

# Contents

	Foreword	xiii
	<i>Eric Wanner</i>	
	Introduction	xvii
	<i>Kathryn M. Neckerman</i>	
PART I	FAMILY AND NEIGHBORHOOD	1
Chapter 1	The Uneven Spread of Single-Parent Families: What Do We Know? Where Do We Look for Answers?	3
	<i>David T. Ellwood and Christopher Jencks</i>	
Chapter 2	Women’s Education and Family Timing: Outcomes and Trends Associated with Age at Marriage and First Birth	79
	<i>Steven P. Martin</i>	
Chapter 3	Neighborhoods, Poverty, and Children’s Well-Being	119
	<i>Anne R. Pebley and Narayan Sastry</i>	
PART II	INVESTMENTS IN CHILDREN	147
Chapter 4	Trends in Children’s Attainments and Their Determinants as Family Income Inequality Has Increased	149
	<i>Robert Haveman, Gary Sandefur, Barbara Wolfe, and Andrea Voyer</i>	
Chapter 5	Inequality in Parental Investment in Child-Rearing: Expenditures, Time, and Health	189
	<i>Suzanne Bianchi, Philip N. Cohen, Sara Raley, and Kei Nomaguchi</i>	
PART III	INEQUALITY IN SCHOOL AND WORK	221
Chapter 6	Inequality in Early Childhood Education and Care: What Do We Know?	223
	<i>Marcia K. Meyers, Dan Rosenbaum, Christopher Ruhm, and Jane Waldfogel</i>	
Chapter 7	Progress in Schooling	271
	<i>Robert M. Hauser</i>	
Chapter 8	College-Going and Inequality	319
	<i>Thomas J. Kane</i>	
Chapter 9	Digital Inequality: From Unequal Access to Differentiated Use	355
	<i>Paul DiMaggio, Eszter Hargittai, Coral Celeste, and Steven Shafer</i>	

Chapter 10	The Shareholder Value Society: A Review of the Changes in Working Conditions and Inequality in the United States, 1976 to 2000 <i>Neil Fligstein and Taek-Jin Shin</i>	401
Chapter 11	The Changing Distribution of Education Finance, 1972 to 1997 <i>Sean Corcoran, William N. Evans, Jennifer Godwin, Sheila E. Murray, and Robert M. Schwab</i>	433
Chapter 12	School Inequality: What Do We Know? <i>Meredith Phillips and Tiffani Chin</i>	467
PART IV	INEQUALITY IN HEALTH	521
Chapter 13	Health, Income, and Inequality <i>John Mullahy, Stephanie Robert, and Barbara Wolfe</i>	523
Chapter 14	The Income-Health Relationship and the Role of Relative Deprivation <i>Christine E. Eibner and William N. Evans</i>	545
Chapter 15	Inequality in Life and Death: What Drives Racial Trends in U.S. Child Death Rates? <i>Janet Currie and V. Joseph Hotz</i>	569
PART V	INEQUALITY IN POLITICAL PARTICIPATION	633
Chapter 16	Political Equality: What Do We Know About It? <i>Sidney Verba, Kay Lehman Schlozman, and Henry E. Brady</i>	635
Chapter 17	An Analytical Perspective on Participatory Inequality and Income Inequality <i>Henry E. Brady</i>	667
Chapter 18	What, Me Vote? <i>Richard B. Freeman</i>	703
Chapter 19	Civic Transformation and Inequality in the Contemporary United States <i>Theda Skocpol</i>	729
PART VI	INEQUALITY AND PUBLIC POLICY	769
Chapter 20	Crime, Punishment, and American Inequality <i>Bruce Western, Meredith Kleykamp, and Jake Rosenfeld</i>	771
Chapter 21	The Consequences of Income Inequality for Redistributive Policy in the United States <i>Gabriel S. Lenz</i>	797
Chapter 22	Income Distribution and Public Social Expenditure: Theories, Effects, and Evidence <i>Lars Osberg, Timothy M. Smeeding, and Jonathan Schwabish</i>	821

Chapter 23	Politics, Public Policy, and Inequality: A Look Back at the Twentieth Century <i>Howard Rosenthal</i>	861
PART VII	INEQUALITY IN WEALTH	893
Chapter 24	U.S. Black-White Wealth Inequality <i>John Karl Scholz and Kara Levine</i>	895
PART VIII	METHODS AND CONCEPTS	931
Chapter 25	Assessing the Effect of Economic Inequality <i>William N. Evans, Michael Hout, and Susan E. Mayer</i>	933
Chapter 26	How Inequality May Affect Intergenerational Mobility <i>Michael Hout</i>	969