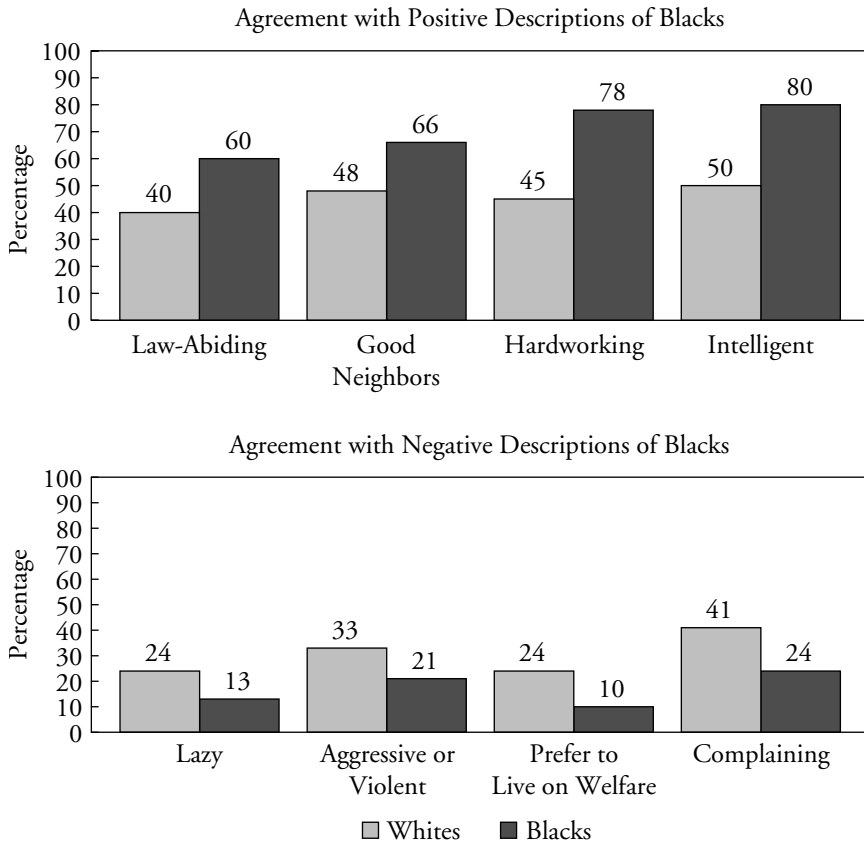
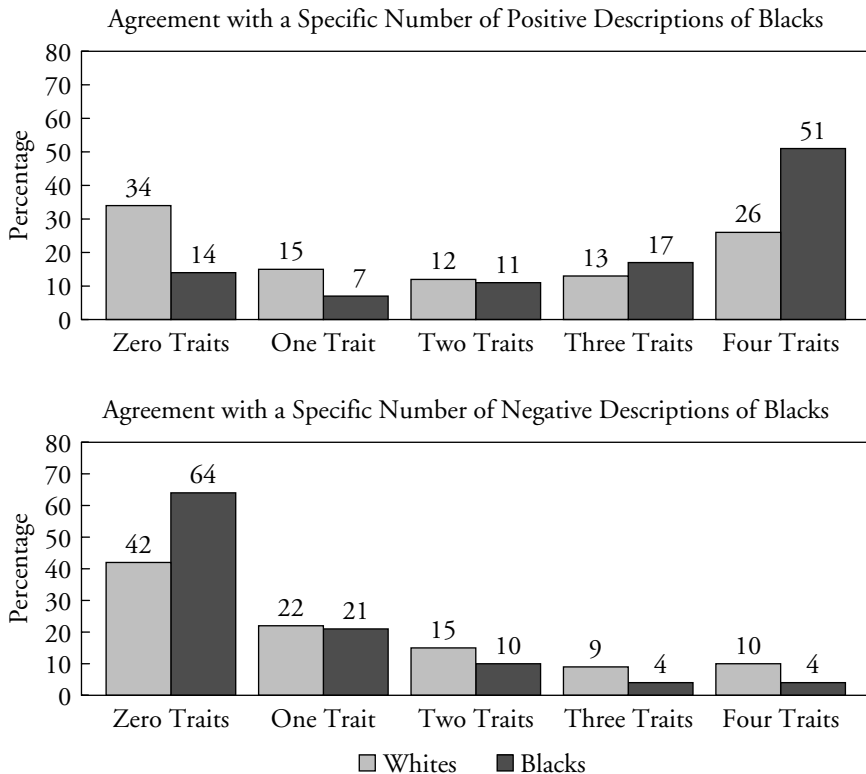


FIGURE 2.1 STEREOTYPE ITEMS, BY RACE



Source: Race, Crime, and Public Opinion Study (2001).

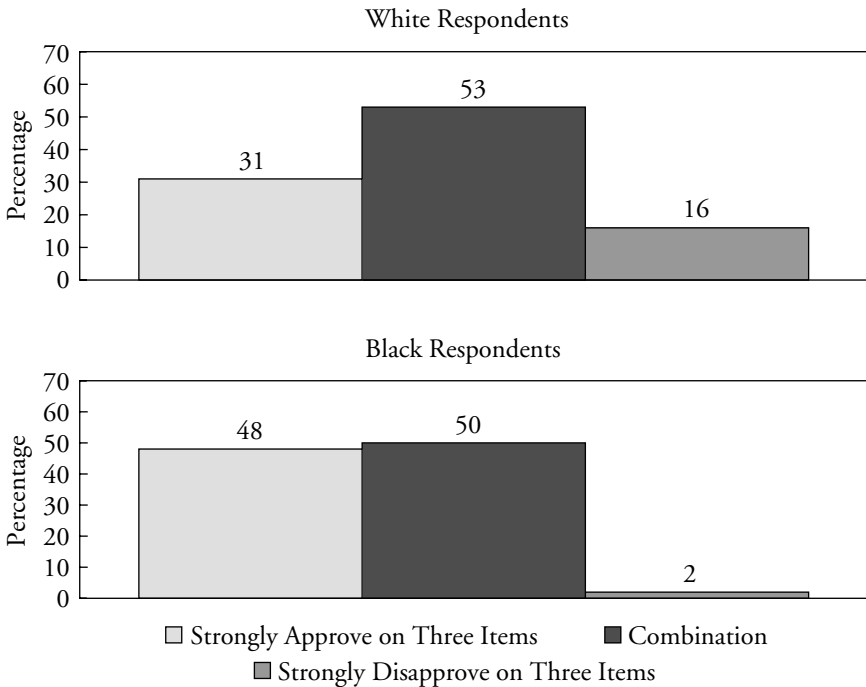
FIGURE 2.2 SUMMARY STEREOTYPE MEASURES, BY RACE



Source: Race, Crime, and Public Opinion Study (2001).

FIGURE 2.3 WHITE AND BLACK LEVELS OF APPROVAL OF INTERRACIAL ITEMS

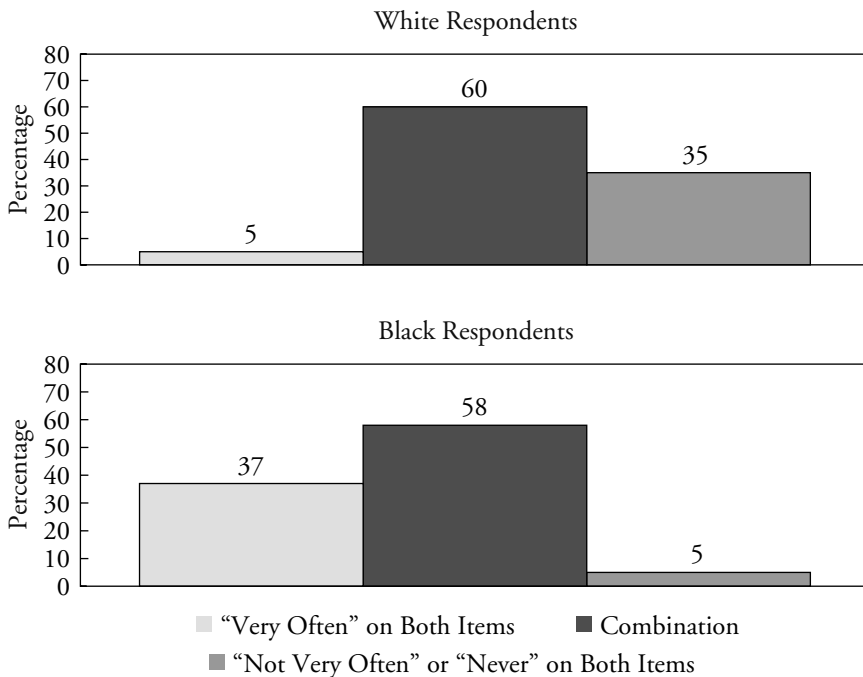
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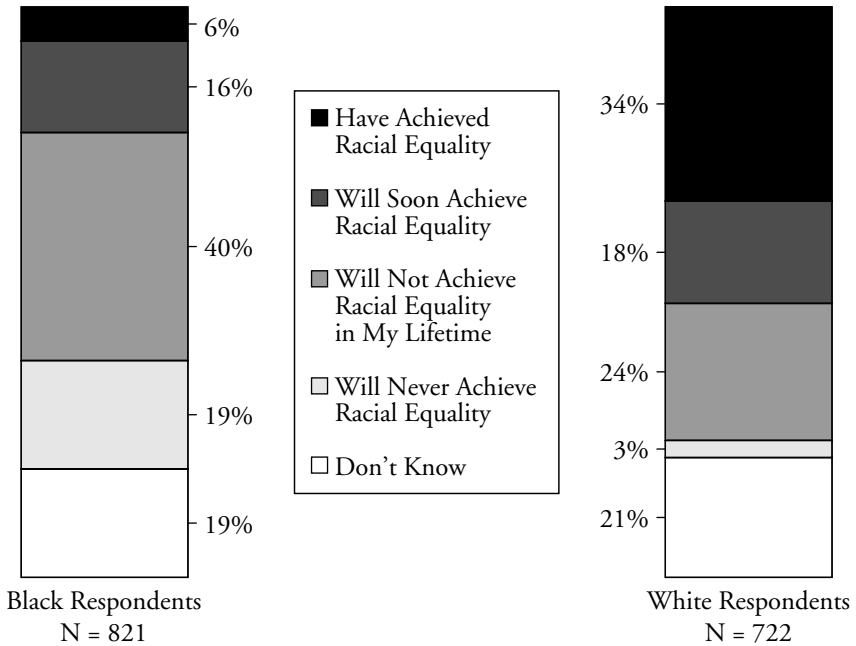
Source: National Omnibus Survey (1997).

FIGURE 2.4 WHITE AND BLACK AFFECTS TOWARD AFRICAN AMERICANS



Source: Race, Crime, and Public Opinion Study (2001).

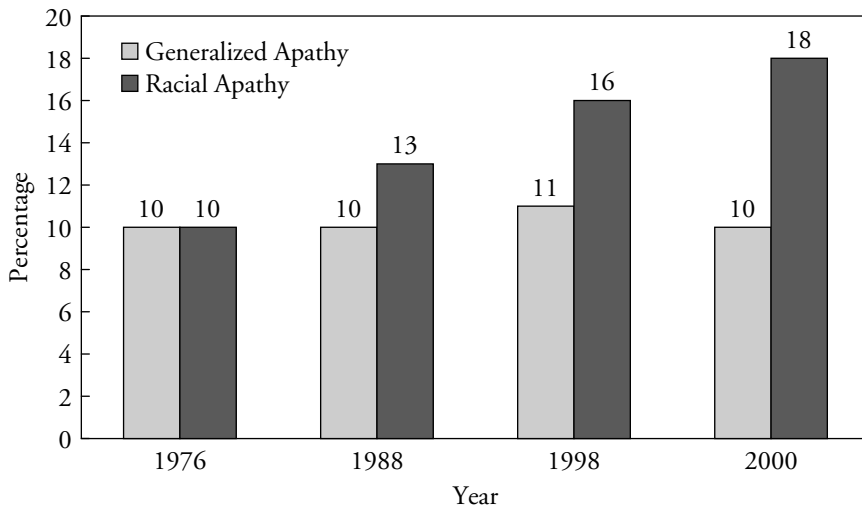
FIGURE 2.5 RESPONDENTS' RACE AND BELIEFS ABOUT RACIAL EQUALITY



Do you think that blacks have achieved racial equality, will soon achieve racial equality, will not achieve racial equality in your lifetime, or will never achieve racial equality?

Source: National African American Election Study (2000).

FIGURE 3.1 CHANGES IN YOUNG WHITES' EXPRESSION OF RACIAL APATHY AND GENERALIZED APATHY, 1976 TO 2000

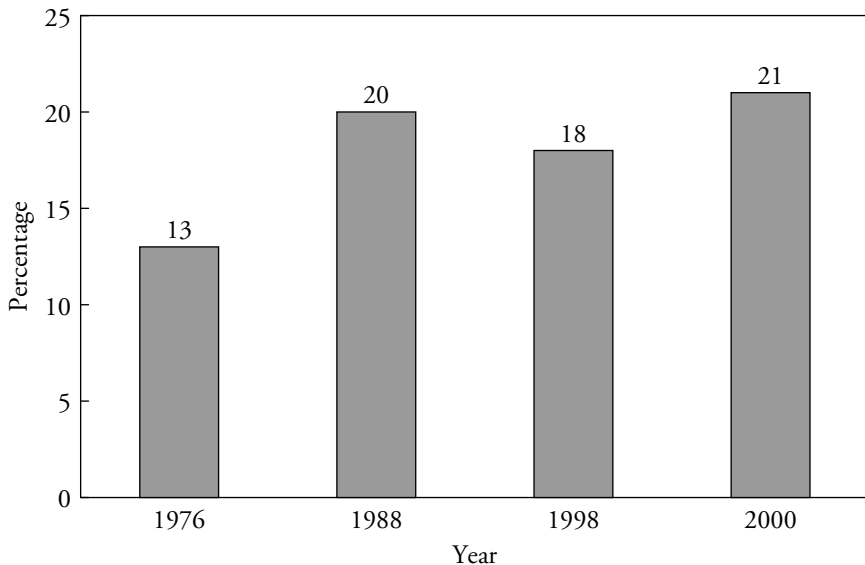


Source: Author's compilation.

Note:  $p \leq .05$ .

FIGURE 3.2 CHANGE IN THE PERCENTAGE OF YOUNG WHITES REPORTING THEY NEVER WORRY ABOUT RACE RELATIONS, 1976 TO 2000

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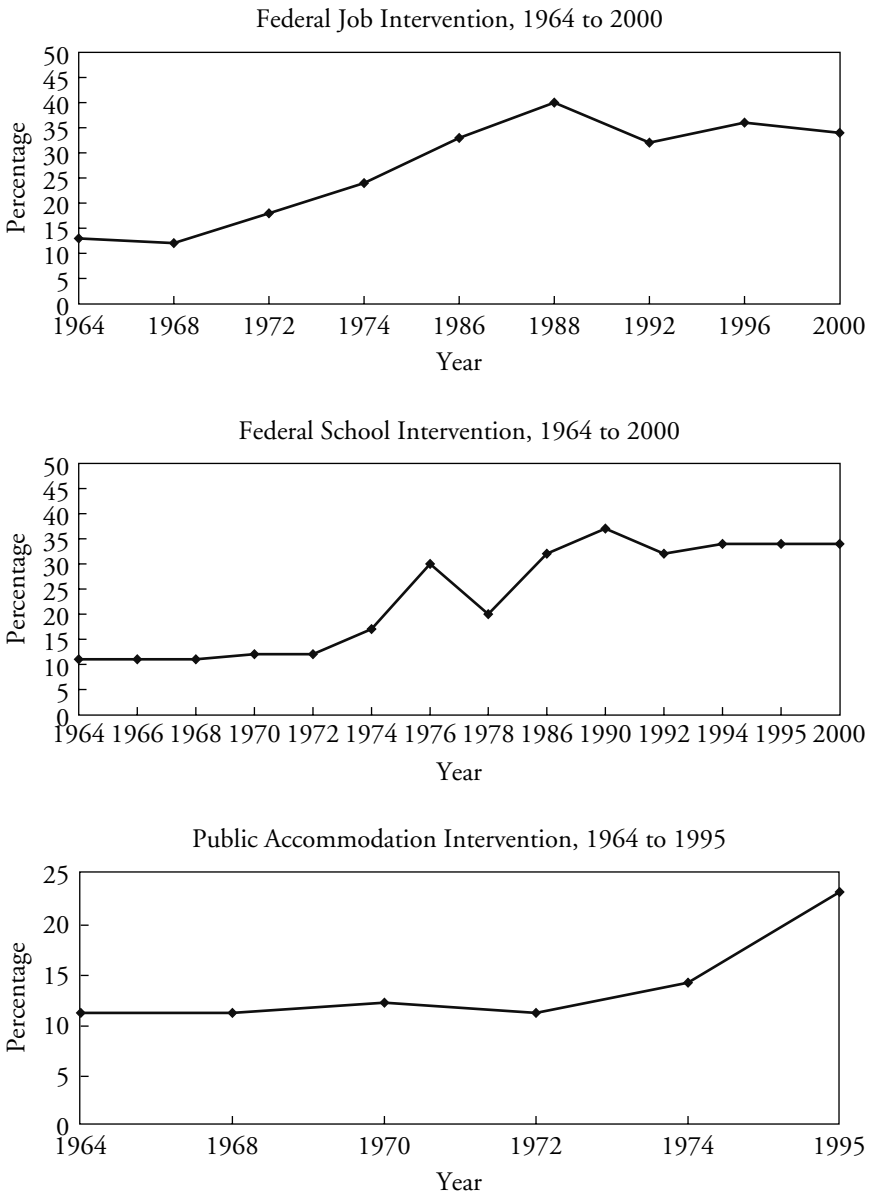


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Source: Author's compilation.

Note:  $p \leq .05$ .

FIGURE 3.3 CHANGES IN THE PERCENTAGE OF WHITES SAYING THEY HAVE "NO INTEREST" IN INTEGRATION-RELATED ISSUES, 1964 TO 2000

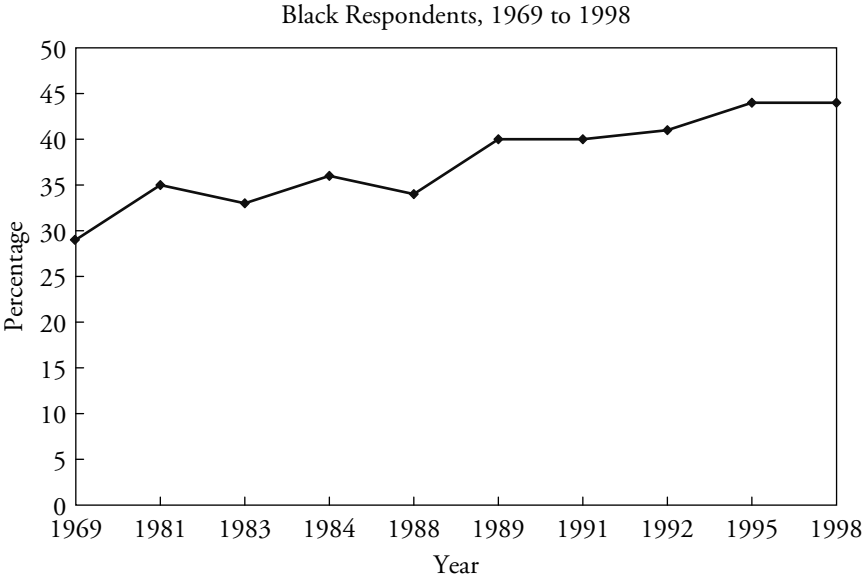
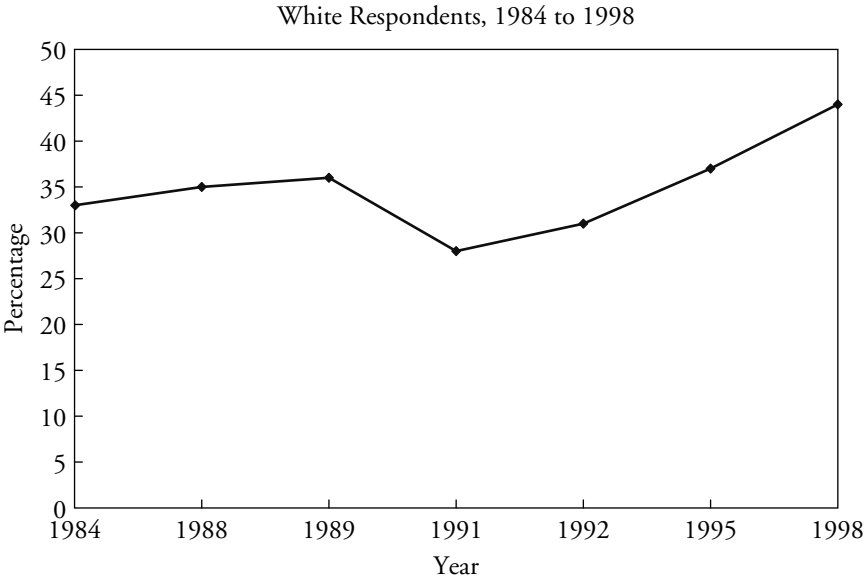


Source: Author's compilation.

Note:  $p \leq .05$ .



FIGURE 3.4 CHANGES IN THE PERCENTAGE OF THOSE REPORTING THAT "WHITES DON'T CARE," BY RACE, 1969 TO 1998



Source: Author's compilation.

Note:  $p \leq .05$ .

Census of 1990, Questions 4 and 7

4. Race

Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.

If Indian (Amer.) print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →

- White
- Black or Negro
- Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe)

[-----]  
[-----]

If other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →

- Chinese
- Filipino
- Hawaiian
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Japanese
- Asian Indian
- Samoan
- Guamanian
- Other API

If other race, print race. →

[-----]  
[-----]

Other race (print race) ↗

7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person.

- No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic. Print one group, for example, Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.

[-----]  
[-----]

Census of 2000, Questions 5 and 6

→NOTE: Please answer BOTH Questions 5 and 6.

5. Is this person Spanish/Hispanic/Latino? Mark  the "No" box if not Spanish/Hispanic/Latino.

- No, not Spanish/Hispanic/Latino
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino—print group

6. What is this person's race? Mark  one or more races to indicate what this person considers himself/herself to be

- White
- Black, African Amer., or Negro
- American Indian or Alaska Native—print name of enrolled or principal tribe.

- Asian Indian
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Japanese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Other Asian—print race
- Native Hawaiian
- Guamanian or Chamorro
- Samoan
- Other Pacific Islander—print race

- Some other race—print race

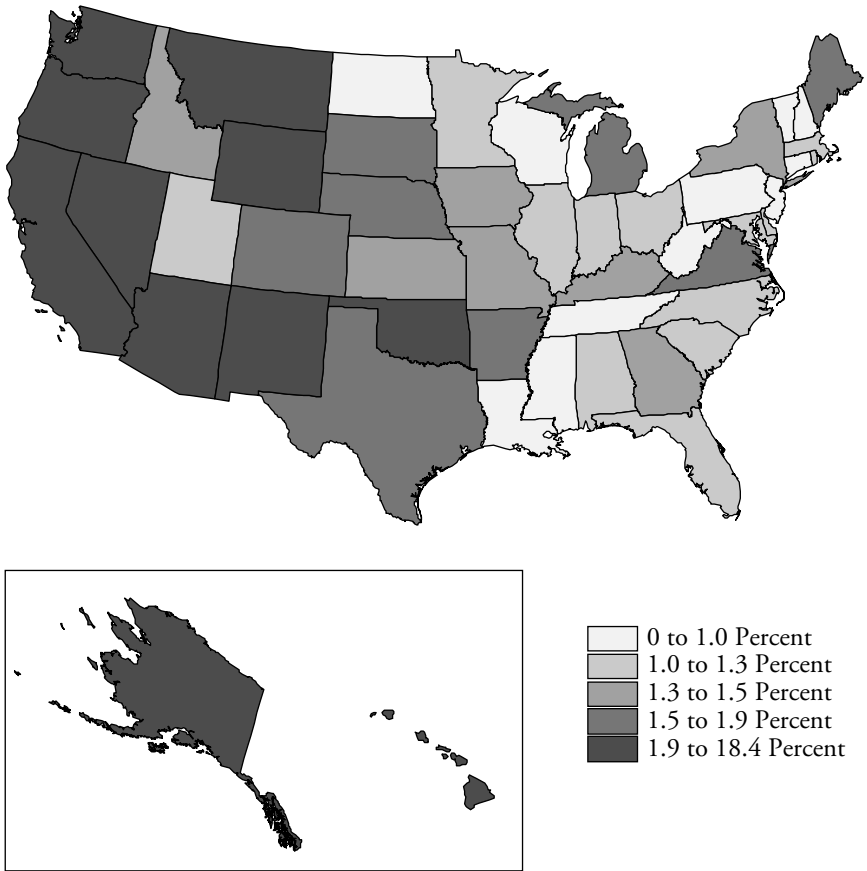
Source: Author's compilation.

Note: Major Changes in the Race and Spanish-Origin Questions

- The Spanish-origin questions in 2000 preceded the race question. In 1990 the race question came first.
- In 1990 the Spanish-origin questions gave six examples of specific Spanish origins for those who identified with another Spanish or Hispanic origin. In 2000 no examples of other Spanish origins were given.
- The race question in 2000 used "African American" in addition to "black" and "Negro."
- "Eskimo" and "Aleut" were used in 1990, but in 2000 "Alaska Natives" was included with "American Indian."
- "Hawaiian" in 1990 was changed to "Native Hawaiian" in 2000.
- "Or Chamorro" was added to "Guamanian."
- "Other API" was changed to "Other Asian."
- "Other race" was changed to "some other race."

The six major races used in the census of 2000 were: white; black or African American; American Indian or Alaska Native; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOP); and some other race.

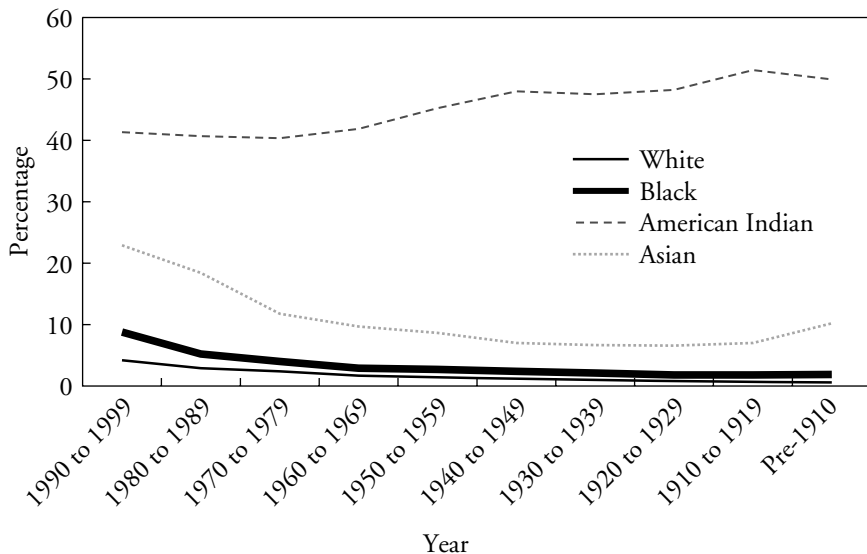
FIGURE 5.2 PERCENTAGE OF THE NON-HISPANIC POPULATION IDENTIFYING WITH MORE THAN ONE RACE, BY STATES (INCLUDING THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA): CENSUS 2000



<u>Highest Percentage</u>		<u>Lowest Percentage</u>	
Washington	3.33	West Virginia	0.62
California	3.43	Washington, D.C.	0.75
Oklahoma	5.78	Mississippi	0.76
Alaska	6.54	North Dakota	0.83
Hawaii	18.14	Pennsylvania	0.86
United States:		1.6	

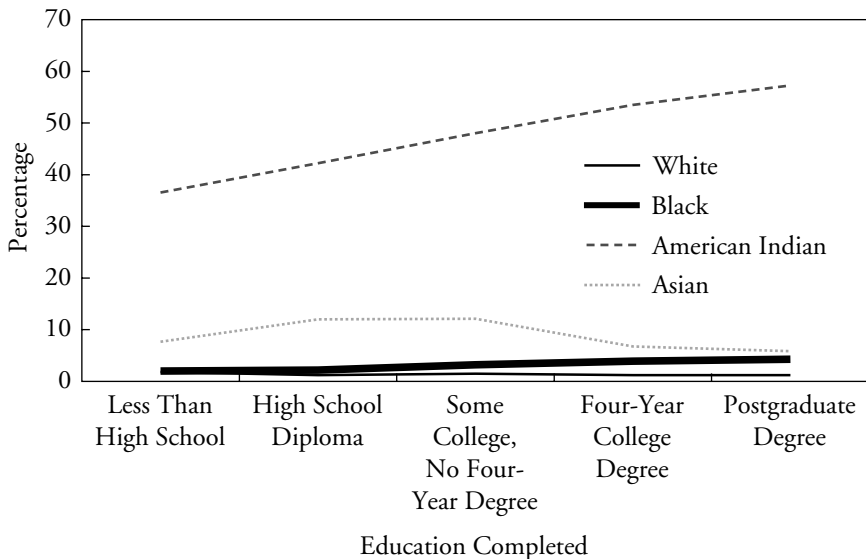
Source: Author's compilation.

FIGURE 5.3 PERCENTAGE OF NON-HISPANIC WHITES, BLACKS, AMERICAN INDIANS, AND ASIANS IDENTIFYING WITH TWO OR MORE RACES, BY BIRTH COHORT: CENSUS 2000



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Public Use 5 Percent Sample, Microdata Sample.

FIGURE 5.4 PERCENTAGE OF NON-HISPANIC WHITES, BLACKS, AMERICAN INDIANS, AND ASIANS AGE TWENTY-FIVE AND OVER IDENTIFYING WITH TWO OR MORE RACES, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT: CENSUS 2000



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Public Use Microdata Sample.

TABLE 5.1 POPULATION INFORMATION FROM THE REPORTING OF RACE,  
CENSUS OF 2000

	Number	Percentage of Total Population
Population by number of races reported		
One	274,595,678	97.4%
Two	6,368,075	2.3
Three	410,285	0.1
Four	38,408	<0.1
Five	8,637	<0.1
Six	823	<0.1
Total	281,421,905	100.0
		Percentage of Two-or- More-Races Population
Most frequently reported combination of two or more races		
White and some other race	2,206,251	32.30%
White and Indian	1,082,683	15.9
White and Asian	868,395	12.7
White and black	784,764	11.5
Black and some other race	417,249	6.1
Asian and some other race	249,108	3.6
Black and Indian	182,494	2.7
Asian and NHOPI	138,802	2.0
White and NHOPI	112,964	1.7
White, black, and Indian	106,782	1.6

*(Table continues on p. 136.)*

TABLE 5.1 CONTINUED

Least frequently reported combination of two or more races

White, black, Indian, NHOPI, and other	68	<0.1
Black, Indian, NHOPI, and other	111	<0.1
Indian, Asian, NHOPI, and other	207	<0.1
Black, Indian, Asian, NHOPI, and other	216	<0.1
White, Indian, NHOPI, and other	309	<0.1
White, black, NHOPI, and other	325	<0.1
Black, Indian, Asian, and other	334	<0.1
White, black, Asian, NHOPI, and other	379	<0.1
Indian, NHOPI, and other	586	<0.1
White, Indian, Asian, NHOPI, and other	639	<0.1

Major Race	One Race Alone	Alone and in Combination	Maximum as Percentage of Minimum
Maximum and minimum counts of the five major races			
White	211,460,626	216,930,975	102.6%
Black or African American	34,658,190	36,658,190	105.1
Asian	10,242,998	11,898,828	116.2
American Indian	2,476,956	4,119,301	166.3
NHOPI	398,836	874,414	219.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of 2000*, "Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin," C2KBR/01-1; summary file 1, table P-4; Census 2000 supplemental survey, public use microdata sample.

Note: These data include information for those who identified with two races because they wrote in a Spanish term for their second race.

TABLE 5.2 RACE OF CHILDREN UNDER AGE EIGHTEEN IN TWO-PARENT,  
NON-HISPANIC HOUSEHOLDS, BY RACE OF PARENTS

White-Only, White-Black, and Black-Only Married Couples				
Race of Husband:	White Only	White Only	Black Only	Black Only
Race of Wife:	White Only	Black Only	White Only	Black Only
Race of child				
White only	99%	15%	17%	<1%
Black only	<1	43	24	99
Multiracial	<1	30	58	<1
Another race	<1	12	1	<1
Total	100	100	100	100
Number of children	34,691,122	100,937	237,383	3,282,213

White-Only, White-Asian, and Asian-Only Married Couples				
Race of Husband:	White Only	White Only	Asian Only	Asian Only
Race of Wife:	White Only	Asian Only	White Only	Asian Only
Race of child				
White only	99%	26%	21%	<1%
Asian only	<1	21	19	99
Multiracial	<1	51	59	<1
Another race	<1	2	<1	<1
Total	100	100	100	100
Number of children	34,691,122	328,448	165,177	1,969,688

White-Only, White-Indian, and Indian-Only Married Couples				
Race of Husband:	White Only	White Only	Indian Only	Indian Only
Race of Wife:	White Only	Indian Only	White Only	Indian Only
Race of child				
White only	99%	32%	30%	3%
Indian only	<1	50	34	95
Multiracial	<1	17	33	1
Another race	<1	<1	3	1
Total	100	100	100	100
Number of children	34,691,122	105,395	112,107	134,607

(continued)



TABLE 5.2 CONTINUED

White-Only, White-Multiracial, and Multiracial Married Couples				
Race of Husband:	White Only	White Only	Multiracial	Multiracial
Race of Wife:	White Only	Multiracial	White Only	Multiracial
Race of child				
White only	99%	48%	50%	8%
Multiracial	<1	51	46	90
Another race	<1	<1	4	2
Total	100	100	100	100
Number of children	34,691,122	217,154	214,350	161,842

*Source:* U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 supplemental survey.

*Note:* These data refer to non-Hispanic “own” children under age eighteen who were enumerated in a married household in which both the husband and wife were non-Hispanic. “Own children” includes those related to either the husband or wife by blood, marriage, or adoption, so these children are not necessarily the biological offspring of both parents.

TABLE 6.1 MEAN PER CAPITA INCOME OF SELECTED ASIAN AND LATINO ETHNIC GROUPS, 2000

Latinos	Mean Income (U.S. Dollars)	Asian Americans	Mean Income (U.S. Dollars)
Mexicans	9,467.30	Chinese	20,728.54
Puerto Ricans	11,314.95	Japanese	23,786.13
Cubans	16,741.89	Koreans	16,976.19
Guatemalans	11,178.60	Asian Indians	25,682.15
Salvadorans	11,371.92	Filipinos	19,051.53
Costa Ricans	14,226.92	Taiwanese	22,998.05
Panamanians	16,181.20	Hmong	5,175.34
Argentines	23,589.99	Vietnamese	14,306.74
Chileans	18,272.04	Cambodians	8,680.48
Bolivians	16,322.53	Laotians	10,375.57
Whites	17,968.87	Whites	17,968.87
Blacks	11,366.74	Blacks	11,366.74

*Source:* 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.

*Note:* We use per capita income because family income distorts the status of some groups (particularly Asians and whites), since some groups have more people in the household who are contributing toward the family income.

TABLE 6.2 MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOLING OF SELECTED ASIAN AND LATINO ETHNIC GROUPS, 2000

Latinos	Median Years of Education	Asian Americans	Median Years of Education
Mexicans	9.00	Chinese	12.00
Puerto Ricans	11.00	Japanese	14.00
Cubans	12.00	Koreans	12.00
Guatemalans	7.50	Asian Indians	14.00
Salvadorans	9.00	Filipinos	14.00
Costa Ricans	12.00	Taiwanese	14.00
Panamanians	12.00	Hmong	5.50
Argentines	12.00	Vietnamese	11.00
Chileans	12.00	Cambodians	9.00
Bolivians	12.00	Laotians	10.00
Whites	12.00	Whites	12.00
Blacks	12.00	Blacks	12.00

Source: 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.

TABLE 6.3 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF SELECTED LATINO ETHNIC GROUPS,  
2000

Ethnic Groups (N)	Less Than High School Diploma	High School Diploma	Some College	College Degree	Advanced Degree
Mexicans (1,005,506)	71.21%	13.93%	9.19%	4.50%	1.16%
Puerto Ricans (153,838)	58.69	17.76	12.96	8.30	2.28
Cubans (58,538)	48.08	16.91	14.14	13.68	7.20
Guatemalans (18,765)	71.22	13.42	8.84	5.09	1.43
Salvadorans (33,391)	72.43	13.44	8.90	4.21	1.02
Costa Ricans (3,403)	44.43	18.63	18.31	13.99	4.64
Panamanians (4,414)	36.34	17.56	22.50	17.74	5.87
Argentines (4,857)	34.67	17.21	17.77	16.92	13.42
Chileans (3,375)	37.75	17.81	18.55	17.33	8.56
Bolivians (1,894)	36.43	19.48	20.01	17.42	6.65
Whites (11,018,124)	37.69	23.19	17.33	15.75	6.04
Blacks (1,649,132)	52.45	20.45	15.42	8.97	2.71

Source: 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.

TABLE 6.4 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF SELECTED ASIAN ETHNIC GROUPS, 2000

Ethnic Groups (N)	Less Than High School Diploma	High School Diploma	Some College	College Degree	Advanced Degree
Chinese (105,975)	39.29%	11.06%	11.25%	22.51%	15.89%
Japanese (37,765)	20.53	20.03	17.80	31.33	10.31
Koreans (48,992)	35.05	15.99	15.13	24.44	9.40
Asian Indians (73,500)	35.48	8.57	9.44	24.46	22.05
Filipinos (88,191)	33.16	12.70	18.19	30.77	5.18
Taiwanese (5,654)	25.65	9.13	12.43	28.26	24.53
Hmong (7,523)	79.42	9.08	7.01	4.07	0.43
Vietnamese (51,572)	53.19	14.29	14.06	15.32	3.13
Cambodians (8,435)	69.45	12.69	10.48	6.30	1.09
Laotians (7,811)	66.10	16.45	10.40	6.40	0.65
Whites (11,018,124)	37.69	23.19	17.33	15.75	6.04
Blacks (1,649,132)	52.45	20.45	15.42	8.97	2.71

Source: 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.

TABLE 6.5 OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF SELECTED LATINO GROUPS, 2000

Ethnic Groups	Managers and Professional Related Occupations	Sales and Office	Services	Construction, Extraction, and Maintenance	Production, Transportation, and Materials Moving	Farming, Forestry, and Fishing
Mexicans	13.18%	20.62%	22.49%	14.41%	23.76%	5.54%
Puerto Ricans	21.14	29.46	21.40	8.34	19.01	0.66
Cubans	27.84	28.65	16.09	10.21	16.68	0.53
Guatemalans	9.49	16.13	29.73	14.59	27.55	2.51
Salvadorans	8.96	17.29	32.11	15.44	24.84	1.37
Costa Ricans	23.35	22.76	25.46	11.61	16.27	0.55
Panamanians	31.07	32.82	20.27	5.61	9.94	0.29
Argentines	39.77	24.68	14.84	9.24	10.96	0.51
Chileans	32.12	23.92	20.05	10.32	13.13	0.46
Bolivians	27.20	25.80	23.85	11.19	11.73	0.23
Whites	32.07	27.03	15.02	10.12	14.77	1.00
Blacks	21.48	26.48	23.96	7.57	19.84	0.65

Source: 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.

TABLE 6.6 OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF SELECTED ASIAN ETHNIC GROUPS, 2000

Ethnic Groups	Managers and Professional Related Occupations	Sales and Office	Services	Construction, Extraction, and Maintenance	Production, Transportation, and Materials Moving	Farming, Forestry, and Fishing
Chinese	47.79%	22.83%	15.04%	2.77%	11.42%	0.15%
Japanese	46.90	28.05	13.24	4.50	6.70	0.60
Koreans	36.51	31.26	15.65	3.97	12.38	0.23
Asian Indians	55.89	23.39	8.07	2.25	10.03	0.37
Filipinos	34.87	28.70	18.49	4.62	12.35	0.98
Taiwanese	60.95	24.78	8.44	1.34	4.43	0.06
Hmong	14.67	24.14	17.33	4.51	38.57	0.77
Vietnamese	25.21	19.92	19.64	6.02	28.50	0.71
Cambodians	16.66	25.37	17.26	5.45	34.67	0.59
Laotians	12.55	20.60	15.02	6.07	44.96	0.81
Whites	32.07	27.03	15.02	10.12	14.77	1.00
Blacks	21.48	26.48	23.96	7.57	19.84	0.65

Source: 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.

TABLE 6.7 RACIAL SELF-CLASSIFICATION BY SELECTED LATIN AMERICA—  
ORIGIN LATINO ETHNIC GROUPS, 2000

Ethnic Groups	White	Black	Other	Native American	Asian
Dominicans	28.21%	10.93%	59.21%	1.07%	0.57%
Salvadorans	41.01	0.82	56.95	0.81	0.41
Guatemalans	42.95	1.24	53.43	2.09	0.28
Hondurans	48.51	6.56	43.41	1.24	0.29
Mexicans	50.47	0.92	46.73	1.42	0.45
Puerto Ricans	52.42	7.32	38.85	0.64	0.77
Costa Ricans	64.83	5.91	28.18	0.56	0.53
Bolivians	65.52	0.32	32.79	1.32	0.05
Colombians	69.01	1.53	28.54	0.49	0.44
Venezuelans	75.89	2.58	20.56	0.36	0.60
Chileans	77.04	0.68	21.27	0.44	0.56
Cubans	88.26	4.02	7.26	0.17	0.29
Argentines	88.70	0.33	10.54	0.08	0.35

Source: 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample, 5 Percent Sample.



TABLE 6.8 PROPORTION OF LATINOS WHO EXPRESS HIGH AFFECT TOWARD  
BLACKS AND ASIANS

Degrees of Feeling Thermometer	Toward Blacks	Toward Asians
Mexicans' feelings		
51-74 (less positive)	11.9	11.8
75-100 (more positive)	34.3	22.2
Puerto Ricans' feelings		
51-74 (less positive)	11.8	9.0
75-100 (more positive)	39.5	25.3
Cubans' feelings		
51-74 (less positive)	14.5	9.9
75-100 (more positive)	25.1	29.9

*Source:* Forman, Martínez, and Bonilla-Silva (forthcoming).

TABLE 6.9 LATINOS' AFFECT TOWARD BLACKS AND ASIANS, BY  
LATINO ETHNICITY AND RACIAL SELF-CLASSIFICATION

	Toward Blacks	Toward Asians
Latino ethnicity		
Mexicans	60.07	52.88
Puerto Ricans	60.24	50.81
Cubans	56.36	56.99
Racial self-classification		
White	57.71	53.49
Black	69.62	48.83
Latino self-referent	61.01	53.10

*Source:* Forman, Martínez, and Bonilla-Silva (forthcoming).

*Note:* See table 6.8 for “degrees of feeling.”

TABLE 6.10 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RACE-ETHNICITY AND RACIAL STEREOTYPES OF INTELLIGENCE AND WELFARE DEPENDENCY OF BLACKS, LATINOS, ASIANS, AND WHITES IN LOS ANGELES, 1993 TO 1994

Group Stereotyping	Group Stereotyped			
	Blacks	Latinos	Asians	Whites
Unintelligent?				
White	3.79***	3.96***	2.90***	3.09***
Asians	4.39***	4.46***	2.90***	3.25***
Latinos	3.93***	3.57***	2.74***	2.87***
Blacks	3.31***	3.96***	3.21***	3.32***
Prefer Welfare?				
White	4.22***	4.08***	2.30***	2.48***
Asians	5.10***	5.08***	2.52***	2.93***
Latinos	5.57***	4.49***	2.77***	2.77***
Blacks	4.12***	4.29***	2.67***	2.77***

Source: Los Angeles Study of Urban Inequality, 1993 to 1994.

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ .