Contents

Contributors ix

Introduction 1
Margaret Levi and Valerie Braithwaite

PART I THE BASIS FOR TRUSTING THE STATE AND ITS AGENTS 7

Chapter 1 Trust in Government 9
Russell Hardin

Chapter 2 Trust, Cooperation, and Human Psychology 28
Simon Blackburn

Chapter 3 Communal and Exchange Trust Norms: Their Value Base and Relevance to Institutional Trust 46
Valerie Braithwaite

PART II WHAT DIFFERENCE DOES A TRUSTWORTHY STATE MAKE? 75

Chapter 4 A State of Trust 77
Margaret Levi

Chapter 5 Trusting Leviathan: British Fiscal Administration from the Napoleonic Wars to the Second World War 102
Martin Daunton

Chapter 6 Trust, Taxes, and Compliance 135
John T. Scholz
Chapter 7 The Mobilization of Private Investment as a Problem of Trust in Local Governance Structures 167
Susan H. Whiting

PART III HOW TRUST AFFECTS REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY 195
Chapter 8 Democratic Trust: A Rational-Choice Theory View 197
Geoffrey Brennan
Chapter 9 Political Trust and the Roots of Devolution 218
M. Kent Jennings
Chapter 10 Uncertainty, Appraisal, and Common Interest: The Roots of Constituent Trust 245
William T. Bianco

PART IV TRUST RESPONSIVENESS 267
Chapter 11 Trust and Democratic Governance 269
Tom R. Tyler
Chapter 12 Republican Theory and Political Trust 295
Philip Pettit
Chapter 13 Trusting Disadvantaged Citizens 315
Mark Peel
Chapter 14 Institutionalizing Distrust, Enculturating Trust 343
John Braithwaite

Conclusion 376
Valerie Braithwaite and Margaret Levi

Index 381