Contents

Contributors ix
Preface xiii

Chapter 1 THE PSYCHOLOGY OF CULTURAL CONTACT 1
Deborah A. Prentice and Dale T. Miller

PART I THE CLAIMS OF ETHNIC IDENTITY

Chapter 2 MODELS OF AMERICAN ETHNIC RELATIONS: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE 23
George M. Fredrickson

Chapter 3 CULTURAL DIVERSITY AND MULTICULTURAL POLITICS: IS ETHNIC BALKANIZATION PSYCHOLOGICALLY INEVITABLE? 35
David O. Sears, Jack Citrin, Sharmaine V. Cheleden, and Colette van Laar

Chapter 4 PEERING INTO THE JAWS OF THE BEAST: THE INTEGRATIVE DYNAMICS OF SOCIAL IDENTITY, SYMBOLIC RACISM, AND SOCIAL DOMINANCE 80
Jim Sidanius, Shana Levin, Joshua L. Rabinowitz, and Christopher M. Frederico

Chapter 5 CONTEXT, IDENTITY, AND INTERGROUP RELATIONS 133
Patricia Gurin, Timothy Peng, Gretchen Lopez, and Biren A. Nagda
PART II CULTURAL DIFFERENCES: REAL AND IMAGINED

Chapter 6 ACROSS CULTURAL DIVIDES: THE VALUE OF A SUPERORDINATE IDENTITY 173
Samuel L. Gaertner, John F. Dovidio, Jason A. Nier, Christine M. Ward, and Brenda S. Banker

Chapter 7 SOME CONSEQUENCES OF A BELIEF IN GROUP ESSENCE: THE CATEGORY DIVIDE HYPOTHESIS 213
Dale T. Miller and Deborah A. Prentice

Chapter 8 EASTERN AND WESTERN PERCEPTIONS OF CAUSALITY FOR SOCIAL BEHAVIOR: LAY THEORIES ABOUT PERSONALITIES AND SITUATIONS 239
Ara Norenzayan, Incheol Choi, and Richard E. Nisbett

Chapter 9 INDEPENDENCE FROM WHOM? INTERDEPENDENCE WITH WHOM? CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES ON INGROUPS VERSUS OUTGROUPS 273
Sheena S. Iyengar, Mark R. Lepper, and Lee Ross

Chapter 10 CONFLICTWAYS: CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN THE MEANINGS AND PRACTICES OF CONFLICT 302
Hazel Rose Markus and Leah R. Lin

PART III THE PSYCHOLOGY OF RACE IN THE UNITED STATES

Chapter 11 DIVERSITY AND ORGANIZATIONAL IDENTITY: THE PROBLEM OF ENTRÉE AFTER ENTRY 337
Marilynn B. Brewer, William von Hippel, and Martin P. Gooden

Chapter 12 SOCIAL STIGMA AND SELF-ESTEEM: THE ROLE OF CONTINGENCIES OF WORTH 364
Jennifer Crocker and Jason S. Lawrence

Chapter 13 THE PSYCHOLOGICAL PREDICAMENT OF WOMEN ON WELFARE 393
Claude Steele and David A. Sherman

Chapter 14 THE DISTINCTIVE POLITICAL VIEWS OF HATE-CRIME PERPETRATORS AND WHITE SUPREMACISTS 429
Donald P. Green, Robert P. Abelson, and Margaret Garnett
Chapter 15  CULTURAL RACISM: THE INTERSECTION OF RACE AND CULTURE IN INTERGROUP CONFLICT  465
James M. Jones

Index  491