## Contents

	ABOUT THE AUTHORS	ix
	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xi
Chapter 1	MAKING THE WORK-BASED SAFETY NET WORK BETTER Carolyn J. Heinrich and John Karl Scholz	1
PART I	CHALLENGES FACED BY ADULTS IN ACHIEVING SELF-SUFFICIENCY THROUGH WORK	23
Chapter 2	ALTERNATIVE LABOR-MARKET POLICIES TO INCREASE ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY: MANDATING HIGHER WAGES, SUBSIDIZING EMPLOYMENT, AND INCREASING PRODUCTIVITY David Neumark	25
Chapter 3	ON WORK AND HEALTH AMONG THE AMERICAN POOR Jayanta Bhattacharya and Peter Richmond	79
PART II	IMPROVING CHILDREN'S CHANCES OF BECOMING SELF-SUFFICIENT ADULTS	115
Chapter 4	PARENTAL PATHWAYS TO SELF-SUFFICIENCY AND THE WELL-BEING OF YOUNGER CHILDREN Greg J. Duncan, Lisa Gennetian, and Pamela Morris	117
Chapter 5	SCHOOL REFORMS AND IMPROVED LIFE OUTCOMES FOR DISADVANTAGED CHILDREN David N. Figlio	149
PART III	ADDRESSING BARRIERS TO SELF-SUFFICIENCY FOR PARTICULARLY DISADVANTAGED GROUPS	183
Chapter 6	THE IMPACT OF INCARCERATION ON THE EMPLOYMENT OUTCOMES OF FORMER INMATES: POLICY OPTIONS FOR FOSTERING SELF-SUFFICIENCY	
	Steven Raphael	185

## Making the Work-Based Safety Net Work Better

Chapter 7	THE GROWING PROBLEM OF DISCONNECTED SINGLE MOTHERS	
	Rebecca M. Blank and Brian K. Kovak	227
PART IV	POLICY IDEAS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES AND THE POLITICS OF CHANGING THE WORK-BASED SAFETY NET	259
Chapter 8	BEYOND THE SAFETY NET: SUPPORTING THE ECONOMIC SECURITY OF WORKING-POOR FAMILIES Marcia K. Meyers and Janet C. Gornick	261
Chapter 9	THE POLITICS OF LOW-INCOME FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES R. Kent Weaver	292
	INDEX	339