

TABLE I.1 Top Ten State Concentrations of the Mexican
Immigrant Population in 2000

State	Number of Mexican Immigrants	Percentage of Mexican Immigrant Population
1. California	3,928,701	42.80
2. Texas	1,879,369	20.47
3. Illinois	617,828	6.73
4. Arizona	436,022	4.75
5. Georgia	190,621	2.07
6. Florida	189,119	2.06
7. Colorado	181,508	1.97
8. North Carolina	172,065	1.87
9. New York	161,189	1.75
10. Nevada	153,946	1.67
Total of top ten states	7,910,368	86.14

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2004).

TABLE 1.1 Distribution of Mexican Immigrants by
State of Residence: 1910 to 1960

State	Classic Era		Bracero Era		
	1910	1920	1940	1950	1960
All immigrants					
Gateway states					
Arizona	11.8%	14.1%	7.2%	6.7%	6.3%
California	16.9	21.6	35.6	34.0	41.9
Illinois	0.3	0.8	2.5	2.6	4.8
New Mexico	4.5	3.2	4.2	2.1	1.8
Texas	55.2	49.9	39.5	44.5	35.9
Other states	11.2	10.5	11.1	10.2	9.4
Diversity index	71.6	74.8	77.8	73.5	75.2
Sample n	947	2,380	4,178	6,818	5,838
Immigrants in nongateway states					
Colorado	9.4%	29.2%	15.8%	11.2%	11.2%
Florida	5.7	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Idaho	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9
Indiana	0.0	0.0	4.5	6.5	8.8
Iowa	1.9	2.0	3.9	4.6	2.0
Kansas	63.2	24.4	18.6	12.0	5.7
Michigan	0.0	0.8	6.3	14.4	10.3
Minnesota	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.9	1.5
Missouri	6.6	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.9
Nevada	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.8
New Jersey	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5
New York	2.8	8.0	9.1	5.8	13.0
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	4.7	5.6	2.2	1.9	1.7
Oregon	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.9
Utah	0.0	5.2	3.2	3.6	2.8
Washington	0.0	2.4	0.4	3.2	11.5
Other	2.0	11.6	22.1	22.9	17.0
Diversity index	47.1	70.9	79.3	82.0	84.9
Sample n	106	250	463	694	546

Source: 1910–1960 Integrated Public Use Microdata Sample.

TABLE 1.2 Distribution of Mexican Immigrants by
State of Residence: 1970 to 2000

State	Undocumented Era		Post-IRCA Era	
	1970	1980	1990	2000
All immigrants				
Gateway states				
Arizona	4.5%	3.3%	3.4%	5.3%
California	52.7	57.0	57.8	47.8
Illinois	6.2	7.7	5.2	5.8
New Mexico	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.0
Texas	26.5	22.6	22.1	19.0
Other states	9.4	8.5	10.3	21.1
Diversity index	70.5	67.8	68.6	76.1
Sample n	33,757	22,492	43,116	5,543
Immigrants in nongateway states				
Colorado	6.1%	7.9%	8.5%	10.7%
Florida	3.8	7.6	14.7	11.5
Georgia	0.6	0.4	4.4	3.3
Idaho	1.1	4.0	3.2	2.5
Indiana	6.9	6.0	1.3	1.1
Iowa	1.2	0.9	0.5	2.5
Kansas	4.1	3.0	3.0	2.3
Michigan	10.5	4.9	2.7	1.6
Minnesota	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.9
Missouri	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.6
Nevada	2.0	5.1	8.3	9.7
New Jersey	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.7
New York	7.3	6.3	8.1	8.7
North Carolina	0.5	0.6	1.7	6.8
Oklahoma	1.6	3.7	3.3	1.0
Oregon	2.2	5.5	7.6	6.4
Pennsylvania	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.1
Utah	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.7
Washington	3.0	8.9	11.0	6.6
Other	39.4	28.0	14.0	16.2
Diversity index	76.0	84.2	88.8	88.1
Sample n	3,156	1,916	4,425	1,055

Source: 1970–1990 Integrated Public Use Microdata Samples; 2000 Current Population Survey.

TABLE 1.3 Distribution of Recent Mexican Immigrants
 (Those Arriving in Previous Five Years) Among
 Nongateway States: 1970 to 2000

State	Undocumented Era		Post-IRCA Era	
	1970	1980	1990	2000
All recent immigrants				
Gateway states				
Arizona	4.4%	2.6%	3.7%	6.2%
California	59.0	58.7	62.9	35.4
Illinois	8.2	8.7	4.9	6.1
New Mexico	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
Texas	20.7	20.6	14.9	16.4
Other states	7.4	8.7	12.8	35.3
Diversity index	66.9	66.3	64.2	78.8
Sample n	4,042	7,173	12,795	1,055
Recent immigrants in nongateway states				
Colorado	4.0%	9.3%	6.5%	12.1%
Florida	8.4	8.8	15.7	13.0
Georgia	0.3	0.0	7.0	3.0
Idaho	0.3	5.9	3.3	1.3
Indiana	8.4	3.4	0.6	0.2
Iowa	0.3	0.3	0.1	4.3
Kansas	0.3	3.5	1.9	1.0
Michigan	5.7	2.9	1.3	1.5
Minnesota	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.3
Missouri	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.0
Nevada	3.0	6.5	6.6	7.1
New Jersey	3.7	1.3	3.8	0.0
New York	8.4	7.5	10.9	7.5
North Carolina	0.7	0.5	2.4	11.2
Oklahoma	0.3	3.8	3.0	0.0
Oregon	1.4	5.1	9.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	2.4	2.4	1.2	0.0
Utah	1.4	2.1	2.7	4.0
Washington	1.7	10.5	10.7	5.6
Other	48.7	23.8	11.5	19.9
Diversity index	64.6	84.6	87.3	80.9
Sample n	297	627	1,643	462

Source: 1970–1990 Integrated Public Use Microdata Samples; 2000 Current Population Survey.

TABLE 1.4 Distribution of Recent Mexican Immigrants
 (Those Arriving in Previous Five Years)

Metropolitan Area	Recent Mexican Migrants	
	1990	2000
Los Angeles–Riverside–Orange County	32.9%	17.0%
Chicago–Gary–Kenosha	4.3	5.9
New York–Northern New Jersey	4.9	2.5
Houston–Galveston	3.2	2.7
Phoenix	2.0	4.6
Dallas–Fort Worth	1.6	6.7
Las Vegas	0.5	2.3
Denver–Boulder–Golden	0.5	3.6
McAllen–Edinburgh	1.3	1.0
Salinas–Seaside–Monterrey	0.8	1.4
Fresno	1.4	1.6
Albuquerque	0.2	0.1
San Diego	4.4	2.3
San Francisco–Oakland–San Jose	3.0	5.9
Brownsville–Harlingen	1.0	0.3
Bakersfield	0.9	1.1
El Paso	1.8	0.9
Minneapolis	0.1	0.5
Visalia–Tulare	1.1	1.2
Other metro area	23.2	30.0
Diversity index	63.8	79.3
Nonmetro area	10.9	8.5

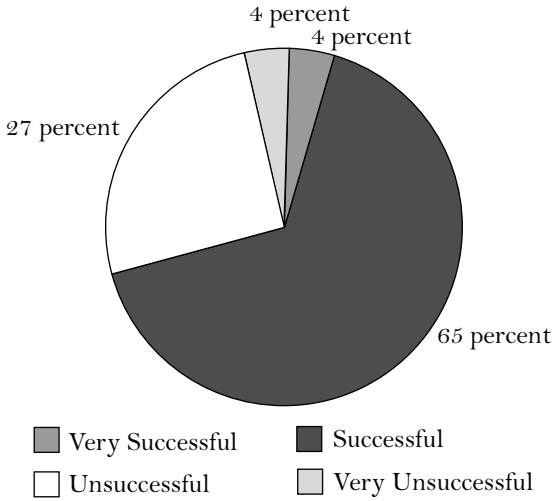
Source: 1990 Integrated Public Use Microdata Samples; 2000 Current Population Survey.

TABLE 1.5 Characteristics of Recent (Those Arriving in Previous Five Years) Mexican Immigrants to the United States, 1990 and 2000

Characteristic	1990			2000		
	Gateway		Non-gateway	Gateway		Non-gateway
	California	Other		California	Other	
Geographic^a						
Central city	44.8%	40.5%	21.1%	59.7%	56.7%	28.0%
Suburbs	43.0	12.1	22.9	40.3	34.9	51.1
Nonmetropolitan	12.2	47.4	44.0	0.0	8.4	20.8
Demographic						
Age						
Under eighteen	29.8%	35.9%	29.4%	25.8%	25.1%	22.9%
Eighteen to sixty-four	69.4	62.6	70.1	71.4	74.2	76.2
Sixty-five or older	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9
Average age	21.9	22.1	22.3	23.4	25.0	25.1
Family status						
Male	58.2%	53.3%	63.1%	52.8%	53.9%	61.0%
Married	32.9	35.8	36.6	34.5	30.3	26.5
Socioeconomic						
Years of schooling						
Less than twelve	75.7%	77.7%	74.9%	80.1%	78.0%	75.8%
Twelve	16.1	12.6	15.4	13.8	14.4	16.3
Thirteen or more	8.2	9.7	9.6	6.1	7.7	7.9
Labor force^b						
Employed	82.9%	77.7%	82.0%	55.3%	65.1%	69.6%
Unemployed	7.7	8.3	7.2	11.7	3.9	6.1
Out of labor force	9.4	14.0	10.8	33.0	31.0	24.2
Occupation						
Managerial-technical-professional	12.8%	15.4%	13.1%	2.3%	2.8%	2.7%
Service workers	23.8	29.9	23.8	34.2	37.1	30.4
Skilled manual	37.2	32.2	27.1	24.8	29.3	32.3
Unskilled manual	15.7	15.1	12.2	15.1	22.0	15.3
Farm workers	10.5	7.4	23.7	23.6	8.8	19.4
Sample n	8,042	3,110	1,643	288	305	462

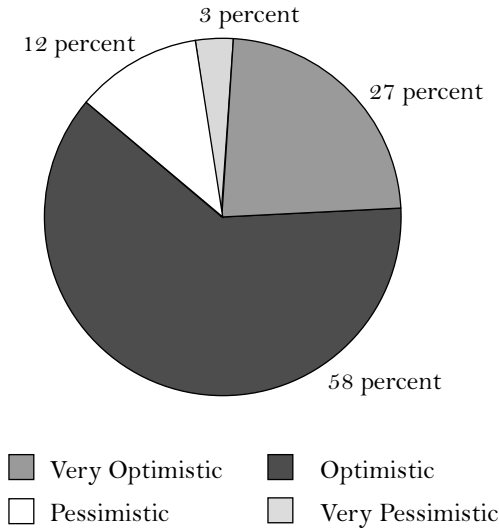
Sources: 1990 Integrated Public Use Microdata Samples; 2000 Current Population Survey.
^aIn about 13 percent of the samples the Central city metropolitan statistical area status code is "not identified." These distributions are based on the other 87 percent of the sample.
^bIn the sample, 20.0 percent of the migrants are not in the universe (age fourteen or younger). The distribution of the labor force is based on migrants fifteen years or older.

FIGURE 2.1 Community Success at Latino Integration



Source: Authors' compilation.

FIGURE 2.2 Optimism for Agency Contribution to Latino Community Integration



Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE 2.1 Growth and Percentage Changes in Populations for Selected Nebraska Cities

Cities	1990		2000		Percentage Change	
	Total	Hispanic and Latino	Total	Hispanic and Latino	Total	Hispanic and Latino
Omaha	335,719	10,288	390,007	29,397	16.2	185.7
Lincoln	191,972	3,764	225,581	8,154	17.5	116.6
Grand Island ^a	39,386	1,887	42,940	6,845	9.0	262.7
Lexington	6,601	329	10,011	5,121	51.6	1456.5
Scottsbluff ^a	13,711	2,720	14,732	3,476	7.4	27.8
S. Sioux City	9,677	545	11,925	2,958	23.2	442.8
Bellevue	30,928	1,213	44,382	2,609	43.5	115.1
Schuyler ^a	4,052	164	5,371	2,423	32.6	1377.4
Norfolk ^a	21,476	299	23,516	1,790	9.5	498.7
North Platte ^a	22,605	1,355	23,878	1,596	5.6	17.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001a).

^aCities located in nonmetropolitan counties.

TABLE 2.2 Growth and Percentage Changes in Populations for Selected Northern Plains States

State	1990		2000		Percentage Change	
	Total	Hispanic and Latino	Total	Hispanic and Latino	Total	Hispanic and Latino
Iowa	2,776,755	32,647	2,926,324	82,473	5.4	152.6
Kansas	2,477,574	93,670	2,688,418	188,252	8.5	101.0
Missouri	5,117,073	61,702	5,595,211	118,592	9.3	92.2
Nebraska	1,578,385	36,969	1,711,263	94,425	8.4	155.4
North Dakota	638,800	4,472	642,200	7,786	.5	74.1
South Dakota	696,004	5,568	754,844	10,903	8.5	95.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001a).

TABLE 3.1 Mexican and Latino Population Estimates for Selected North Carolina Counties

County	1990 Total	Number Latinos	Percentage Latino	2000 Total	Number Latinos	Percentage Latino	Mexican	Other Latino
Beaufort ^a	42,283	197	.46	44,958	1,455	3.2	1,219	173
Bladen	28,663	150	.52	32,278	1,198	3.7	919	222
Brunswick	50,985	376	.73	73,143	1,960	2.6	1,381	365
Duplin ^b	39,995	1,015	2.5	49,063	7,426	15.1	4,698	2,552
Henderson ^c	69,285	846	1.2	89,173	4,880	5.5	4,043	643
Martin ^b	25,078	99	.39	25,593	528	2.1	370	119
Pamlico ^a	11,372	61	.54	12,934	171	1.3	117	35
Pender	28,855	273	.95	41,082	1,496	3.6	1,077	308
Pitt	107,924	977	.90	133,798	4,216	3.1	2,992	802
Sampson					6,477	10.8	4,907	1,342
Wilkes ^b	59,393	362	.61	65,632	2,262	3.4	1,625	555

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (various years).

^aSeafood processing county.

^bPoultry processing county.

^cApple or Christmas tree county.

TABLE 3.2 H-2 Workers Willing to Work Illegally in the United States

Have worked without papers	25.8%
Say they would work without papers	25.5
Would consider working without papers if their contracts were not renewed	32.9

Source: Griffith, Heppel, and Torres (2001).

Note: n = 734

FIGURE 4.1 Houma and Morgan City, Louisiana Map



Source: Authors' compilation.

TABLE 4.1 Number of Guided Conversations by Type and
Community

Community	Employer	Community Leader	Immigrant Worker	Total
Morgan City	17	14	19	50
Houma	26	7	11	44
Total	43	21	30	94

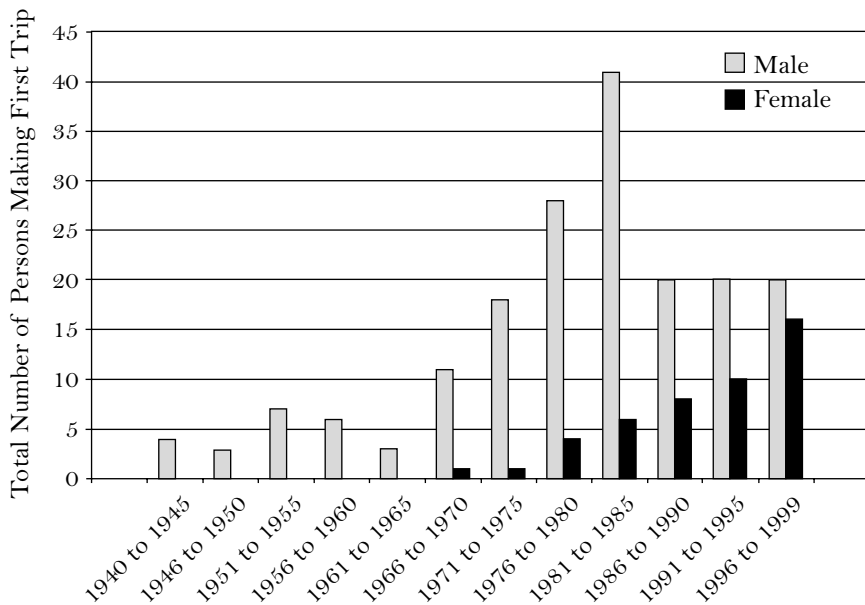
Source: Louisiana Migration Project (2001).

TABLE 4.2 Immigrant Incorporation in Two Communities in Southern Louisiana, 1999

Community	Mode		
	Government	Societal	Co-Ethnic
Morgan City	Neutral	Prejudicial	Working class; concentrated
Houma	Favorable-neutral	Neutral-prejudicial	Working class; concentrated

Source: Portes and Rumbaut (2001).

FIGURE 5.1 Textitlán, Guanajuato, Total First Trips to United States



Source: Persfile, MMP71. Mexican Migration Project, Princeton University. mmp.opr.princeton.edu.

TABLE 7.1 Hispanic and Other Town Populations in Three Delmarva Counties, 1990–2000^a

	1990	2000	Percentage Change
Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic	1,476	6,915	369
Mexican origin	708	3,108	339
Other Hispanic (included Central American)	330	2,687	714
Central American ^b	ND	1,610	NA
Guatemalan	ND	1,426	NA
Puerto Rican	399	1,029	158
Hispanic percentage of county population	1.3%	4.4%	
Wicomico County, Maryland			
Total Hispanic	610	1,842	202
Mexican origin	155	664	328
Other Hispanic (included Central American)	255	595	133
Central American ^b	ND	99	NA
Guatemalan	ND	30	NA
Puerto Rican	177	519	193
Hispanic percentage of county population	.8%	2.2%	
Accomack County, Virginia			
Total Hispanic	452	2,062	356
Mexican origin	246	1,364	455
Other Hispanic (included Central American)	149	620	316
Central American ^b	ND	420	NA
Guatemalan	ND	388	NA
Puerto Rican	52	72	38
Hispanic percentage of county population	1.4%	5.4%	

Source: U.S. Census (2002a; 2002b).

Notes: ND = no data; NA = not applicable.

^aThese three counties have the bulk of the Hispanic population on the portion of Delmarva of interest to our study (from Sussex County southward). The other three counties in our region of interest had from 596 to 334 Hispanic residents in 2000, and fewer still in 1990.

^bData for Central Americans as a category, including specific member countries, were available for the 2000 census, but not for the 1990 census. In the latter, Central Americans were placed in the “Other Hispanic” category.

TABLE 7.2 Hispanic and Other Town Populations in Delaware and Maryland

	1990	2000	Percentage Change
Georgetown, Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	75 (2%)	1,473 (31.7%)	1,864%
Mexican origin	32	191	497
Other (including Central American)	30	1,238	4,027
Central American ^a	ND	1,018	
Guatemalan	ND	1,003	
Puerto Rican	13	42	
Selbyville, Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	25 (1.9%)	347 (21.1%)	1,288
Mexican origin	20	267	1,235
Other (including Central American)	3	70	2,233
Central American ^a	ND	34	
Puerto Rican	2	10	
Frankford, Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	1 (.17%)	148 (20.7%)	14,700
Mexican origin	0	134	
Other (including Central American)	0	14	
Central American ^a	ND	9	
Puerto Rican	1	0	
Bridgeville, Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	63 (5.2%)	239 (16.6%)	279
Mexican origin	39	173	344
Other (including Central American)	12	26	117
Central American ^a	ND	5	
Puerto Rican	12	39	225

TABLE 7.2 Hispanic and Other Town Populations in Delaware and Maryland (*Continued*)

	1990	2000	Percentage Change
Milford, Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	225 (3.7%)	594 (8.8%)	164%
Mexican origin	120	280	133
Other (including Central American)	32	138	331
Central American ^a	ND	74	
Guatemalan	ND	50	
Puerto Rican	73	168	130
Seaford, Sussex County, Delaware			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	74 (1.3%)	285 (4.3%)	284.5
Mexican origin	18	171	850
Other (including Central American)	27	52	93
Central American ^a	ND	8	
Puerto Rican	28	55	96
Salisbury, Wicomico County, Maryland			
Total Hispanic (percentage of town population)	252 (1.2%)	806 (3.4%)	220
Mexican origin	60	251	318
Other (including Central American)	124	305	146
Central American ^a	ND	47	
Puerto Rican	54	222	311

Source: U.S. Census (2002a; 2002b).

Note: ND = no data.

^aData for Central Americans as a category, including specific member countries, were available for the 2000 census, but not for the 1990 census. In the latter, Central Americans were placed in the "Other Hispanic" category.

TABLE 8.1 Age Distribution of Hispanics in Fayette County,
Kentucky, 1998 to 2000

Age	Frequency	Valid Percentage	Cumulative Percentage
One to ten	36	7.4	7.4
Eleven to twenty	74	15.2	22.6
Twenty-one to thirty	200	41.2	63.8
Thirty-one to forty	92	18.9	82.7
Forty-one to fifty	47	9.7	92.4
Fifty-one to ninety-nine	37	7.6	100.0
Total	486	100.0	

Source: MNC data (Kentucky Migrant Network Coalition 1999); Cobos data (Cobos 2000).

TABLE 8.2 Family Composition of Hispanics in Fayette County, Kentucky, 1998 to 2000

Do you have children? ^a		
Yes	96	55.8
No	76	44.2
Total	172	100
How many living with you? ^a		
Zero	76	45.2
One	23	13.7
Two or more	69	41.1
Total	168	100
Household members living with you ^b		
Children	98	35.8
Siblings	91	33.2
Parents	13	4.7
Other relatives	6	2.2
Others	66	24.1
Total	274	100%

Source: ^aMNC data (Kentucky Migrant Network Coalition 1999); ^bCobos data (Cobos 2000).

TABLE 8.3 Unemployment Rates (in Percentages)

Year	United States	Kentucky	Fayette County
1997	4.9	5.4	2.5
1998	4.5	4.6	2.0
1999	4.2	4.5	2.0
2000	4.0	4.1	1.8
2001	4.8	5.5	3.0

Source: Kentucky Department for Employment Services (2002a, 2002b, 2002c, 2002d, 2002e).

TABLE 8.4 Hispanic Occupational Structure in Fayette County
(in Percentages)

Category	AHU 1998	MNC 1999	Cobos 2000	Weighted Averages
Agriculture or horse	38.7	26.0	39.4	37.0
Construction	7.2	19.6	7.8	9.3
Restaurant or hotel	13.8	6.5	14.7	13.0
Domestic	9.1	7.3	12.8	10.2
Professional or managerial	0.3	0.1	2.8	1.2
Other services	1.0	4.4	5.0	3.0
Factory	11.5	32.6	17.0	16.8
All others	11.7	2.9	.5	6.2
No answer	6.7	NA	NA	NA
Total (percentage)	100.0	99.4	100.0	96.7
Total N	428	138	329	895

Sources: AHU data (Asociación de Hispanos Unidos 1998); MNC data (Kentucky Migrant Network Coalition 1999); Cobos data (Cobos 2000).

Note: NA = not applicable.

TABLE 10.1 Main Ethnoracial Groups in Whitfield County,
Georgia

Census Year	Total Population	Blacks (Percentage)	Whites (Percentage)	Latinos (Percentage)
1890	12,916	1,930 (15)	10,984 (85)	—
1900	14,509	1,824 (12.6)	12,683 (87.4)	—
1910	15,934	1,719 (10.7)	14,214 (89.2)	—
1920	16,897	1,345 (8)	15,552 (92)	—
1930	20,808	1,371 (6.6)	19,424 (93.3)	—
1940	26,105	1,463 (5.6)	24,617 (94.3)	—
1950	34,432	1,423 (4.1)	33,006 (95.8)	—
1960	42,109	1,904 (4.5)	40,192 (95.4)	—
1970	55,108	2,133 (3.8)	52,898 (96)	—
1980	65,789	2,518 (3.8)	62,722 (95.3)	526 (.8)
1990	72,462	2,901 (4)	66,745 (92.1)	2,321 (3.2)
2000	83,525	3,214 (3.8)	60,338 (72.2)	18,419 (22.1)

Sources: University of Virginia Geospatial and Statistical Data Center 1998; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census n.d., 1973, 1982.

TABLE 10.2 Race-Ethnic Distribution in Dalton Public Schools (DPS): Four Main Groups

Year	Hispanic		Asian		Black		White		DPS Totals N
	N	Percentage	N	Percentage	N	Percentage	N	Percentage	
2000–2001	2,707	51.5	142	2.7	480	9.1	1,852	35.2	5,260
1999–2000	2,280	45.44	108	2.15	511	10.18	2,041	40.67	5,018
1998–1999	1,992	41.5	89	1.85	507	10.57	2,136	44.55	4,794
1997–1998	1,688	36.73	81	1.76	528	11.49	2,244	48.83	4,596
1996–1997	1,512	33.04	83	1.81	514	11.23	2,420	52.88	4,576
1995–1996	1,178	26.77	77	1.75	523	11.88	2,580	58.63	4,400
1994–1995	902	21.26	77	1.81	557	13.13	2,674	63.03	4,242
1993–1994	591	14.94	57	1.44	534	13.50	2,739	69.25	3,955
1992–1993	380	9.86	62	1.60	529	13.72	2,865	74.35	3,853
1991–1992	296	7.60	54	1.39	545	14.01	2,972	76.40	3,890
1990–1991	220	5.71	59	1.53	518	13.45	3,042	78.99	3,851
1989–1990	151	3.89	42	1.08	527	13.60	3,131	80.78	3,876

Source: Georgia Department of Education (various years).