# Contents

| Contributors ix |
| Foreword xi |
| Acknowledgments xiii |

## Introduction

International Migration and Immigration Research: The State of the Field

### Part I  Theories and Concepts of International Migration

1  Immigration Theory for a New Century: Some Problems and Opportunities
   *Alejandro Portes*  
   21

2  Why Does Immigration Occur? A Theoretical Synthesis
   *Douglas S. Massey*  
   34

3  The Role of Gender, Households, and Social Networks in the Migration Process: A Review and Appraisal
   *Patricia R. Pessar*  
   53

4  Matters of State: Theorizing Immigration Policy
   *Aristide R. Zolberg*  
   71

5  Transmigrants and Nation-States: Something Old and Something New in the U.S. Immigrant Experience
   *Nina Glick Schiller*  
   94

6  Theories of International Migration and Immigration: A Preliminary Reconnaissance of Ideal Types
   *Charles Hirschman*  
   120

### Part II  Immigrant Adaptation, Assimilation, and Incorporation

7  Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration
   *Richard Alba and Victor Nee*  
   137

8  Toward a Reconciliation of “Assimilation” and “Pluralism”: The Interplay of Acculturation and Ethnic Retention
   *Herbert J. Gans*  
   161

9  Assimilation and Its Discontents: Ironies and Paradoxes
   *Rubén G. Rumbaut*  
   172

10  Segmented Assimilation: Issues, Controversies, and Recent Research on the New Second Generation
    *Min Zhou*  
    196

11  Social and Linguistic Aspects of Assimilation Today
    *David E. López*  
    212

12  Immigrants, Past and Present: A Reconsideration
    *Joel Perlmann and Roger Waldinger*  
    223

13  Immigrants’ Socioeconomic Progress Post-1965: Forging Mobility or Survival?
    *Rebeca Raijman and Marta Tienda*  
    239

14  The Immigrant Family: Cultural Legacies and Cultural Changes
    *Nancy Foner*  
    257

### Part III  The American Response to Immigration

15  Liberty, Coercion, and the Making of Americans
    *Gary Gerstle*  
    275

16  Immigration and Political Incorporation in the Contemporary United States
    *David Plotke*  
    294

17  Historical Perspectives on the Economic Consequences of Immigration into the United States
    *Susan B. Carter and Richard Sutch*  
    319
| Chapter 18 | Immigration and the Receiving Economy | Rachel M. Friedberg and Jennifer Hunt | 342 |
| Chapter 19 | Fiscal Impacts of Immigrants and the Shrinking Welfare State | Thomas J. Espenshade and Gregory A. Huber | 360 |
| Chapter 20 | Face the Nation: Race, Immigration, and the Rise of Nativism in Late-Twentieth-Century America | George J. Sánchez | 371 |
| Chapter 21 | Instead of a Sequel, or, How I Lost My Subject | John Higham | 383 |
| Chapter 22 | Immigration Reform and the Browning of America: Tensions, Conflicts, and Community Instability in Metropolitan Los Angeles | James H. Johnson Jr., Walter C. Farrell Jr., and Chandra Guinn | 390 |
| Chapter 23 | Urban Political Conflicts and Alliances: New York and Los Angeles Compared | John Hull Mollenkopf | 412 |
| Chapter 24 | U.S. Immigration and Changing Relations Between African Americans and Latinos | Nestor Rodriguez | 423 |
| References |  |  | 433 |
| Index |  |  | 487 |