

# CONTENTS



	About the Authors	vii
	Preface	ix
	Introduction	1
	<i>Margaret Levi, James Johnson, Jack Knight, and Susan Stokes</i>	
PART I	ORGANIZATION OF INTERESTS	
Chapter 1	Mobilizing Institutions and Class Bias in U.S. Electoral Politics, 1964 to 2004 <i>Jan E. Leighley and Jonathan Nagler</i>	19
Chapter 2	Barriers to Participation for Whom? Regulations on Voting and Uncompetitive Elections <i>Shaun Bowler and Todd Donovan</i>	40
Chapter 3	Mobilizing Political Engagement and Participation in Diverse Societies: The Impact of Institutional Arrangements <i>Susan A. Banducci and Jeffrey A. Karp</i>	62
Chapter 4	Ethnic Invention: A New Principle for Institutional Design in Ethnically Divided Democracies <i>Kanchan Chandra</i>	89

PART II	BOUNDS OF MINORITY GROUP REPRESENTATION	
Chapter 5	Evaluating the Impact of Redistricting on District Homogeneity, Political Competition, and Political Extremism in the U.S House of Representatives, 1962 to 2006 <i>Thomas L. Brunell and Bernard Grofman</i>	117
Chapter 6	Redistricting Institutions and Competition in U.S. House Districts <i>Michael P. McDonald</i>	141
Chapter 7	An Evaluation of the Electoral and Behavioral Impact of Majority-Minority Districts <i>David Lublin and Gary Segura</i>	164
Chapter 8	Gerrymanders as Trade-Offs: The Coevolution of Social Scientific and Legal Approaches to Racial Redistricting <i>David L. Epstein and Sharyn O'Halloran</i>	189
PART III	REFORM BY MEANS OF INSTITUTIONAL MANIPULATION	
Chapter 9	The Primary Elections “Bonus” in Latin America <i>John M. Carey and John Polga-Hecimovich</i>	227
Chapter 10	Accuracy and Security in Voting Systems <i>Henry E. Brady and Iris Hui</i>	248
Chapter 11	Improving the Measurement of Election System Performance in the United States <i>Charles Stewart III</i>	288
	Index	313