

Table 2.1 Resident Population of
the United States

Year	Population
1790 (Aug. 2)	3,929,214
1800 (Aug. 4)	5,308,483
1810 (Aug. 6)	7,239,881
1820 (Aug. 7)	9,638,453
1830 (June 1)	12,866,020
1840 (June 1)	17,069,453
1850 (June 1)	23,191,876
1860 (June 1)	31,443,321
1870 (June 1) ^d	39,818,449
1880 (June 1)	50,155,783
1890 (June 1)	62,947,714
1900 (June 1)	75,994,575
1910 (April 15)	91,972,266
1920 (Jan. 1)	105,710,620
1930 (April 1)	122,775,046
1940 (April 1)	131,699,275
1950 (April 1)	151,325,798
1960 (April 1)	179,323,175
1970 (April 1)	203,302,031
1980 (April 1)	226,542,199
1990 (April 1) ^b	248,709,873

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 1996c.

^aRevised to include adjustments for underenumeration in southern states.

^bUnadjusted.

Table 4.1 Estimated Net Census Undercount from 1940 to 1980, as Measured by Demographic Analysis (Percentage)

Year	Black	Non-Black	Difference	Overall Net Undercount
1940	10.3	5.1	5.2	5.6
1950	9.6	3.8	5.8	4.4
1960	8.3	2.7	5.6	3.3
1970	8.0	2.2	5.8	2.9
1980 ^a	5.9	0.7	5.2	1.4

Source: Fay et al. 1988.

^aThe figures for 1980 are based on the assumption that three million undocumented aliens were living in the United States at the time of the census.

Table 4.2

		Day 2: Cloudy		
		In	Out	Total
Day 1:	In	125	25	150
Sunny	Out	75	?	?
	Total	200	?	??

Table 4.3

		Red Fish			Blue Fish				
		Day 2: Cloudy			Day 2: Cloudy				
		In	Out	Total			In	Out	Total
Day 1:	In	20	10	30	Day 1:	In	105	15	120
Sunny	Out	20	?	?	Sunny	Out	55	?	?
	Total	40	?	??		Total	160	?	??

Table 4.4

		Black			Non-Black				
		Recount			Recount				
		In	Out	Total			In	Out	Total
Census	In	214	48	262	Census	In	36	2	38
	Out	146	?	?		Out	4	?	?
	Total	360	?	??		Total	40	?	??

Table 4.5

		Sample		
		In	Out	Total
Census	In	a	b	n_1
	Out	c	d	$N - n_1$
	Total	n_2	$N - n_2$	N

Table 4.6

		Black			Non-Black				
		Recount			Recount				
		In	Out	Total			In	Out	Total
Census	In	214	48	262	Census	In	36	4	40
	Out	146	?	?		Out	2	?	?
	Total	360	?	??		Total	38	?	??

Table 6.1 Preliminary Census Counts by State
(Including the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico)

State	Preliminary 1990 Count	1990 Estimate	Percentage Difference
Alabama	3,984,000	4,174,000	-4.6
Alaska	546,000	525,000	+4.0
Arizona	3,619,000	3,673,000	-1.5
Arkansas	2,337,395	2,427,000	-3.7
California	29,279,000	29,313,000	-0.1
Colorado	3,272,000	3,350,000	-2.3
Connecticut	3,226,929	3,271,000	-1.3
Delaware	658,031	679,000	-3.2
District of Columbia	575,000	605,000	-5.0
Florida	12,775,000	12,878,000	-0.8
Georgia	6,387,000	6,594,000	-3.1
Hawaii	1,095,000	1,132,000	-3.3
Idaho	1,003,558	1,012,000	-0.8
Illinois	11,325,000	11,650,000	-2.8
Indiana	5,499,000	5,613,000	-2.0
Iowa	2,766,658	2,808,000	-1.5
Kansas	2,467,000	2,521,000	-2.1
Kentucky	3,665,220	3,745,000	-2.1
Louisiana	4,180,831	4,379,000	-4.5
Maine	1,218,053	1,234,000	-1.3
Maryland	4,733,000	4,760,000	-0.6
Massachusetts	5,928,000	5,903,000	+0.4
Michigan	9,179,661	9,328,000	-1.6
Minnesota	4,358,864	4,371,000	-0.3
Mississippi	2,534,814	2,652,000	-4.4
Missouri	5,079,285	5,159,000	-1.6
Montana	794,329	796,000	-0.2
Nebraska	1,572,503	1,601,000	-1.8
Nevada	1,193,000	1,122,000	+6.3
New Hampshire	1,103,163	1,143,000	-3.5
New Jersey	7,617,418	7,820,000	-2.6
New Mexico	1,490,381	1,545,000	-3.5
New York	17,626,586	17,950,000	-1.8
North Carolina	6,553,000	6,670,000	-1.8
North Dakota	634,223	657,000	-3.5
Ohio	10,778,000	10,909,000	-1.2

Table 6.1 *Continued*

State	Preliminary 1990 Count	1990 Estimate	Percentage Difference
Oklahoma	3,124,000	3,025,000	+0.2
Oregon	2,828,214	2,822,000	+0.2
Pennsylvania	11,764,000	12,040,000	-2.3
Puerto Rico	3,599,258	3,291,000	+9.3
Rhode Island	988,609	1,003,000	-1.4
South Carolina	3,407,000	3,558,000	-4.2
South Dakota	693,294	715,000	-3.0
Tennessee	4,822,134	5,012,000	-3.8
Texas	16,825,000	17,565,000	-4.2
Utah	1,711,117	1,736,000	-1.4
Vermont	560,029	569,000	-1.6
Virginia	6,128,000	6,214,000	-1.4
Washington	4,827,000	4,796,000	+0.6
West Virginia	1,782,958	1,847,000	-3.5
Wisconsin	4,869,640	4,886,000	-0.3
Wyoming	449,905	468,000	-3.9

Source: Data from Fienberg 1990c, 34, from the *New York Times* and the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 6.2 Estimated Net Census Undercount from 1940 to 1990, as Measured by Demographic Analysis (Percentage)

	Year	Black	Non-Black	Difference	Overall Net Undercount
Original estimates					
	1940	10.3	5.1	5.2	5.6
	1950	9.6	3.8	5.8	4.4
	1960	8.3	2.7	5.6	3.3
	1970	8.0	2.2	5.8	2.9
	1980 ^a	5.9	0.7	5.2	1.4
	1990 ^b	7.4	1.0	6.4	1.9
1990 revised estimates ^c					
	1940	8.4	5.0	3.4	5.4
	1950	7.5	3.8	3.8	4.1
	1960	6.6	2.7	3.9	3.1
	1970	6.5	2.2	4.3	2.7
	1980	4.5	0.8	3.7	1.2
	1990	5.7	1.3	4.4	1.8

Source: Data from Fay et al. 1988; U.S. Bureau of the Census 1991; Robinson et al. 1993.

^aThe figures for 1980 are based on the assumption that three million aliens were living in the United States at the time of the census.

^bPreliminary calculation using same methodology as in 1980.

^cRevised to reflect 1990 change in methodology in the classification of mixed-race births.

Table 6.3 Estimated Census Undercount for 1990 as Measured by the Postenumeration Survey (Percentage)

Group	Undercount	Differential Minority Undercount
Non-Black	1.7	
Black	4.8	3.1
Hispanic	5.2	3.4
Asian	3.1	1.0
American Indian	5.0	2.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 1991.

Figure 8.1 Proportion of the U.S. Population, White, 1790 to 1990

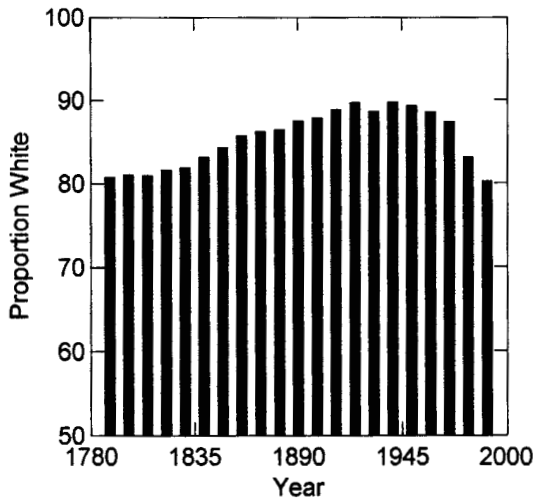


Figure 8.2 Proportion of the U.S. Population, Black, 1790 to 1990

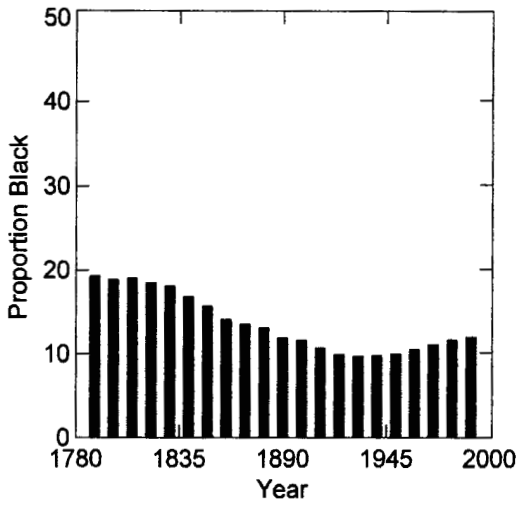


Figure 8.3 Proportion of the U.S. Population, Neither White nor Black, 1790 to 1990

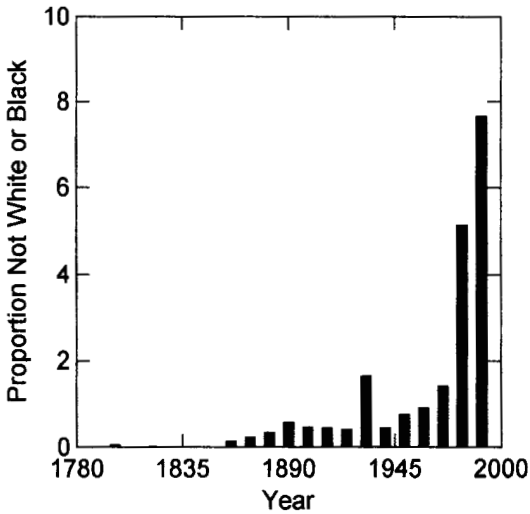


Figure 8.4 Census Race Categories, 1820 to 1990

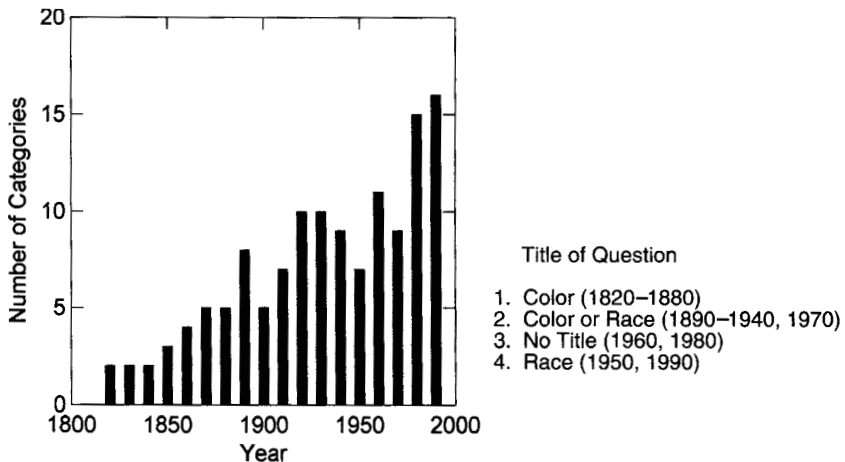


Figure 8.5 Census Questions on Immigration and Nativity, 1820 to 1990

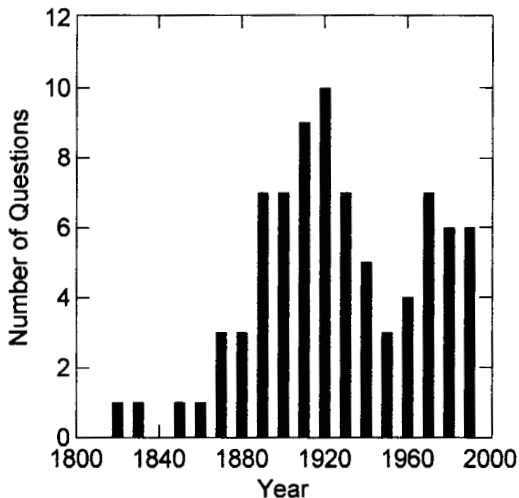


Table 8.1 Census Race Categories, 1790 to 1840

Year	Race Category
1790	Free white males of 16 years and upward, including heads of families under 16 years Free white females, including heads of families All other free persons Slaves
1800 and 1810	Free white males, divided into 5 age cohorts Free white females, divided into 5 age cohorts All other free persons, except Indians not taxed Slaves
1820	Free white males, divided into 6 age cohorts Free white females, divided into 5 age cohorts Slaves males, divided into 4 age cohorts females, divided into 4 age cohorts Free colored persons males, divided into 4 age cohorts females, divided into 4 age cohorts All other persons, except Indians not taxed
1830 and 1840 ^a	Free white persons males, divided into 13 age cohorts females, divided into 13 age cohorts Slaves males, divided into 6 age cohorts females, divided into 6 age cohorts Free colored persons males, divided into 6 age cohorts females, divided into 6 age cohorts

Source: Wright and Hunt 1900, *passim*.

^aThe federal government used a two-sided schedule: in 1830, the age/sex breakdowns for Whites were on the front of the schedule and those for slaves and the free colored on the back; in 1840, the age/sex breakdowns for Whites and free colored were on the front of the schedule and those for slaves were on the back.

Table 8.2 Census Race Categories, 1850 to 1990

Year			Census Race Categories
1850 ^a		B	M
1860 ^a		B	M (Ind.) ^b
1870	W	B	M, C, I
1880	W	B	M, C, I
1890	white	black	mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, Indian
1900	W	B	Ch, Jp, In
1910	W	B	Mu, Ch, Jp, In, Ot, (+ write in)
1920	W	B	Mu, In, Ch, Jp, Fil, Hin, Kor, Ot (+ write in)
1930	W	Neg	Mex, In, Ch, Jp, Fil, Hin, Kor (Other races, spell out in full)
1940	W	Neg	In, Chi, Jp, Fil, Hin, Kor, (Other races, spell out in full)
1950	W	Neg	Ind, Jap, Chi, Fil, (Other race—spell out)
1960	White	Negro	American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Part Hawaiian, Aleut, Eskimo, (etc)
1970	White	Negro or Black	Indian (Amer), Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Other (print race)
1980	White	Negro or Black	Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Indian (Amer), Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, Eskimo, Aleut, Other (specify)
1990	White	Black or Negro	Indian (Amer), Eskimo, Aleut, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Vietnamese, Japanese, Asian Indian, Samoan, Guamanian, Other API, Other race

Source: Wright and Hunt 1900; U.S. Bureau of the Census 1979, 1993a.

Note: The categories are given in the order they appeared on the schedule. If abbreviations were used, the abbreviation is listed. Otherwise, the full term is written out.

^aIn 1850 and 1860, free persons were enumerated on the schedule for “free inhabitants,” and slaves on the schedule designated for “slave inhabitants.” For the free schedule, the

Table 8.3 Frequency of Questions on Immigration and Nativity, 1820 to 1990

Type of Question	Frequency
The country of origin of the person	
(a) Where the person was born (1850–1990)	15
(b) The country of parents' or "ancestors'" origin	
Place of birth of parents (1870–1970)	11
Ancestry (1980–90)	2
Citizenship status (1820–30, 1890–1950, 1970–90)	14
Language status	
(a) Ability to speak English (1890–1930, 1980–90)	7
(b) Mother tongue (1890, 1910–40, 1960–90)	9
When the person arrived in the United States (1890–1930, 1970–90) ^a	8

Note: Between 1820 and 1990, seventeen censuses asked questions on immigration and nativity of the foreign born. The most common questions were on place of birth (asked fifteen times) and about citizenship (asked in some form fourteen times).

^aAt the 1920 census, also included when person was naturalized.

Table 8.4 Census Questions on Spanish or Hispanic Origin or Descent, 1970 to 1990

Year	Question
1970	Is this person's origin or descent? Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Central American Other Spanish No, none of these ^a
1980	Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? No, not Spanish/Hispanic Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
1990	Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? No, not Spanish/Hispanic Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group . . .

Note: The census asked a specific question on “Spanish origin or descent” in 1970 on the 5 percent sample as a second part of the sample question on place of birth. In 1980, a question on “Spanish/Hispanic Origin or Descent” appeared on the short form. In earlier years, individuals of “Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent” could be identified through a combination of questions on place of birth, place of birth of parents, and mother tongue. In 1930, the Census Bureau listed “Mexican” as a category for the answers to the question on “color or race” (see table 8.2). It was not repeated in later censuses.

^aThis question appeared in the 1970 5 percent sample long-form.

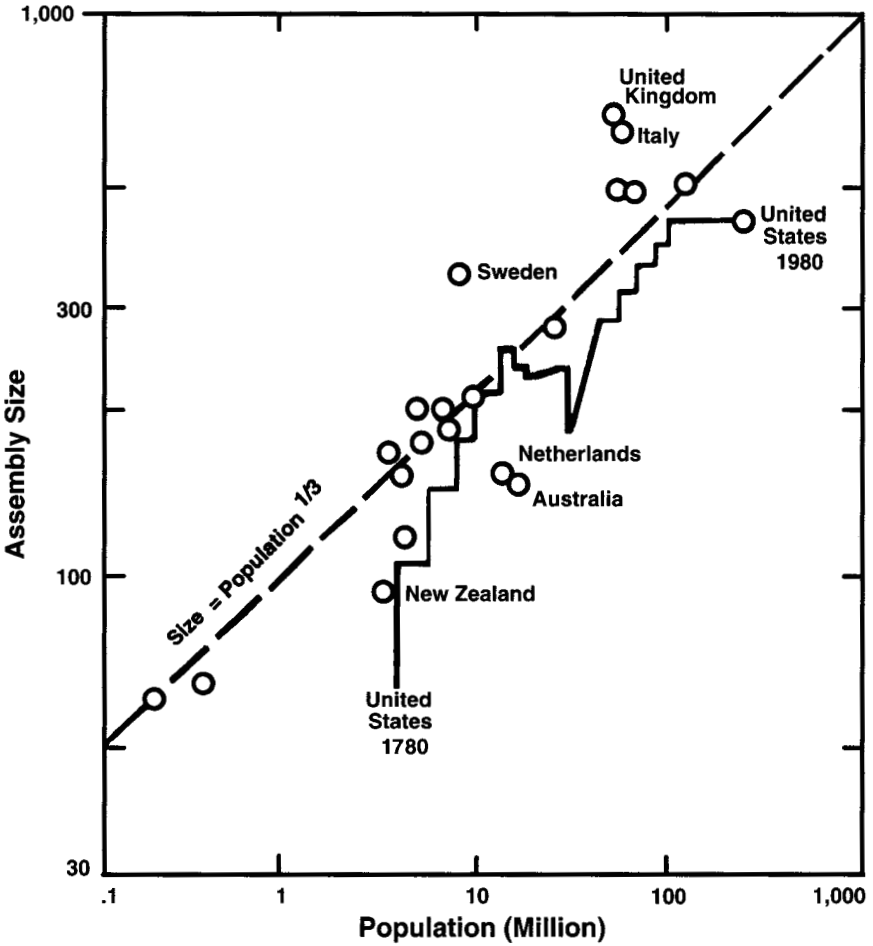
Table 9.1 Census 2000 Estimated Error by Geographic Level
(Percentage)

	National	State	Congressional District	Census Tract
Census 2000 plan	0.1	0.5 (0.2, 0.5)	0.6 (0.3, 2.3)	1.1 (0.6, 2.4)
Traditional census	1.9	1.9 (0.4, 3.2)	1.9 (-1.2, 7.0)	1.9 (-1.2, 6.2)

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 1997, 44.

Note: The range of error at the census-tract level has been “trimmed” so that it does not include the most extreme outliers—the highest and lowest 3 percent.

Figure 10.2 Population and National Assembly Size for the United States from 1790 to 1980 and for Twenty Other Stable, Developed Countries in the 1980s



Source: Taagepera and Shugart 1989, 175. Reprinted with permission from Yale University Press.

Membership in House of
Representatives by Region
and State, 1790 to 1990

Region, Division, and State	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860
U.S. Regions	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243
Northeast	57	76	97	105	112	94	92	87
Midwest	—	1	8	19	32	50	59	75
South	49	65	81	89	98	86	83	76
West	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	5
New England	29	35	41	39	38	31	29	27
Maine	—	—	—	7	8	7	6	5
New Hampshire	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3
Vermont	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3
Massachusetts	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10
Rhode Island	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Connecticut	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4
Mid-Atlantic	28	41	56	66	74	63	63	60
New York	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31
New Jersey	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Pennsylvania	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24
East North Central	—	1	8	18	30	43	48	56
Ohio	—	1 ^a	6	14	19	21	21	19
Indiana	—	—	1 ^a	3	7	10	11	11
Illinois	—	—	1 ^a	1	3	7	9	14
Michigan	—	—	—	—	1 ^a	3	4	6
Wisconsin	—	—	—	—	—	2 ^a	3	6
West North Central	—	—	—	1	2	7	11	19
Minnesota	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 ^a	2
Iowa	—	—	—	—	—	2 ^a	2	6
Missouri	—	—	—	1	2	5	7	9
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 ^a
Kansas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
South Atlantic	46	56	62	61	61	47	43	36
Delaware	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5
Virginia	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Carolina	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7
South Carolina	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4
Georgia	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	1 ^a	1	1

1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990
293	332	357	391	435	435	435	437	435	435	435	435
95	95	99	108	123	122	120	115	108	104	95	88
98	117	128	136	143	137	131	129	125	121	113	105
93	107	112	126	136	133	135	134	133	134	142	149
7	13	18	21	33	43	49	59	69	76	85	93
28	26	27	29	32	29	28	28	25	25	24	23
5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12	12	11	10
2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
67	69	72	79	91	93	92	87	83	79	71	65
33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31
7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15	14	13
27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21
69	74	78	82	86	90	87	87	88	86	80	74
20	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	24	23	21	19
13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11	11	10	10
19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	24	24	22	20
9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19	19	18	16
8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9
29	43	50	54	57	47	44	42	37	35	33	31
3	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8
9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	6	6	5
13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	10	10	9	9
—	1 ^a	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
—	2 ^a	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
1	3	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3
3	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	4
43	49	50	53	56	54	56	60	63	65	69	75
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8
9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	11
3	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	3
8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11	11	11	12
5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	11
2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	15	19	23

(Table continues on p. 272.)

Region, Division, and State	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860
East South Central	3	9	18	25	33	32	32	28
Kentucky	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9
Tennessee	1 ^a	3	6	9	13	11	10	8
Alabama	—	—	1 ^a	3	5	7	7	6
Mississippi	—	—	1 ^a	1	2	4	5	5
West South Central	—	—	1	3	4	7	8	12
Arkansas	—	—	—	—	1 ^a	1	2	3
Louisiana	—	—	1 ^a	3	3	4	4	5
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Texas	—	—	—	—	—	2 ^a	2	4
Mountain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 ^a
Pacific	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	4
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 ^a	1
California	—	—	—	—	—	2 ^a	2	3
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

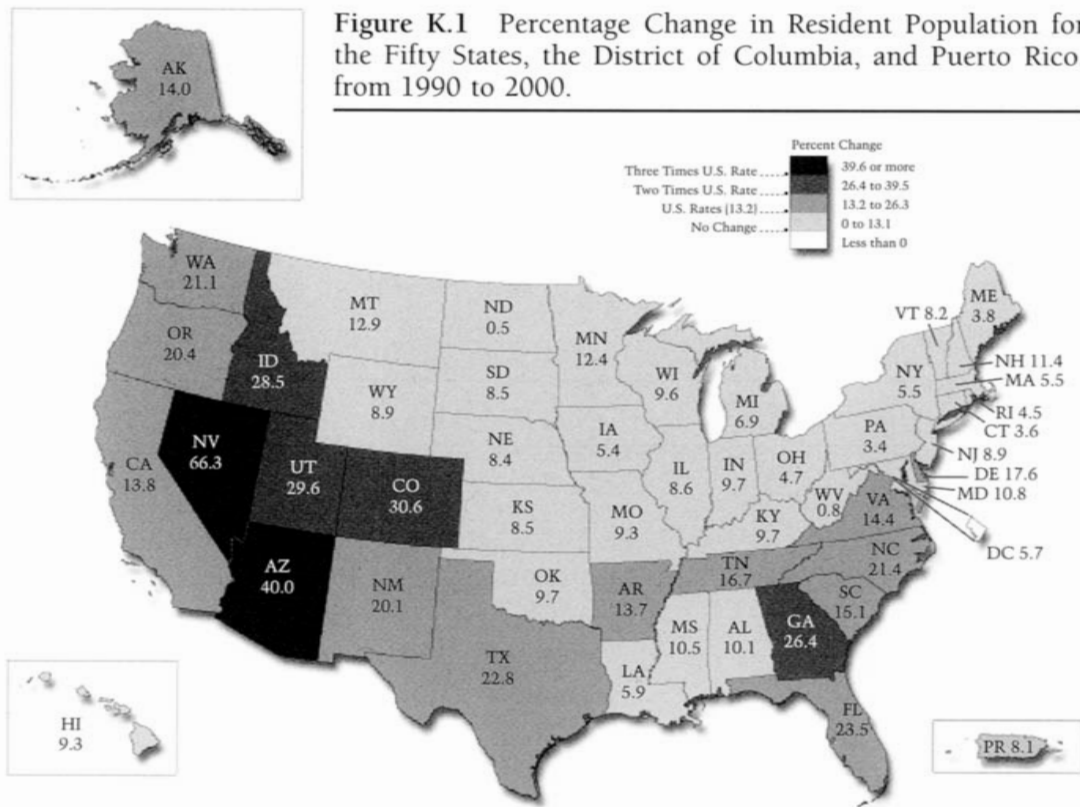
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1984), p. 242, and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1997* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1997), p. 276–79.

^aAssigned after appointment.

^bIncluded in apportionment act in anticipation of statehood.

1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990
34	36	37	38	39	34	35	32	29	27	28	27
10	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	7	7	7	6
10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	9	9
8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	8	7	7	7
6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	5	5
16	22	25	35	41	45	44	42	41	42	45	47
4	5	6	7	7	7	7	6	4	4	4	4
6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
—	—	—	5 ^a	8	9	8	6	6	6	6	6
6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23	24	27	30
2	5	7	8	14	14	16	16	17	19	24	24
—	1 ^a	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
—	1 ^a	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
—	1 ^a	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1 ^a	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
—	—	—	—	1 ^b	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
—	—	—	—	1 ^b	1	2	2	3	4	5	6
—	—	1 ^a	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
5	8	11	13	19	29	33	43	52	57	61	69
—	1 ^a	2	3	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	9
1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5
4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38	43	45	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 ^a	1	1	1	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 ^a	2	2	2	2

Figure K.1 Percentage Change in Resident Population for the Fifty States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, from 1990 to 2000.



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/respop.html#t2>.

Table K.1 Apportionment Population and Congressional Representation, Census 2000, by State

State	(1)	(2)	(3)	State	(1)	(2)	(3)
Alabama	4,461,130	7	0	Montana	905,316	1	0
Alaska	628,933	1	0	Nebraska	1,715,369	3	0
Arizona	5,140,683	8	+2	Nevada	2,002,032	3	+1
Arkansas	2,679,733	4	0	New Hampshire	1,238,415	2	0
California	33,930,798	53	+1	New Jersey	8,424,354	13	0
Colorado	4,311,882	7	+1	New Mexico	1,823,821	3	0
Connecticut	3,409,535	5	-1	New York	19,004,973	29	-2
Delaware	785,068	1	0	North Carolina	8,067,673	13	+1
Florida	16,028,890	25	+2	North Dakota	643,756	1	0
Georgia	8,206,975	13	+2	Ohio	11,374,540	18	-1
Hawaii	1,216,642	2	0	Oklahoma	3,458,819	5	-1
Idaho	1,297,274	2	0	Oregon	3,428,543	5	0
Illinois	12,439,042	19	-1	Pennsylvania	12,300,670	19	-2
Indiana	6,090,782	9	-1	Rhode Island	1,049,662	2	0
Iowa	2,931,923	5	0	South Carolina	4,025,061	6	0

Kansas	2,693,824	4	0	South Dakota	756,874	1	0
Kentucky	4,049,431	6	0	Tennessee	5,700,037	9	0
Louisiana	4,480,271	7	0	Texas	20,903,994	32	+2
Maine	1,277,731	2	0	Utah	2,236,714	3	0
Maryland	5,307,886	8	0	Vermont	609,890	1	0
Massachusetts	6,355,568	10	0	Virginia	7,100,702	11	0
Michigan	9,955,829	15	-1	Washington	5,908,684	9	0
Minnesota	4,925,670	8	0	West Virginia	1,813,077	3	0
Mississippi	2,852,927	4	-1	Wisconsin	5,371,210	8	-1
Missouri	5,606,260	9	0	Wyoming	495,304	1	0
				Total apportionment population ^a	281,424,177	435	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. <http://www.census.gov/main/www/cen2000.html>, internet release date: December 28, 2000

Note: As required by the January 1999 U.S. Supreme Court ruling (*Department of Commerce v. House of Representatives*, 525 U.S. 316, 119 S. Ct. 765 [1999]), the apportionment population counts do not reflect the use of statistical sampling to correct for overcounting or undercounting. Column headings are as follows: (1) apportionment population; (2) number of apportioned representatives in Congress, based on Census 2000; (3) change in representation from 1990 census apportionment.

^aIncludes the resident population for the fifty states, as ascertained by the Twenty-Second Decennial Census under Title 13, U.S. Code, and counts of overseas U.S. military and federal civilian employees (and their dependents living with them) allocated to their home state, as reported by the employing federal agencies. The apportionment population excludes the population of the District of Columbia.

Table K.2 1990 Census Results, by State

State	Number of Seats	Apportionment Population	Resident Population	Overseas Population
United States ^a	435	249,022,783	248,709,873	922,819
Alabama	7	4,062,608	4,040,587	22,021
Alaska	1	551,947	550,043	1,904
Arizona	6	3,677,985	3,665,228	12,757
Arkansas	4	2,362,239	2,350,725	11,514
California	52	29,839,250	29,760,021	79,229
Colorado	6	3,307,912	3,294,394	13,518
Connecticut	6	3,295,669	3,287,116	8,553
Delaware	1	668,696	666,168	2,528
District of Columbia			606,900	3,009
Florida	23	13,003,362	12,937,926	65,436
Georgia	11	6,508,419	6,478,216	30,203
Hawaii	2	1,115,274	1,108,229	7,045
Idaho	2	1,011,986	1,006,749	5,237
Illinois	20	11,466,682	11,430,602	36,080
Indiana	10	5,564,228	5,544,159	20,069
Iowa	5	2,787,424	2,776,755	10,669
Kansas	4	2,485,600	2,477,574	8,026
Kentucky	6	3,698,969	3,685,296	13,673
Louisiana	7	4,238,216	4,219,973	18,243
Maine	2	1,233,223	1,227,928	5,295
Maryland	8	4,798,622	4,781,468	17,154
Massachusetts	10	6,029,051	6,016,425	12,626
Michigan	16	9,328,784	9,295,297	33,487
Minnesota	8	4,387,029	4,375,099	11,930
Mississippi	5	2,586,443	2,573,216	13,227
Missouri	9	5,137,804	5,117,073	20,731
Montana	1	803,655	799,065	4,590
Nebraska	3	1,584,617	1,578,385	6,232
Nevada	2	1,206,152	1,201,833	4,319
New Hampshire	2	1,113,915	1,109,252	4,663

(continued)

Table K.2 *Continued*

State	Number of Seats	Apportionment Population	Resident Population	Overseas Population
New Jersey	13	7,748,634	7,730,188	18,446
New Mexico	3	1,521,779	1,515,069	6,710
New York	31	18,044,505	17,990,455	54,050
North Carolina	12	6,657,630	6,628,637	28,993
North Dakota	1	641,364	638,800	2,564
Ohio	19	10,887,325	10,847,115	40,210
Oklahoma	6	3,157,604	3,145,585	12,019
Oregon	5	2,853,733	2,842,321	11,412
Pennsylvania	21	11,924,710	11,881,643	43,067
Rhode Island	2	1,005,984	1,003,464	2,520
South Carolina	6	3,505,707	3,486,703	19,004
South Dakota	1	699,999	696,004	3,995
Tennessee	9	4,896,641	4,877,185	19,456
Texas	30	17,059,805	16,986,510	73,295
Utah	3	1,727,784	1,722,850	4,934
Vermont	1	564,964	562,758	2,206
Virginia	11	6,216,568	6,187,358	29,210
Washington	9	4,887,941	4,866,692	21,249
West Virginia	3	1,801,625	1,793,477	8,148
Wisconsin	9	4,906,745	4,891,769	14,976
Wyoming	1	455,975	453,588	2,387

^aThe apportionment population does not include the resident or overseas populations for the District of Columbia.

Table K.3 Representation in Congress of States on the Cusp,
1990 Census

Seat	State	Number of Seats	Multiplier	Population	Priority Number
418	Texas	29	0.03509312	17,059,805	598682
419	Virginia	11	0.09534626	6,216,568	592727
420	New York	31	0.03279129	18,044,505	591703
421	California	51	0.01980295	29,839,250	590905
422	Ohio	19	0.05407381	10,887,325	588719
423	Illinois	20	0.05129892	11,466,682	588228
424	Indiana	10	0.10540926	5,564,228	586521
425	Minnesota	8	0.13363062	4,387,029	586241
426	Pennsylvania	21	0.04879500	11,924,710	581866
427	North Carolina	12	0.08703883	6,657,630	579472
428	California	52	0.01941839	29,839,250	579430
429	Texas	30	0.03390318	17,059,805	578382
430	Mississippi	5	0.22360680	2,586,443	578346
431	Wisconsin	9	0.11785113	4,906,745	578265
432	Florida	23	0.04445542	13,003,362	578070
433	Tennessee	9	0.11785113	4,896,641	577075
434	Oklahoma	6	0.18257419	3,157,604	576497
435	Washington	9	0.11785113	4,887,941	576049
	Massachusetts	11	0.09534626	6,029,051	574847
	New Jersey	14	0.07412493	7,748,634	574367
	New York	32	0.03175003	18,044,505	572914
	Kentucky	7	0.15430335	3,698,969	570763
	California	53	0.01904848	29,839,250	568392
	Montana	2	0.70710678	803,655	568270
	Arizona	7	0.15430335	3,677,985	567525
	Georgia	12	0.08703883	6,508,419	566485
	Louisiana	8	0.13363062	4,238,216	566355
	Michigan	17	0.06063391	9,328,784	565641
	Maryland	9	0.11785113	4,798,622	565523
	Illinois	21	0.04879500	11,466,682	559517

Table K.4 Adjusted 1990 Census Results (July 1991), by State

State	Adjusted Population	Apportionment Population	State	Adjusted Population	Apportionment Population
Alabama	4,146,133	4,168,154	Montana	822,092	826,682
Alaska	560,727	562,631	Nebraska	1,594,894	1,601,126
Arizona	3,790,186	3,802,943	Nevada	1,231,620	1,235,939
Arkansas	2,402,925	2,414,439	New Hampshire	1,115,972	1,120,635
California	30,888,076	30,967,305	New Jersey	7,836,174	7,854,620
Colorado	3,376,099	3,389,617	New Mexico	1,586,489	1,593,199
Connecticut	3,305,658	3,314,211	New York	18,304,414	18,358,464
Delaware	686,661	689,189	North Carolina	6,814,693	6,843,686
Florida	13,277,708	13,343,144	North Dakota	647,837	650,401
Georgia	6,632,561	6,662,764	Ohio	10,933,439	10,973,649
Hawaii	1,136,417	1,143,462	Oklahoma	3,213,646	3,225,665
Idaho	1,035,271	1,040,508	Oregon	2,898,058	2,909,470
Illinois	11,592,305	11,628,385	Pennsylvania	11,956,891	11,999,958
Indiana	5,585,918	5,605,987	Rhode Island	1,006,150	1,008,670
Iowa	2,807,238	2,817,907	South Carolina	3,589,808	3,608,812
Kansas	2,506,427	2,514,453	South Dakota	706,954	710,949
Kentucky	3,767,824	3,781,497	Tennessee	5,012,173	5,031,629
Louisiana	4,332,297	4,350,540	Texas	17,550,747	17,624,042
Maine	1,240,076	1,245,371	Utah	1,757,423	1,762,357
Maryland	4,868,990	4,886,144	Vermont	570,651	572,857
Massachusetts	6,039,315	6,051,941	Virginia	6,352,705	6,381,915
Michigan	9,403,964	9,437,451	Washington	4,986,607	5,007,856
Minnesota	4,419,180	4,431,110	West Virginia	1,842,267	1,850,415
Mississippi	2,632,412	2,645,639	Wisconsin	4,923,844	4,938,820
Missouri	5,184,411	5,205,142	Wyoming	466,067	468,454

Table K.5 Adjusted 1990 Census Results (January 1992), by State

State	Adjusted Population	Apportionment Population	State	Adjusted Population	Apportionment Population
Alabama	4,125,502	4,147,523	Montana	821,219	825,809
Alaska	562,545	564,449	Nebraska	1,590,782	1,597,014
Arizona	3,780,161	3,792,918	Nevada	1,229,566	1,233,885
Arkansas	2,387,511	2,399,025	New Hampshire	1,114,424	1,119,087
California	30,768,547	30,847,776	New Jersey	7,808,056	7,826,502
Colorado	3,371,088	3,384,606	New Mexico	1,583,053	1,589,763
Connecticut	3,305,009	3,313,562	New York	18,224,481	18,278,531
Delaware	682,198	684,726	North Carolina	6,769,863	6,798,856
Florida	13,221,416	13,286,852	North Dakota	646,573	649,137
Georgia	6,600,043	6,630,246	Ohio	10,894,597	10,934,807
Hawaii	1,133,563	1,140,608	Oklahoma	3,194,439	3,206,458
Idaho	1,033,509	1,038,746	Oregon	2,892,474	2,903,886
Illinois	11,542,731	11,578,811	Pennsylvania	11,909,828	11,952,895
Indiana	5,566,152	5,586,221	Rhode Island	1,004,906	1,007,426
Iowa	2,801,352	2,812,021	South Carolina	3,566,910	3,585,914
Kansas	2,500,465	2,508,491	South Dakota	705,471	709,466
Kentucky	3,751,683	3,765,356	Tennessee	4,986,753	5,006,209
Louisiana	4,303,224	4,321,467	Texas	17,419,842	17,493,137
Maine	1,238,160	1,243,455	Utah	1,756,522	1,761,456
Maryland	4,859,139	4,876,293	Vermont	569,757	571,963
Massachusetts	6,035,374	6,048,000	Virginia	6,318,993	6,348,203
Michigan	9,361,838	9,395,325	Washington	4,983,726	5,004,975
Minnesota	4,408,589	4,420,519	West Virginia	1,827,721	1,835,869
Mississippi	2,619,534	2,632,761	Wisconsin	4,908,856	4,923,832
Missouri	5,170,883	5,191,614	Wyoming	465,672	468,059

Table K.6 Projected Representation in Congress of States on the Cusp, Adjusted Census Results (July 1991)

Seat	State	Number of Seats	Multiplier	Population	Priority Number
418	Michigan	16	0.06454972	9,437,451	609185
419	Virginia	11	0.09534626	6,381,915	608492
420	Connecticut	6	0.18257419	3,314,211	605089
421	New York	31	0.03279129	18,358,464	601998
422	California	52	0.01941839	30,967,305	601335
423	Texas	30	0.03390318	17,624,042	597511
424	Illinois	20	0.05129892	11,628,385	596524
425	North Carolina	12	0.08703883	6,843,686	595666
426	Ohio	19	0.05407381	10,973,649	593387
427	Florida	23	0.04445542	13,343,144	593175
428	Tennessee	9	0.11785113	5,013,629	592983
429	Minnesota	8	0.13363062	4,431,110	592132
430	Mississippi	5	0.22360680	2,645,639	591583
431	Indiana	10	0.10540926	5,605,987	590923
432	Washington	9	0.11785113	5,007,856	590181
433	California	53	0.01904848	30,967,305	589880
434	Oklahoma	6	0.18257419	3,225,665	588923
435	Arizona	7	0.15430335	3,802,943	586807
	Pennsylvania	21	0.04879500	11,999,958	585538
	Montana	2	0.70710678	826,682	584552
	Kentucky	7	0.15430335	3,781,497	583498
	New York	32	0.03175003	18,358,464	582882
	New Jersey	14	0.07412493	7,854,620	582223
	Wisconsin	9	0.11785113	4,938,820	582046
	Louisiana	8	0.13363062	4,350,540	581365
	Georgia	12	0.08703883	6,662,764	579919
	California	54	0.01869241	30,967,305	578853
	Texas	31	0.03279129	17,624,042	577915
	Massachusetts	11	0.09534626	6,051,941	577030
	Maryland	9	0.11785113	4,886,144	575838

Table K.7 Projected Representation in Congress of States on the Cusp, Adjusted Census Results (January 1992)

Seat	State	Number of Seats	Multiplier	Population	Priority Number
418	Michigan	16	0.06454972	9,395,325	606466
419	Virginia	11	0.09534626	6,348,203	605277
420	Connecticut	6	0.18257419	3,313,562	604971
421	New York	31	0.03279129	18,278,531	599377
422	California	52	0.01941839	30,847,776	599014
423	Illinois	20	0.05129892	11,578,811	593980
424	Texas	30	0.03390318	17,493,137	593073
425	North Carolina	12	0.08703883	6,798,856	591764
426	Ohio	19	0.05407381	10,934,807	591287
427	Minnesota	8	0.13363062	4,420,519	590717
428	Florida	23	0.04445542	13,286,852	590673
429	Tennessee	9	0.11785113	5,006,209	589987
430	Washington	9	0.11785113	5,004,975	589842
431	Indiana	10	0.10540926	5,586,221	588839
432	Mississippi	5	0.22360680	2,632,761	588703
433	California	53	0.01904848	30,847,776	587603
434	Oklahoma	6	0.18257419	3,206,458	585416
435	Arizona	7	0.15430335	3,792,918	585260
	Montana	2	0.70710678	825,809	583935
	Pennsylvania	21	0.04879500	11,952,895	583242
	Kentucky	7	0.15430335	3,765,356	581007
	New York	32	0.03175003	18,278,531	580344
	Wisconsin	9	0.11785113	4,923,832	580279
	New Jersey	14	0.07412493	7,826,502	580139
	Louisiana	8	0.13363062	4,321,467	577480
	Georgia	12	0.08703883	6,630,246	577089
	Massachusetts	11	0.09534626	6,048,000	576654
	California	54	0.01869241	30,847,776	576619
	Maryland	9	0.11785113	4,876,293	574677
	Texas	31	0.03279129	17,493,137	573623

Table K.8 CAPE Adjusted Census Results, by State

State	Adjusted Population	Apportionment Population	State	Adjusted Population	Apportionment Population
Alabama	4,113,119	4,135,140	Montana	818,305	822,895
Alaska	561,255	563,159	Nebraska	1,588,698	1,594,930
Arizona	3,754,297	3,767,054	Nevada	1,230,675	1,234,994
Arkansas	2,392,291	2,403,805	New Hampshire	1,118,610	1,123,273
California	30,594,537	30,673,766	New Jersey	7,774,411	7,792,857
Colorado	3,363,357	3,376,875	New Mexico	1,563,123	1,569,833
Connecticut	3,308,309	3,316,862	New York	18,261,955	18,316,005
Delaware	678,372	680,900	North Carolina	6,753,175	6,782,168
Florida	13,196,855	13,262,291	North Dakota	643,042	645,606
Georgia	6,618,829	6,649,032	Ohio	10,921,925	10,962,135
Hawaii	1,129,162	1,136,207	Oklahoma	3,202,730	3,214,749
Idaho	1,029,213	1,034,450	Oregon	2,896,147	2,907,559
Illinois	11,544,433	11,580,513	Pennsylvania	11,916,630	11,959,697
Indiana	5,572,239	5,592,308	Rhode Island	1,004,811	1,007,331
Iowa	2,788,378	2,799,047	South Carolina	3,558,918	3,577,922
Kansas	2,494,762	2,502,788	South Dakota	702,878	706,873
Kentucky	3,765,662	3,779,335	Tennessee	4,963,686	4,983,142
Louisiana	4,313,516	4,331,759	Texas	17,469,248	17,542,543
Maine	1,237,124	1,242,419	Utah	1,753,121	1,758,055
Maryland	4,882,324	4,899,478	Vermont	569,091	571,297
Massachusetts	6,045,161	6,057,787	Virginia	6,313,620	6,342,830
Michigan	9,361,331	9,394,818	Washington	4,957,987	4,979,236
Minnesota	4,394,680	4,406,610	West Virginia	1,819,004	1,827,152
Mississippi	2,628,899	2,642,126	Wisconsin	4,921,997	4,936,973
Missouri	5,149,052	5,169,783	Wyoming	463,569	465,956

Table K.9 Projected Representation in Congress of States on the Cusp, CAPE Adjusted Census Results

Seat	State	Number of Seats	Multiplier	Population	Priority Number
418	Michigan	16	0.06454972	9,394,818	606433
419	Connecticut	6	0.18257419	3,316,862	605573
420	Virginia	11	0.09534626	6,342,830	604765
421	New York	31	0.03279129	18,316,005	600605
422	California	52	0.01941839	30,673,766	595635
423	Texas	30	0.03390318	17,542,543	594746
424	Illinois	20	0.05129892	11,580,513	594067
425	Ohio	19	0.05407381	10,962,135	592762
426	Mississippi	5	0.22360680	2,642,126	590797
427	North Carolina	12	0.08703883	6,782,168	590312
428	Florida	23	0.04445542	13,262,300	589581
429	Indiana	10	0.10540926	5,592,308	589481
430	Minnesota	8	0.13363062	4,406,610	588858
431	Tennessee	9	0.11785113	4,983,142	587269
432	Oklahoma	6	0.18257419	3,214,749	586930
433	Washington	9	0.11785113	4,979,236	586809
434	California	53	0.01904848	30,673,766	584289
435	Pennsylvania	21	0.04879500	11,959,697	583574
	Kentucky	7	0.15430335	3,779,335	583164
	Montana	2	0.70710678	822,895	581875
	Wisconsin	9	0.11785113	4,936,973	581828
	New York	32	0.03175003	18,316,005	581534
	Arizona	7	0.15430335	3,767,054	581269
	Louisiana	8	0.13363062	4,331,759	578856
	Georgia	12	0.08703883	6,649,032	578724
	New Jersey	14	0.07412493	7,792,857	577645
	Massachusetts	11	0.09534626	6,057,787	577587
	Maryland	9	0.11785113	4,899,478	577409
	Texas	31	0.03279129	17,542,543	575241
	California	54	0.01869241	30,673,766	573367

Table K.10 Theoretical Impact of Various Census Counts on the 2000 Election

	1990 Census Apportionment	Adjusted 1990 Census Apportionment	2000 Census Apportionment
Number of Electoral Votes Received			
George W. Bush	271	272	278
Al Gore	267	266	260
Bush over Gore	4	6	18
Number of Congressional Seats Gained or Lost Compared to 1990 Census Apportionment			
Arizona		+1	+2
California		+1	+1
Connecticut			-1
Florida			+2
Georgia			+2
Illinois			-1
Indiana			-1
Michigan			-1
Mississippi			-1
Nevada			+1
New York			-2
North Carolina			+1
Ohio			-2
Oklahoma			-1
Pennsylvania		-1	-2
Texas			+2
Wisconsin		-1	-1