Howard Chernick is professor of economics at Hunter College and the Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

Joshua Chang is director of the Partnership for New York City.

Oliver D. Cooke is research associate of the Fiscal Policy Institute in New York City.

Franz Fuerst is research associate of the Center for Urban Research of the City University of New York.

Andrew F. Haughwout is research officer in the business conditions function of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

Edward W. Hill is Professor and Distinguished Scholar of Economic Development at Cleveland State University's Levin College of Urban Affairs and Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Metropolitan Policy Program of the Brookings Institution.

Sanders Korenman is professor in the School of Public Affairs at Baruch College of the City University of New York.

Iryna Lendel is a doctoral candidate at Cleveland State University's Levin College of Urban Affairs and a research staff member at the college's Center for Economic Development.

James A. Parrott is deputy director and chief economist of the Fiscal Policy Institute in New York City.

Cordelia W. Reimers is professor emerita of economics at Hunter College and the Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

Jonathan A. Schwabish is senior director of the Partnership for New York City.