About the Authors

Joe Soss is the Cowles Professor for the Study of Public Service at the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota.

Jacob S. Hacker is a professor of political science at Yale University and a resident fellow of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies.

Suzanne Mettler is the Clinton Rossiter Professor of American Institutions in the government department at Cornell University.

Andrea Louise Campbell is Alfred Henry and Jean Morrison Hayes Career Development Associate Professor of Political Science at MIT.

Richard B. Freeman is the Ascherman Professor of Economics and director of the Labor Studies Program at the National Bureau of Economic Research.

Joshua Guetzkow is assistant professor of sociology at the University of Arizona.

Jennifer Hochschild is the Henry Labarre Jayne Professor of Government and a professor of African American studies at Harvard University.

Helen Ingram is the Warmington Endowed Chair in the School of Social Ecology and a professor in the departments of political science, planning policy and design, and criminology, law and society at the University of California, Irvine.

Lawrence R. Jacobs is the Walter F. and Joan Mondale Chair for Political Studies and director of the Center for the Study of Politics and Governance in the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute and the Department of Political Science at the University of Minnesota.

R. Shep Melnick is the Thomas P. O’Neill, Jr. Professor of American Politics at Boston College and co-chair of the Harvard Program on Constitutional Government.

Kimberly J. Morgan is assistant professor of political science and international affairs at the George Washington University.
FRANCES FOX PIVEN is Distinguished Professor of Political Science and Sociology at the Graduate Center of the City University of New York and president of the American Sociology Association.

PAUL PIERSON holds the Avice Saint Chair of Public Policy at the University of California, Berkeley.

JOEL ROGERS is professor of law, political science, and sociology at the University of Wisconsin, Madison.

SANFORD F. SCHRAM teaches social theory and social policy in the Graduate School of Social Work and Social Research at Bryn Mawr College.

DEBORAH STONE is research professor of government at Dartmouth College.

VESLA WEAVER is an assistant professor in the department of government at the University of Virginia.

BRUCE WESTERN is professor of sociology at Harvard University.