

## Notes on Contributors

**Ronald S. Burt** is professor of sociology and business at Columbia University, and director of the Strategy Laboratory at Columbia's Center for the Social Sciences. His current research concerns envy and entrepreneurial opportunity in the social structure of competitive environments. Recent works include *Structural Holes* (1992) and *Social Contagion* (1992).

**Mark Granovetter** is professor and chair of sociology at the State University of New York at Stony Brook, and is currently at work on a book entitled *Society and Economy: The Social Construction of Economic Institutions* to be published by Harvard University Press, from which the chapter in this book is drawn. He is the author of numerous papers on economic sociology, and of *Getting A Job: A Study of Contacts and Careers* (1974).

**Paul M. Hirsch** is James Allen Distinguished Professor of Strategy and Organizations at Northwestern University's Kellogg Graduate School of Management. He has published numerous articles on economic sociology and mass communication.

**Mark Lazerson** is assistant professor of sociology at the State University of New York at Stony Brook. He has worked and lived in Italy for many years. He is presently engaged in a project on understanding how social relations determine prices within the Italian women's stocking industry.

**Patrick McGuire** is an assistant professor of sociology at the University of Toledo, Ohio. An author of several articles on U.S. state and industry formation before 1930, he is co-authoring a book with Mark Granovetter and Michael Schwartz titled *The Social Construction of Industry*. He is a contributor and co-editor (with Don McQuarie) of a book on Marxist Sociology, *From the Left Bank to the Mainstream* (1992).

**Marshall W. Meyer** is professor of management and Anheuser-Busch Term Professor in the Wharton School and professor of sociology at the University of

Pennsylvania. His books include *Environments and Organizations* (with several co-authors), *Change in Public Bureaucracies, Limits to Bureaucratic Growth, Bureaucracy in Modern Society* (with Peter M. Blau), and *Permanently Failing Organizations* (with Lynne G. Zucker). Professor Meyer is currently associate editor of *Administrative Science Quarterly*.

**Mark S. Mizruchi** is professor of sociology at the University of Michigan. His research includes an examination of corporate political behavior and (with Linda Stearns) a longitudinal study of organizational responses to capital dependence. His books include *The American Corporate Network, 1904-1974* (1982), *Intercompany Relations* (1987, co-edited with Michael Schwartz), and *The Structure of Corporate Political Action* (1992).

**Charles Perrow** is professor of sociology at Yale University and the author of several books, including *Complex Organizations: A Critical Essay* (3rd edition) and *Normal Accidents: Living with High Risk Technologies*. He is endlessly (he notes) working on a book to be titled *A Society of Organizations* that will examine the development of U.S. society from 1820 from an organizational point of view. His contribution here is a part of that book.

**Frank Romo** is assistant professor of sociology at the State University of New York at Stony Brook. He is the author of numerous articles on the substance and methodology of network analysis and is currently finishing a book on the dynamics of social networks.

**Charles F. Sabel** is Ford International Professor of Social Science at MIT. He is co-author with Michael Piore of *The Second Industrial Divide: Possibilities for Prosperity* (1984) and has written a number of articles on industrial policy.

**Michael Schwartz** is professor of sociology at the State University of New York at Stony Brook. He is the co-author (with Beth Mintz) of *The Power Structure of American Business*, co-editor (with Mark Mizruchi) of *Intercompany Relations*, and editor of the Rutgers Press Series *Social Foundations of the Policy Process*.

**Charles W. Smith** is professor of sociology at Queens College, CUNY, a member of the Sociology Graduate Faculty of CUNY, and the Acting Dean of the Social Science Division of Queens College, CUNY. He is the author of *Auctions: The Social Construction of Values* (1989; paperback, 1990); *The Mind of the Market* (1981; paperback 1983), and *Critique of Sociological Reasoning* (1979), as well as numerous articles.

**Linda Brewster Stearns** is an associate professor of sociology at the University of California, Riverside. At present, she is working on a comparative analysis of the ideologies and the institutional structures that promote or impede the involvement of business and government in long-term economic and social plan-

ning. In addition, she has been working with Mark Mizruchi on an extended study of the organizational responses to capital dependence. Her publications include *Politics of Privacy* and recent articles in such journals as *Administrative Science Quarterly*, *Theory and Society*, and *Social Forces*.

**Richard Swedberg** is associate professor at the University of Stockholm, Sweden. He is the author of *Economics and Sociology* (1990), *Schumpeter—A Biography* (1991) and other books in economic sociology. Professor Swedberg is currently working on a book on the European Community.

**Michael Useem** is professor of sociology and management at the University of Pennsylvania. He is completing a book on corporate restructuring and the organization of senior management. With the support of Columbia University's Institutional Investor Project, he is also directing a study of the corporate response to institutional investors.

**Harrison C. White** is professor of sociology and director of the Center for Social Sciences at Columbia University. He is the author of a series of books and articles on economic sociology, including *Chains of Opportunity: System Models of Mobility in Organizations* (1970) and "Where Do Markets Come From?" (1981).

**Viviana A. Zelizer** is professor of sociology at Princeton University. She is the author of *Morals and Markets: The Development of Life Insurance in the United States* (1983) and *Pricing the Priceless Child: The Changing Social Value of Children* (1987).