CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION: WESTERN STATES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER
Katherine McFate 1

Part I POVERTY, INCOME INEQUALITY, AND LABOR MARKET
INSECURITY: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chapter 1 MARKETS AND STATES: POVERTY TRENDS
AND TRANSFER SYSTEM EFFECTIVENESS IN THE 1980s
Katherine McFate, Timothy Smeeding,
and Lee Rainwater 29

Chapter 2 POVERTY AND SOCIAL-ASSISTANCE DYNAMICS
IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AND EUROPE
Greg J. Duncan, Björn Gustafsson, Richard Hauser,
Günther Schmaus, Stephen Jenkins,
Hans Messinger, Ruud Muffels, Brian Nolan,
Jean-Claude Ray, and Wolfgang Voges 67

Chapter 3 A COMPARISON OF POVERTY AND LIVING CONDITIONS
IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, SWEDEN, AND GERMANY
Susan Mayer 109

Chapter 4 LABOR INSECURITY THROUGH MARKET REGULATION:
LEGACY OF THE 1980s, CHALLENGE FOR THE 1990s
Guy Standing 153

/ vii
### CONTENTS

**Chapter 5**
THE IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, DEINDUSTRIALIZATION, AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF TRADE ON EARNINGS INEQUALITY:
AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE
Petter Gottschalk and Mary Joyce 197

**Part II**
CHANGING FAMILY STRUCTURES:
PUBLIC POLICY AND LONE-PARENT FAMILIES

**Chapter 6**
GENDER ROLE AND FAMILY STRUCTURE CHANGES IN THE ADVANCED INDUSTRIALIZED WEST:
IMPLICATIONS FOR SOCIAL POLICY
Sheila B. Kamerman 231

**Chapter 7**
FRENCH POLICIES TOWARDS LONE PARENTS:
SOCIAL CATEGORIES AND SOCIAL POLICIES
Nadine Lefaucheux 257

**Chapter 8**
SINGLE MOTHERS IN SWEDEN: WHY IS POVERTY LESS SEVERE?
Siv Gustafsson 291

**Chapter 9**
LONE PARENTS: THE CANADIAN EXPERIENCE
Ruth Rose 327

**Chapter 10**
SINGLE MOTHER FAMILIES AND SOCIAL POLICY:
LESSONS FOR THE UNITED STATES
FROM CANADA, FRANCE, AND SWEDEN
Sara McLanahan and Irwin Garfinkel 367

**Part III**
YOUTH LABOR MARKET POLICIES

**Chapter 11**
IS THERE A PROBLEM WITH THE YOUTH LABOR MARKET,
AND IF SO, HOW SHOULD WE FIX IT?
Paul Osterman 387

**Chapter 12**
APPRENTICE TRAINING IN GERMANY:
THE EXPERIENCES OF THE 1980s
Bernard Casey 415

**Chapter 13**
SPECIAL MEASURES TO IMPROVE YOUTH EMPLOYMENT IN ITALY
Enrico Pugliese 439
CONTENTS

Chapter 14  POSTINDUSTRIALIZATION AND YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT: AFRICAN AMERICANS AS HARBINGERS
Troy Duster  461

Part IV  MINORITIES IN ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

Chapter 15  DIVERGENT DESTINIES: IMMIGRATION, POVERTY, AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES
Alejandro Portes and Min Zhou  489

Chapter 16  THE IMPACT OF ECONOMIC CHANGE ON MINORITIES AND MIGRANTS IN WESTERN EUROPE
Ian Gordon  521

Chapter 17  THE COMPARATIVE STRUCTURE AND EXPERIENCE OF URBAN EXCLUSION: “RACE,” CLASS, AND SPACE IN CHICAGO AND PARIS
Loïc Wacquant  543

Chapter 18  IMMIGRATION, MARGINALITY, AND FRENCH SOCIAL POLICY
Sophie Body-Gendrot  571

Chapter 19  POVERTY, IMMIGRATION, AND MINORITY GROUPS: POLICIES TOWARD MINORITIES IN GREAT BRITAIN
Colin Brown  585

Chapter 20  ETHNIC MINORITIES IN THE NETHERLANDS
Justus Veenman  607

Part V  THE FUTURE OF SOCIAL POLICY

Chapter 21  TRAMPOLINES, SAFETY NETS, OR FREE FALL? LABOR MARKET POLICIES AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE IN THE 1980s
Katherine McFate  631

Chapter 22  THE SOCIAL QUESTION
Hugh Heclo  665

Chapter 23  POVERTY, SOCIAL RIGHTS, AND THE QUALITY OF CITIZENSHIP
Roger Lawson and William Julius Wilson  693

Name Index  715
Subject Index  723