ............1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

175. In the past year, have you (and your husband/wife/partner) received any income from the following sources? (READ LIST)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Security? ..................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplemental Security Income or SSI? ..........1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other retirement payment? ................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or other public welfare payment? ............1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food stamps? ....................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment (insurance) compensation? ..1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers compensation, disability insurance, or sick pay? 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court-ordered child support or alimony? ....1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest or dividends? ........................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income from a business? ....................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other source of income? (DO NOT INCLUDE WAGES).1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>v347</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specify: ________________________________  v347ext
176. What was your (and your husband's/wife's/partner's) income last year, 1996? Please include the total income before taxes. Also include salaries, pensions, self-employment earnings, and public assistance. Please look at this card and tell me what is the letter of the income group that represents your (and your husband's/wife's/partner's) total income before taxes? (HAND CARD 176 AND CIRCLE CODE.)

A.  NONE ..................................1  K.  $45,000-$49,000 .................11
B.  Less than $4,999 ......................2  L.  $50,000-$54,999 .................12
C.  $5,000-$9,999 .........................3  M.  $55,000-$59,999 .................13
D.  $10,000-$14,999 ....................4  N.  $60,000-$64,999 .................14
E.  $15,000-$19,999 .....................5  O.  $65,000-$69,999 .................15
F.  $20,000-$24,999 ....................6  P.  $70,000-$79,999 ..................16
G.  $25,000-$29,999 ....................7  Q.  $80,000-$89,999 ..................17
H.  $30,000-$34,999 ....................8  R.  $90,000-$99,999 ..................18
I.  $35,000-$39,999 ....................9  S.  $100,000-$124,999 ..............19
J.  $40,000-$44,999 ....................10  T.  $125,000-$149,999 ..............20
U.  $150,000 or more ....................21

**IF ANSWERED A - U SKIP TO Q178.**
**IF DK OR REFUSED ASK Q177.**

177. Would your family income be over or under $60,000?

UNDER $60,000 ............ASK Q177A.......1
$60,000 OR OVER.......SKIP TO Q177D....2
REF/DON'T KNOW ..SKIP TO Q178......8

177A. Would that be over or under $30,000?

UNDER ............ASK Q177B............1
OVER ............SKIP TO Q177C............2
REF/DK. ............SKIP TO Q178......8

177B. Would that be over or under $15,000?

UNDER ............SKIP TO Q178.......1
OVER ............SKIP TO Q178.......2
REF/DK. ............SKIP TO Q178......8
177C. Would that be over or under $45,000?

UNDER ..........SKIP TO Q178.........1
OVER ..........SKIP TO Q178.........2
REF/DK ..........SKIP TO Q178.........8

177D. Would that be over or under $100,000?

UNDER ..........ASK Q177E.........1
OVER ..........SKIP TO Q177F.........2
REF/DK ..........SKIP TO Q178.........8

177E. Would that be over or under $80,000?

UNDER ..........SKIP TO Q178.........1
OVER ..........SKIP TO Q178.........2
REF/DK ..........SKIP TO Q178.........8

177F. Would that be over or under $125,000?

UNDER ....... ................................1
OVER ....... ................................2
REF/DK ...... ................................8

178. Now I would like to ask you about the amount you (and your husband/wife/partner) currently owe for things other than your home, such as credit card debts, personal loans, or your car. Please look at this card and tell me the letter of the category of the amount that you owe for things other than your home? (HAND CARD 178 AND CIRCLE CODE. IF R DOESN'T KNOW ASK FOR BEST GUESS.)

A. NONE ................................1
B. $1-$2,499 .................................2
C. $2,500-$4,999 ..........................3
D. $5,000-$7,499 ..........................4
E. $7,500-$9,999 ..........................5
F. $10,000-$12,499 ......................6
G. $12,500-$14,999 ......................7
H. $15,000-$24,999 ......................8
I. $25,000-$49,999 ......................9
J. $50,000 or more ......................10
179. Some people have assets such as deposits in the bank, savings accounts, savings bonds, certificates of deposit or stocks and bonds, and individual retirement accounts. Please look at this card and tell me which letter corresponds to your (and your spouse’s/ partner’s) current assets. Please do not include the value of your home or of your car. (HAND CARD 179 AND CIRCLE ONE. IF R DOESN’T KNOW, ASK FOR BEST GUESS)

A. NONE ................................1
B. $1-$2,499 ..........................2
C. $2,500-$4,999 ....................3
D. $5,000-$7,499 ....................4
E. $7,500-$9,999 ....................5
F. $10,000-$12,499 ..............6
G. $12,500-$14,999 ...............7
H. $15,000-$24,999 ...............8
I. $25,000-$49,999 ...............9
J. $50,000 or more ..............10

180. How many children have you ever had? Please include adopted children or children that may have passed away.

# ___________ IF “0” CHILDREN SKIP TO Q201.
Let's begin with your oldest child.

181. Is this (next) child a male or a female? (RECORD IN Q181 OF CHART.)
182. What was (his/her) name at birth? (RECORD IN Q182 OF CHART.)
183. In what month and year was (he/she) born? (RECORD IN Q183 OF CHART.)
184. Is (he/she) your biological child? (RECORD IN Q184 OF CHART.)
185. Where was (he/she) born? In the US, Mexico, or another country? (RECORD CODE IN Q185 OF CHART.)
   
   US ...........................................1
   MEXICO .....................................2
   OTHER COUNTRY .........................3
186. What is his/her major activity at this time? Is he/she working, in the military, keeping house, or something else? (CIRCLE CODE IN Q186 OF CHART.)
   
   WORKING .......................... SKIP TO Q188 ..............1
   IN THE MILITARY .............. SKIP TO Q188 ..............2
   KEEPING HOUSE .............. SKIP TO Q188 ..............3
   IN SCHOOL ......................... SKIP TO Q188 ..............4
   LAID OFF/UNEMPLOYED ...... SKIP TO Q188 ..............5
   IN PRISON OR INSTITUTION .... SKIP TO Q188 ..............6
   DECEASED .......................... ASK Q187 ..............7
187. In what year did (he/she) die? (RECORD YEAR OF DEATH IN Q187 OF CHART.)

FOR EACH DECEASED CHILD CALCULATE THE FOLLOWING:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHILD #1</th>
<th>CHILD #2</th>
<th>CHILD #3</th>
<th>CHILD #4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V309(2)</td>
<td>V316(2)</td>
<td>V326(2)</td>
<td>V336(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V306(2)</td>
<td>V316(2)</td>
<td>V326(2)</td>
<td>V336(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V316(2)</td>
<td>V316(2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>V316(2)</td>
<td>V316(2)</td>
<td>V316(2)</td>
<td>V316(2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IF LINE C IS 21 OR MORE, ASK Q188.
IF LINE C IS 20 OR UNDER SKIP TO INSTRUCTION PRIOR TO Q189.

188. What (was/is) the highest year of education that he/she completed? (RECORD IN Q188 OF CHART.)
   
   0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17+

IF CHILD BEING ASKED ABOUT DIED IN 1964 OR EARLIER (Q187), SKIP TO Q190.
IF CHILD BEING ASKED ABOUT WAS BORN AFTER 1966, SKIP TO Q190.

189. Was he/she living with you in 1965 TO 1966? (RECORD IN Q189 OF CHART.)
190. Do you have any more children?
   
   YES .................. RETURN TO Q181 ......................1
   NO..... COMPLETE CHART AND GO TO Q191 ......................2
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHILD</th>
<th>(Q181) SEX</th>
<th>(Q182) BIRTH NAME</th>
<th>(Q183) BIRTH DATE</th>
<th>(Q184) BIRTH CHILD</th>
<th>(Q185) BIRTHPLACE</th>
<th>(Q186) ACTIVITY CODE</th>
<th>(Q187) YEAR DIED</th>
<th>(Q188) YEARS EDUC</th>
<th>(Q189) LIVE W/IN 1965-1966 YES / NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1 2V371</td>
<td>V372v3</td>
<td>V1729D / V174D</td>
<td>1 2V375 1 23</td>
<td>V376 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V377</td>
<td>V378(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V386(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1 2V381</td>
<td>V382v3</td>
<td>V1839D / V184D</td>
<td>1 2V385 1 23</td>
<td>V386 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V387</td>
<td>V388(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V390(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1 2V391</td>
<td>V392v3</td>
<td>V1939D / V194D</td>
<td>1 2V395 1 23</td>
<td>V396 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V397</td>
<td>V398(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V400(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1 2V401</td>
<td>V402v3</td>
<td>V403D / V404D</td>
<td>1 2V405 1 23</td>
<td>V406 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V407</td>
<td>V408(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V410(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1 2V411</td>
<td>V412v3</td>
<td>V413D / V414D</td>
<td>1 2V415 1 23</td>
<td>V416 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V417</td>
<td>V418(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V420(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1 2V421</td>
<td>V422v3</td>
<td>V423D / V424D</td>
<td>1 2V425 1 23</td>
<td>V426 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V427</td>
<td>V428(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>V430(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1 2V431</td>
<td>V432v3</td>
<td>V433D / V434D</td>
<td>1 2V435 1 23</td>
<td>V436 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V437</td>
<td>V438(2)</td>
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<td>V443D / V444D</td>
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<td>V453D / V454D</td>
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<td>V473D / V474D</td>
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<td>V482v3</td>
<td>V483D / V484D</td>
<td>1 2V485 1 23</td>
<td>V486 1 3 4 5</td>
<td>6V487</td>
<td>V488(2)</td>
<td>2</td>
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INSTRUCTIONS FOR SELECTING CHILD RESPONDENTS AT END OF INTERVIEW:

1. IDENTIFY CHILDREN BORN BETWEEN 1947 AND 1966
2. DO NOT INCLUDE CHILDREN WHO ARE DECEASED

IF ONLY ONE OR TWO CHILDREN FIT CRITERIA: SELECT (THIS/THES) CHILDREN AND RECORD BELOW.
IF MORE THAN TWO CHILDREN FIT CRITERIA: CONTINUE WITH STEP 3 AND 4 BELOW.

3. SELECT CHILD WITH MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY MONTH (CHILD 1) RECORD CHILD # FROM COLUMN 1: _________ V491(2)

4. SELECT CHILD WITH NEXT MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY MONTH (CHILD 2) RECORD CHILD # FROM COLUMN 1: _________ V491(2)

IF 2 OR MORE CHILDREN HAVE MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY IN SAME MONTH ASK: Which of these children,____ or____, celebrated their birthday most recently?
191. People help their adult children in many different ways. It could be just little things you do for them, it could be lending money, or it could be other kinds of help. Do you help your adult children in any way -- even small things?

YES ..........ASK Q192 ..........1
NO ..........SKIP TO Q193 ..........2

192. How about during the last three months? Are there any things you did to help your adult child(ren)? Anything else? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

NOTHING DURING LAST THREE MONTHS ..............1
PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION/RAN ERRANDS ......2
HELPED OUT WHEN SOMEONE ILL .................3
GAVE MONEY ...........................................4
GAVE OTHER ITEMS (FOOD, CLOTHES, ETC.) .......5
FIXED THINGS IN CHILD'S HOUSE .................6
HOUSEKEEPING, LAUNDRY, COOKING, SEWING ....1
PROVIDED CHILD CARE ................................2
OTHER (SPECIFY _______________________) ........3

193. People help their parents in many different ways. It could be just little things they do for you, it could be money, or it could be other kinds of help. Did any of your adult children do anything to help you in any way -- even small things?

YES ..........ASK Q194 ..........1
NO ..........SKIP TO Q198 ..........2

194. How about during the last three months? Are there any things any of your adult children did to help you? Anything else? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

NOTHING DURING LAST THREE MONTHS ..............1
PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION/RAN ERRANDS ......2
HELPED OUT WHEN SOMEONE ILL .................3
GAVE MONEY ...........................................4
GAVE OTHER ITEMS (FOOD, CLOTHES, ETC.) .......5
FIXED THINGS AROUND PARENT'S HOUSE ...........6
HOUSEKEEPING/LAUNDRY/COOKING/SEWING .....1
OTHER (SPECIFY _______________________) .......2
195. Do any of your children who do not live with you contribute to the family expenses or help pay some of the bills?

YES..............ASK Q196..............1
NO...........SKIP TO Q198..............2  V512

196. How much do they usually contribute?

$_____________________  V513(4)

197. Is that per week, per month, per year, or occasionally when needed?

WEEK ........................................1
MONTH ........................................2
YEAR .........................................3  V514
OCCASIONAL .................................4
OTHER .........................................5
SPECIFY: ___________________________  V514ext

198. In what language do your children usually speak to you? Do they speak:

Spanish only, .........................1
Mostly Spanish, .......................2
Both Spanish and English equally...3  V515
Mostly English, or .....................4
English only?.........................5

199. When you speak to your children, do you speak:

Spanish only, .........................1
Mostly Spanish, .......................2
Both Spanish and English equally...3  V516
Mostly English, or .....................4
English only?.........................5

200. Does your youngest child speak Spanish:

Very well, ......................1
Somewhat well, .................2
Not well, or .....................3  V517
Not at all?.........................4
201. How would you rate your health at the present time? Would you say it is:

Excellent...........................1
Good.....................................2
Fair.......................................3
Poor, or..................................4
Very poor?..............................5

202. What is your height? (IF R MENTIONS SHRINKING, ASK HEIGHT BEFORE)

_______ FEET v519  _____ INCHES v520(c)

203. People’s first name sometimes change over time. What is your first name as it appears on your birth certificate? (RECORD FIRST NAME, SPELL OUT TO BE SURE YOU WROTE IT DOWN CORRECTLY).

__________________________________________ v521ext
FIRST NAME

204. What is your first name as it appears on your driver’s license now? (IF RESPONDENT DOESN’T HAVE DRIVER’S LICENSE, ASK ABOUT NAME ON LEGAL OR OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS. RECORD FIRST NAME, SPELL OUT TO BE SURE YOU WROTE IT DOWN CORRECTLY).

__________________________________________ v522ext
FIRST NAME

205. What first name do you prefer to go by now? (RECORD FIRST NAME, SPELL OUT TO BE SURE YOU WROTE IT DOWN CORRECTLY).

__________________________________________ v523ext
FIRST NAME

Before I finish I have a few items to check with you in the event we need to contact you again in the future.
CONTACT INFO

206. First let me check your name again. I'd like the name you use for things like your drivers' license or other legal documents. Would you please spell that for me?

FIRST NAME

MIDDLE NAME

LAST NAME

Do you use any other names? IF "YES" ASK R TO SPELL THEM AS WELL.

FIRST NAME

MIDDLE NAME

LAST NAME

207. What is the address here? (MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE APT# AND ZIP CODE.)

NUMBER STREET APT#

CITY STATE ZIP CODE

208. And the telephone number? (____)________________

209. In the event you move, can you provide us with the names of two relatives or friends who will always know where you are. Many of us believe that we will not move, but sometimes life changes unexpectedly and we do. It would be helpful to have their name, address, and phone number.

A. NAME:____________________ RELATIONSHIP:____________________
   ADD:____________________ TELEPHONE #:(____)________________
   CITY:____________________ STATE:_______ ZIP:________________

B. NAME:____________________ RELATIONSHIP:____________________
   ADD:____________________ TELEPHONE #:(____)________________
   CITY:____________________ STATE:_______ ZIP:________________
210. Another component of this study is that we will be interviewing adult children of our original respondents. The purpose of these interviews with your children is to see if families change over time and what kinds of changes they experience. I need to refer back to the question about your children so that I know which children we will want to interview. (GO BACK TO CHART, PAGE 42. IDENTIFY THOSE CHILDREN BORN BETWEEN 1947 AND 1966 ONLY. IF ONLY ON EOR TWO CHILDREN FIT CRITERIA, SELECT (THIS/THOSE) CHILDREN. IF MORE THAN TWO CHILDREN FIT CRITERIA, CONTINUE: SELECT CHILD WITH THE MOST RECENT (LAST) BIRTHDAY. LIST BELOW IN 1ST CHILD SELECTED. THEN SELECT CHILD WITH NEXT MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY. LIST BELOW IN 2ND CHILD SELECTED. IF MORE THAN ONE CHILD BORN IN SAME MONTH, ASK:

Which of these children, (NAME), or (NAME), celebrated their birthday most recently? (SELECT MOST RECENT BIRTHDAY CHILD)

We will want to interview your (son/daughter) (NAME OF 1ST SELECTED CHILD). Can you tell me how we can get in touch with (him/her) to ask for (his/her) participation?

1ST CHILD SELECTED

Could you provide me with the address and phone of (________________), your child that we want to ask to participate in this study?

NAME: ___________________ RELATIONSHIP: ___________________

ADD: ____________________ TELEPHONE #: (____) ____________

CITY: ____________________ STATE: _______ ZIP: ______________

Is (CHILD’S NAME) your child’s legal name that he/she uses for documents or is it another name (he/she) goes by?

LEGAL NAME ................1

OTHER NAME ...............2 ASK FOR LEGAL NAME AND RECORD ON LINE BELOW

1ST CHILD LEGAL NAME: _______________________

FIRST NAME ___________________ LAST NAME ___________________

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE AS MARRIED ASK Q211. IF R IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED NOR LIVING AS MARRIED SKIP TO 2ND CHILD SELECTED SECTION.
211. Is your current (spouse/partner) the other parent of (SELECTED CHILD)?

YES .............1  
NO .............2  

We will also want to interview your (son/daughter) (NAME OF 2ND SELECTED CHILD). Can you tell me how we can get in touch with (him/her) to ask for (his/her) participation?

2ND CHILD SELECTED

Could you provide me with the address and phone of (___________), your child that we may ask to participate in this study?

NAME:______________________  RELATIONSHIP: ______________________
ADD: ______________________  TELEPHONE #: (____)_____________
CITY:______________________  STATE:_______ ZIP:____________

Is (CHILD’S NAME) your child’s legal name that he/she uses for documents or is it another name (he/she) goes by?

LEGAL NAME ...............1
OTHER NAME ...............2  ASK FOR LEGAL NAME AND 
RECORD ON LINE BELOW

2ND CHILD LEGAL NAME:______________________
FIRST NAME  LAST NAME

IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SOMEONE AS MARRIED ASK Q212. IF R IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED NOR LIVING AS MARRIED SKIP TO THANK YOU SECTION.

212. Is your current (spouse/partner) the other parent of (SELECTED CHILD)?

YES .............1  
NO .............2  

GIVE RESPONDENT TWO LETTERS EACH ADDRESSED TO THE SELECTED CHILD. IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT PROVIDE CONTACT INFO FOR CHILDREN, ASK RESPONDENT TO HAVE THAT CHILD CONTACT US OR ASK THAT RESPONDENT GET PERMISSION FROM CHILD TO PROVIDE CONTACT INFO TO US.

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We want to thank you for your participation in this important study. Do you have any comments or observations that you would like to make that you feel are important to this research?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

Thank you for taking the time to participate in our study.

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED: __________ AM/PM

v326(4)
INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

213. Respondent is: Male ............. 1
Female ............. 2  V527

214. The respondent’s attitude at the beginning of the interview was:

Cooperative/helpful......................................... 1
Neutral/relaxed............................................... 2
Nervous/uncertain........................................... 3  V528
Antagonistic................................................... 4

215. The respondent’s attitude at the end of the interview was:

More cooperative/helpful................................... 1
No change from the beginning of the interview....... 2  V529
Less cooperative/helpful..................................... 3

216. The respondent’s interest at the beginning of the interview was:

Very interested................................................. 1
Somewhat interested......................................... 2  V530
Not very interested.......................................... 3

217. The respondent’s interest at the end of the interview was:

More interested............................................... 1
No change from the beginning of the interview....... 2  V531
Less interested................................................ 3

218. Did the respondent seem to be hurrying to get the interview over?

Yes ............................................................... 1
No ................................................................. 2  V532

219. Was there anyone else present during the interview?

Yes ...................... ANSWER A.......................... 1
No .............................................................. 2  V533

A. Who?: _________________________________________  V533ex
220. The respondent’s understanding of the questions was?

Excellent ........................................1
Good ....................................................2
Fair ........................................................3
Poor ......................................................4

221. Please describe the respondent’s ability to express himself/herself on the scale below:

Excellent vocabulary, very articulate .........................1
....................................................2
....................................................3
Limited vocabulary, expresses self with great difficulty ....4

222. How would you describe the respondent’s accent?

A. In English:

No noticeable Spanish accent .........................1
....................................................2
....................................................3
Heavy Spanish accent .................................4

B. In Spanish:

No noticeable English accent .........................1
....................................................2
....................................................3
Heavy English accent ................................4
Did not speak Spanish .................................5

223. Did respondent ever use both Spanish and English in the same sentence?

Yes ........................................1
No ..............................................2
224. Description of respondent's residence:

Single family home.........................01
Duplex/Triplex/4plex.........................02
Condominium/Townhouse.................03
Apt. Bldg. - 10 units or less...........04
Apt. Bldg. - 11 units or more..........05
Mobile home.................................06
Garage..........................................07
Not interviewed in R's home............08
(Specify where)________________________
Other ...........................................09
(Specify)______________________________

225. How would you describe the furnishings inside R's home?

Stylish, good quality furniture, nicely arranged ..................1
Moderate-priced furniture, well-kept ................................2
Inexpensive furnishings, somewhat worn .............................3
Shabby or very few furnishings .................................4
Cluttered or unkempt ..............................................5
Other: Specify:____________________________________________6
Did not enter R's home ..............................................7

226. How would you best describe the outside of the building (house/apartment building/trailer) where R lives?

Well to do, affluent (Pool/Large yard/Landscaped) ...............1
Moderate, basically neat, clean and in good shape ..............2
Modest, somewhat worn out, but neat and clean ................3
Run down, needs some repairs/maintainance, deteriorating ....4
Dilapidated, needs major repair/maintainance, falling apart ....5
Other: Describe:____________________________________________6

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227. How would you best describe the R’s front yard?

   Landscaped professionally or nearly professionally ..........1
   Neat, attractive .............................................................2
   Neglected, needs work .......................................................3  vs42
   Cluttered, filled with odds and ends .................................4
   No yard/frontage ...............................................................5

228. How would you best describe the outside of other (houses/apartment buildings/trailers) on R’s street/block?

   Well to do, affluent (Pool/Large yard/Landscaped) ..............1
   Moderate, basically neat, clean and in good shape ................2
   Modest, somewhat worn out, but neat and clean ..................3  vs43
   Run down, needs some repairs/maintainance, deteriorating ........4
   Dilapidated, needs a major repair/maintenance, falling apart ......5
   Other: Describe:  ................................................................6

229. How would you best describe the front yards of other dwellings on the R’s street/block?

   Landscaped professionally or nearly professionally ..........1
   Neat, attractive .................................................................2
   Neglected, needs work .........................................................3
   Cluttered, filled with odds and ends .....................................4  vs44
   No yard/frontage ...............................................................5
   Only home on block ............................................................6
   Mostly industrial/commercial area .......................................7