## Contents

Contributors vii
Preface ix

Chapter 1 Introduction 1
*Ethan B. Kapstein and Branko Milanovic*

### PART I REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES 25

#### Chapter 2 Welfare States in Central and Eastern Europe 27
*Nicholas Barr*

#### Chapter 3 After the Crisis: The Social Contract and the Middle Class in East Asia 58
*Nancy Birdsall and Stephan Haggard*

#### Chapter 4 Is There a Future for Social Policy in Latin America? 102
*Miguel Székely and Ricardo Fuentes*

#### Chapter 5 Welfare State Policies in the Middle East and North Africa 146
*Zafiris Tzannatos and Iqbal Kaur*

### PART II CONCLUSIONS AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS 183

#### Chapter 6 What Drives Social Spending? 1780 to 2020 185
*Peter H. Lindert*
Chapter 7 Conclusions 215
Ethan B. Kapstein

Index 000